No 61,672

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Tomorrow Doctor's orders A government report calls for major reform of the health service Prize Spectrum looks at the

making of a Booker Prize winner . . guise Inside a new motor

show mode



A Special Report finds there is more to the Alps than winter sports ... diamonds

Can Penny Chuter revive Britain's rowing prestige? David Miller reports

BA may be sold off year early

The Government hopes to privatize British Airways next summer, a year earlier than planned, because of the improving profits of the state airline and mounting union opposition to selling off British Telecom Page 2

Triple murder

A Sheffield solicitor, his wife and son were found stabbed to death hours after a wedding, reception for one of their daughters ended at their home. Page 2



to keep marines delighted last night to hear President Reagan's reassurance that the US had "vital interests" in Lebanon and would naintain its peacekeeping coutingent.

 The French Force will remain, President Mitterrand announced on his return from Beirnt.

• The Reagan Administration must now clarify the role of its contingent to reassure Congress, the media and the American From Robert Fisk, Beirst paratroopers in the Beirut there was "no hope" for those suburb of Ramlet el-Baida. He still missing. Emerged from the experience The French reported 23 dead

Relief in Beirut

at US pledge

Fearful that the United States night have been about to abandon Lebanon after Sun-day's suicide bombing attacks emerged from the experience stony-faced and clearly shocked. in Beirut that left well over 200 American and French troops dead, the Lebanese Government reacted with delight last night to President Reagan's statement that the United States had "vital interests" in Lebavital interests" in Leba-

non. At the same time, Lebanesc Denial US decisis officials were expressing the deepest concern in private that the French might reduce their troop strength in Beingt period. troop strength in Beirut, per-haps withdrawing their entire paratroopers - soldiers of the contingent within a few months. multinational force and Leba-State radio stations in Lebanon last night repeatedly broadcast Mr Reagan's words, which: of concrete under which dozens were taken to mean that of men still lay crushed. Corpses President Gemayel's Govern- were being found in such ment can now count on the numbers yesterday that the continuing political as well as casualty figures were being

military support of Washington. amended President Mitterrand, of at a time. amended by the Americans ten France, arrived unannounced in . - By last night the marines had discovered the bodies of 183 of Beirut during the morning, held a series of long talks with Mr Gemayel and then commented their men and believed that 50 others still lay beneath the enigmatically that he might make a statement on his return hundreds of tons of concrete that collapsed when a suicide bomber drove a truck laden

to Paris. M Mitterrand spent some with 2,000lbs of TNT into the time at the scene of the building on Sunday morning, A bombing attack on French marine officer said bluntly that

stay in Beirut'

From Nicholas Ashford, Washington

but conceded that 35 more were still beneath the ruins of their All day at the scenes of the makeshift barracks: they do not two huge bomb explosions - the expect to find any of them alive. US marine battalion head-Amid the rubble of the quarters near the airport and the nine-story building which French headquarters, soldiers could be seen standing with dark blankets, every half hour housed a company of French or so carrying them to a crack in the cement out of which was carried the broken body of a

• Although Sir Geoffrey Howe, Foreign Secretary, told the Commons th

was no present intention of withdrawing the

British troops, he clearly shared the misgivings of many MPs on their role.

paratrooper. The figure covered in the blanket would then be 12 taken down to a military ambulance and driven to the French Ambassador's residence multinational force and Lebaescorted by three French troops nese civil defence workers carrying automatic weapons. Piles of coffins waited in the scrambled through the masses

French compound while at Beirut airport a forklift truck had to be used to carry the coffins of the dead marines and Navy men, 12 at a time - on to an American military transport aircraft.

In some cases neither the marines nor the French paratroops could be sure how many dead they had found. A marine major said that "In many cases, we don't have a whole individual" Even the Lebanese Press inured to violence of this kind Continued on back page, col 2

MPs' fears shared by Howe By Julian Haviland

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TUESDAY OCTOBER 25 1983

mone there

Political Editor

Sunday's come casts in Bernit Invoked. continued to mount, President Emphasising that the US Reagan yesterday stoutly de-would not be Intimidated by, fonded his derision to keep contrast, he declared that prace. American forces in Lebanon in Lebanon was indivisible with "We have vital interests in peace in the Middle East. esh doubts about the role of the British contingent in the Lebanon were expressed in all parts of the Commons yesterday and the responses of Sir Lebanon and our actions in Because of the strategic import-Lebanon are in the cause of ance of the region the US could Geofficy Howe, the Foreign Secretary, to many probing under the influence of the he shared the misgivings of Soviet Union. · MPs.



TIMES

A grim President Mitterrand inspecting the carnage in Beirut

New target set for BR cuts

By Philip Webster, Political Reporter

The Government set tough new financial targets yesterday for British Rail, telling it to speed up its planned efficiency savings so that a cut of almost £200m in the central grant for passenger services can be made by 1986 instead of 1988.

Mr Nicholas Ridley, Secretary of State for Transport, mod that the grant for this year would be £819m, £40m less than that requested by the railways board, and asked it to accelerate by two years the achievement of its forecast for 1988 of a grant reduced to £635m. This will mean that the. 17,000 job losses envisaged by

the board in its 1983 corporate plan as the main part of its efforts to achieve the 1988 target will have to be completed years c

a letter from Mr Ridley to Mr Bob Reid, the new board chairman, who said last night that they called for hard work, and "acceptance of further change by railway staff at all levels".

Mr Ridley told him that i was the board's responsibility to determine fares, but added: "Improved efficiency must make a full contribution to keeping down fares".

"He said it was not the Government's intention "that you should embark on a programme of major route closures" but asked for the oard's views on practicability of introducing some subsidized substitute bas services where

gap was much smaller than the £6,000m which had been Mr Reid was told to achieve a 5 per cent profit in 1988 oa the freight business, which the suggested. The ren

Russia prepares to deploy missiles

20p

From Richard Owen Moscov

The Soviet Union announced yesterday that it had begun moves to station nuclear missiles in Eastern Europe and would go ahead if Nato deployed cruise and Pershing 2 in Western Europe in December.

A statement issued by the Soviet Defence Ministry said that in view of the fact that the United States was completing preparations for the deployment of cruise and Pershing 2, the Soviet Union was "compelled to adopt additional measures to ensure its own security and the security of its Warsaw Pact

The announcement ca the Kremlin took stock of huge anti-nuclear demonstrations in Western Europe at the weeke For the past few months the Russians have been heartened by the pressure put on Western by the pressure put on Western Governments by peace pro-testers, which gave them hope that the Nato deployments would be deferred, although they gave warning that the Warsaw Pact would take "ap-propriate measures" if they were not.

The Soviet statement issued yesterday was the first official confirmation of these measures. It said that after an "understanding" between the Soviet Union, East Germany and Czechoslovakia, preparatory work had begun for the deployment of "missile complexes of operational-tactical designation" on East German

and Czechoslovak soil. The statement said British public spending will be held to its £126,400m target proposed Warsaw Pact deployfor the next financial year, Mr ment was "one of the planned Nigel Lawson, the Chancellor of responses in case American the Exchequer, reiterated here After a meeting of LEC finance ministers, he said Britain was "at the top of the missles are sited in Europe" The aim was to maintain equilibrium in nuclear systems Nato argues that cruise and Pershing are needed to counter-balance Soviet SS20s, while Community growth league" and he would ensure it stayed there. The battle against inflation would continue. Mr Lawson Moscow maintians that a balance already exists and that cruise and Pershing will upset it, believed it would peak at the turn of the year and begin to fail. Restricting spending was Diplomats said that the

wording of the Defence Ministry statement was vague and that the type of missile envisaged was not specified. Western experts believe Moscow will deploy advanced short-range missiles such as the SS21 in East Germany and Czechoslo-

vakia

While Carson, resuming riding at Nottingham after a 12-day suspension, was reported to the Jockey Club for careless riding after My disqualified Aisting was Page 25

Manx freeport The Isle of Man is to launch the first freeport in the British Isles oo November 9 to allow the sale of duty-free goods Page 21

DeLorean plea

US defence lawyers are demanding that all charges should be dropped against Mr John DeLorean after a video film of his arrest was shown on television Page 8

Changing China

China's Army has adopted a smart new look, and the works of Chairman Mao have been dropped from the Communist Party's list of required reading Page

He said the attack on the US Marines headquarters which left 183 servicemen dead and scores wounded, was a "horrifying reminder of the type of enemy we face in many areas around the world today - vicious, cowardly and ruthless".

The President repeated the. assertion that Iran or Iranians may have been behind the blast. He pledged that the US would make every effort to find those responsible for the outrage. They will not go unpunished". Both in his speech and in talks with congressional leaders,

the President sought to allay trying to reassure the American criticism that his Administration was without a coherent policy in the Middle East and public opinion, Mr George that the Marines had lost their lives in vain.

A number of congressmen have called for the Marines tobe pulled out; others have threatened to cut off funding for the peace-keeping operation; determination to continue still more have called for the the peace-keeping mission.

Group Newspapers, has written to the Building Societies Associ-

yesterday helping Suffolk detec-

The Suffolk police could not.

however, confirm that the body, which suffered head injuries

from a brutal attack, was that of

was found near Ipswich.

Mrs Jones.

Shortly before Mr Reagan Sir Geoffrey said that there spoke General Paul Kelley, was no present intention of Commandant of the Marine changing either the role or the Corps, left Washington for size of the British force, but he Beirut where he is to see how repeatedly spoke of the urgency the American contingent of the of all parties in the Lebanon multi-national force can be settling their differences by protected from similar attacks negotiation.

in the future. Additional Marines were due from the observations of Mr to fly out shortly to replace Denis Healey, Labour spokes-those killed and wounded man on foreign affairs, that the during the attack. The names of loss of life among the American the dead have not yet been and French contingents on Sunday was "Bound to increase

While the President was doubts about the role and ving to reassure the American purpose of the mulinational force.

Shultz, the Secretary of State, Mr Healey, again speaking was on the telephone to the for MPs on both sides of the foreign ministers of Britain, Honse, said that when the France and Italy - the partners horror of Sunday's events was in the MNF - to discuss future still fresh it was not the best moves in Lebanon. All of the time for taking decisions which allies have expressed their would determination to continue with quences would have long-term conse-

Continued on back page, col 1

rail board sees coming into objective is to be achieved. The aunouncement brought

an angry reaction last night from sail phions and the Labour Party.

Mr Robert Hughes, opposition transport spokes-man, said in the Commons that the reductions could only be accommodated by service cuts, line closures, fare rises and accelerated job losses, and offered not a glimmer of hope to passengers or rail workers. Mr Raymond Buckton, gen-

eral secretary of the train drivers' union, Aslef, described the move as a tragedy. He said "It is the public who will suffer - now two years earlier" There would be more slow trains and standing room only, while industrial relations would fall to an ven lower ebb. The Government's "objectives"

for British Rail were set out in

Nilsen admitted killing 15 men, court told By David Nicholson-Lord

Dennis Nilsen, the civil adding: "I started with about 15 servant and former probation-ites. I have only got one left." ary police constable charged Mr Nilsen, of Cranley Gar-with six murders and two dens, Muswell Hill, pleaded not attempted murders, told the guilty to all the charges at the police he had killed 15 or 16 opening of the trial yesterday. men and tried to kill seven Mr Green said that the more, a Central Criminal Court defence would argue that Mr jury heard yesterday. Nilsen was guilty of man-

Mr Nilsen, aged 37, showed slaughter on the ground of the police where he had hidden diminished responsibility be-bodies under the floorboards of cause of mental abnormality. his north London flat before The case, is expected to last into

tod upne a. "stock-take". He of the house in Cranley told the police he had killed Gardens. many victims with his own ties, under the floor because be had not done a "stock-take". He

profit by 1986, and to win as much freight traffic from roads as possible, within the financial target. Mr Ridley also asked for

improvments in the rilways' industrial relations machinery, proposals from the board for more private sector particination in the development of stations and railway services, and the preparation of Sealink for privatization as soon as possible.

The statement of objectives from Mr Ridley follows the Government's examination of the Serpell report. The minister said it put paid to the "scare stories" about the network which followed publication of Serpell. Mr Ridley told a press conference last night that the objectives were tough but went

in the right direction.

financial statement next month. Mr Lawson said there was no question of reducing unemployment benefit. That money was pledged, and the pledge would be honoured.

He admitted there had been

large demands from different

government departments but

these had been reduced and the

essential.

Lawson will

stick to

cash limits

From Ian Murray

Luxembourg

Health spending would continue to rise but probably not as much. There was, he said, no limit to the demand and the country had to decide how much it could afford.

Britain would honour its Nato commitments by increasing defence spending by 3 per cent next year.

£1,000m - was likely to be pared away by the Cabinet when it prepared the autumn the Soviet Lion was referring LONDON: the Soviet Union was referring to, tactical missiles such as the Frog and Scud were deployed in Eastern Europe and had been since the early 1960s. (Henry Stanhope writes). About 250 Frog and 280 Scud were now estimated to be there. Moreover the Russians had already started to replace the Frogs in East Germany with the new SS21 with its range of 75 miles. Nuclear warheads are thought by the Pentagon to be stockpiled near the missile sites.

Back to Helsinki, page 8



FOR GENTLEMEN

Pressure for mortgage rate cut **Ulster case fails**

A Crown case against eight men accused of serious terrorist crimes collapsed in Belfast when Patrick McGurk, an alleged IRA informer, refused Page 2 to testify.

Rush for Gulf

Mesa Petroleum, the Texan group, is continuing to buy Gulf Oil shares and it now has at least 10.8 per cent of the US Page 21 company

Renault recruit

Derek Warwick, the British motor racing driver, has left Toleman and joined Renault, where he will partner Patrick Tambay next season Page 27

Lender page, 13 Letters: On farm tenants, from Mr H. R. Fell and others, kidney patients, from Professor J. Stewart Cameron; housing, from Mr J. F. Q. Switzer Leading articles: UN and Middle East; Disarmament conference

Festures, pages 10, 12, 15 Beinut after the bombings Radio 4, format or flexibility: a lethal threat the death row Spectrum: Philip Oakes's jazz days: Fashion in Paris with Suzy Menkes Computer horizons, pages 17-19 Oblinary, page 14 Professor G. V. Raynor, Mr.

Robert Sweeny

Home News 24 Law Ra	Dert 26 MIT	Jones.
Ortenen 5-8 Letters	13 Г.Т	he head of Suffolk CID, Det
Appen 14 Parling		S Come True Shields shid fill :
Arts 8,9 Science	. 14 i	most of the way lowards
Business 20-73 Sport		
Court 14 TY &		iside copse at the weekend.
Creativeral 36 Theate Diary 12 Westle		le said: "We are about three
Events 30 Wills	14 7779	ters of the way there but we-

Mortgage rates may fall going into the building societies to give each other advance. within the next couple of because of the high interest warning. The BSA will also still months, possibly as early as rates being offered to savers. December, because of the huge. With mortgage queues falling amounts of savings flooding sharply, Abbey believes the discussed at the next meeting of into the building societies and time is right for a cut in the the chairman's committee on November 9 and by the full Mortgage rates may fall within the next couple of months, possibly as early as amounts of savings flooding into the building societies and ressure from Abbey National. home loan rate. Abbey National, the building-The BSA said that the net ociety which undermined the movement's interest rate cartel, is now pushing for an early cut

Police close to finding

dead woman's identity

The police officers leading need some more comfirmation. the search for Mrs Diane Jones, That is why we are talking to the missing doctor's wife, was Essex officers".

tives with their inquiry into the the missing woman, said from murder of a woman whose body his father's house in St David's,

Chief Supt Enc Smeaks, and its has not been given that was most of the way towards has not been given that identifying the body, found in a assurance by Suffolk police. identifying the body, found in a assurance by Suffolk police.

released

£905m last October and Peter Hemingway, chief general comfortably above September's manager of Leeds Permanent £834m. "That would certainly suggest trend is downward but whether in the mortgage rate of up to 1 per cent from the present 11.25 per cent. Mr Clive Thornton, its chief

Dr Robert Jones, husband of

Dyfed, west Wales: "Police have told me there is no reason

ecause they have not estab

Suffolk police said later: "He

lished any connexion between

for me to return to Es

the body and Diane".

By Peter Wilson-Smith

executive who leaves shortly to it was time to consider a drop in it will be December or January, become chairman of Mirror the mortgage rate," a spokes-Group Newspapers, has written man said. However, the Abbey appears

to the Building Societies Associ-ation asking for an early mally abandoned their rates Brian Firmin, divisional man-meeting to discuss a drop in the cartel last week and are now free ager marketing said yesterday: rate. Record amounts of cash are independently, they have agreed a bit."

November 9 and by the full council two days later. inflow in October would be Most societies believe rates more than £1 billion - well are on the way down although above the previous record of views differ about when, Mr

By Repert Morris

Charles Richardson, the

It is the second time Mr Richardson has absconded since he was jailed for 25 years

in 1967 for grievous bodily harm and robbery with viol-ence. He went missing from an

open prison in 1980 and was re-

It is Home Office policy for

prisoners due for parole to be

allowed a short stay at home in

advance of their release "in

order to case them back into

rrested seven months later.

London gangland leader, was on the run last night after

failing to retarn to prison

a weekeed at home.

dismembering them and burn-ing the remains or flushing Mr Green listed 15 alleged them down the toilet, Mr Allan cases of murder and three of

cases of murder and three of Green, for the prosecution, said. attempted murder starting Mr Green said that Mr December 1978 and continuing Nilsen admitted not knowing until Mr Nilsen's arrest last how many bodies there were February after human remains were found blocking the drains

'Freed' Richardson vanishes Last night Miss Dorethy Allen, his aunt, said: "He has been staying with his mother, but I don't know where he is

now. The Home Office said he had been due back at Calding-ley Prison near Woking, Surrey, yesterday morning. He is not considered dangerous but his failure to return could postpone his ultimate release, due next July.

producing a doctor's certificate. But when police called at his London be me he was not there.

When he absconded from Springhill Open Prison in Backinghamshire Mr Richardson wrote a long letter to The Times explaining why he believed he should be freed. In August his ninth application for parole was rejected.

Ť

Charles Richardson: Weekend parolé prison yesterday morning to-say he was unwell and would be

identity we have got to keep an open mind". His family telepho <u>, </u>

society"

British Airways may be sold off a year earlier than planned

By Michael Baily, Transport Editor

Airways to private investors 'next summer, a year earlier than had been thought possible until recently.

Intensive talks are going on between the Government, the state airline and City banks over arrangements for writing off part of BA's £1.050m debt before floating shares.

The attractive prospect of privatizing BA a year early has beeo opened up for the Government by two developments: the airline's turn from loss to profit, and mounting trade union resistance to selling off British Telecom.

It had been assumed that the £4.000m cost to the City of buying 51 per cent of British Telecom next antumn would exclude any further major privatization such as British Airways (800m for 100 per cent) until 1985.

But now it may not be possible to float Telecom until possible to float Telecom until 1985, leaving a vacant slot next year. The Government would dearly like it to be filled by variation of a "bridging loan".

Jaguar in

Japanese

robot deal

By Our Technology

Correspondent

Jaguar signed a wide-ranging agreement with a Japanese robot manufacturer

yesteday to develop new auto-

mated production techniques.

The Coventry-based car com-

pany is prepared to spend up to £50m on robots and compute-

rized manufacturing systems.

In the past three years, Jagnar has almost trebled

productivity by making the most of its conventional manu-

facturing equipment. Unlike Austin-Rover, the high volume side of BL, it has not yet

Mr John Egan, Jaguar

chairman, said the venture with Dainichi Kiko of Japan and its British partner Dainichi Sykes,

is intended to boost output

substantially over the next five

Jaguar's robotics programme is separate from Anstin-Rover's

because it has different require-

ments as a low-volume manu-

facturer of luxury vehicles and

introduced robots.

vears.

sports cars.

The Government hopes it can be done without a capital write down a substantial promay be able to sell British write-off requiring legislation. The accountants Price Waterhouse, in a still unpublished

analysis of the airline's finances in 1981-2, recommended a write-down of the debt to around £300m; but the Government concluded some time ago that it would be foolhardy to £150m, after interest charges, £700-800m hand-out for that

DILIDOSE.

of the sale. The task has been greatly helped by the improvement at British Airways from a £544m loss in 1981-82 to a £77m profit last year, and an expected

ask Parliament to approve a for the year to next March. Thereafter things look increa-singly good for BA, especially if the International Air Transport Such a move would be attacked not only by the Association's optimistic view of

Opposition for using public funds to the benefit of private the industry's prospects for 1985 onwards comes true. investors, but also by a growing A cut in staff from 58,000 to oumber of Conservatives who 37,000 and fleet reduction from fear the effect of a hand-out to 250 aircraft to 144 have made

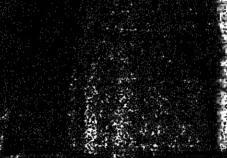
BA on private airlines such a, the airline so competitive that British Caledonian and British the tide of withdrawal from Midland. They argue that any routes is about to turn. BA will privatization of British Airways be putting in route applications should be part of a new aviation over the next few months for policy offering some benefit to ocw domestic services, and also the other airlines and their routes to the United States, Australaisia, and the Far East, it

Those involved in the present is understood. Concorde is moving into substantial profit this year after years of heavy loss, domestic services are increasingly profit-

able and BA freight traffie British Airways an early favour- under which the Governmeot across the Atlantic has leapt 37 ite of Mrs Thatcher, provided it and City institutions would per cent in the past year.

Supergrass refuses





Father and sister of the bride: Basil Laitner and his daughter Nicki in a wedding photograph. Hours later she found him dead.

to testify at trial From Richard Ford, Belfast The Royal Ulster Constabu- previous trial judge Mr Justice ary's policy of using supergrass- MacDermott had seen prejulary's policy of using supergrass-

received another setback dicial and inadmissible eviyesterday when eight men dence. After that Mr McGurk received oot guilty verdicts after lost his nerve hut he told police an alleged Provisional IRA only last week that he was not informer refused to testify at prepared to testify. Belfast Crown Court,

Last oight the Attorney General, Sir Michael Havers, For the second time in five days the Crowo case against issued a lengthy defeoce of the people charged with serious use of supergrass evidence (our Political Correspondent writes). terrorist crime collapsed.

Patrick McGurk, aged 34, changed his mind about being In reply to a written Commons questioo from Mr Derek the chief prosecution witness Speccer, the Conservative MP because, he said, delays in the for Leicester, South, Sir Michael trial caused him to lose his oerve. Mr McGurk, who did said: "Where the evidence of an oot retract his accusations as other informers have dooe, made his decision last Wednesday, the same day that Robert Lean, another alleged Pro-visional IRA supergrass, with-drew statements against 28

The Provisional IRA am

Mr Brittan intends to reduce drastically parole opportunities. categories of murderers. He emphasized that his "para-mount consideration" when considering a prisoner's release

Jail policy attacked by visitors

By Peter Evans

Home Affairs Correspondent Tougher action against cerain murderers and violent offenders announced recently hy Mr Leon Brittan, Home Secretary, was strongly criti-cized at the annual conference of the Boards of Visitors, in. Party. Londoo yesterday. Mr John Appleton, chairman of the board at Gartree, Leicestershire, .chairman of the a higher security prison, was applauded when he accused Mr Brittan of "rushing into satisfy-

ing the needs of a party conference for certain murderers and other violent criminals. He has announced new 20-year minimum sentences for certain

marquee in the garden, which had earlier housed the wedding celebrations of the Laitner's other daughter, Susan, aged 23, Detectives were searching Detectives were searching the house yesterday and Pro-fessor Alan Usher, a Home Office pathologist, set up his headquarters in the mar-quee. The police were trying to contact Susan and her hus-band, Mr Ivor Wolfe, an optician from Glasgow, but there was uncertainty about where they planned to spend their hoseymoon.

their honeymoon. The intruder was said to

brother

of bride

murdered

Sheffield

and their son were found stabbed to death yesterday a

few hours after their elder

daughter's wedding. The bodies of Mr Basil

Leitner, his wife Avril, a

doctor, and their son Richard,

aged 20, were found by their

younger daughter, Nicki, aged 18, when she returned to the

family home in Dore and

The police said last night that Miss Laitner had been

held hostage for several hours by the intruder. But he did not

physically harm her or tie her.

He left the house and the

police believe that she re-

mained in a state of shock,

unable to raise the alarm unfil

two workmen from a marquee

hire firm arrived to take down a

disturbed an intruder.

A wealthy Sheffield couple

From Ronald Faux

have a Scottish accent. He was described as in his twentie alim build with short fair hair. He wore baggy tronsers and a tee-shirt and was

Cenotaph review cancer link too late for Owen By Thomson Prentice between breast cancer and some

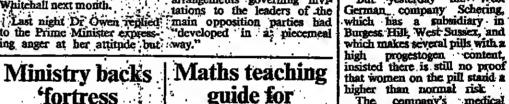
By Our Political Editor

Arrangements for the annual accepting his exclusion this service of remembrance at the time Dr Owen wrote: "The issue is" Cenotaph are to be reviewed by the Home Office in consultatioo a simple one. We wish to pay with leaders of the political our respects to the dead." He parties, because of objections raised by Dr David Owen on. said that many voters would see behalf of the Social Democratic.

the SDP's exclusion as "petty and partisan", and the announcement of the review three months after he had approached But Mr Leon. Brittan, the the Prime Minister as a delaying Home Secretary, made plain in tactic. a letter to Dr Owen yesterday He will attend the Festival of that he would not be invited to Remembrance at the Albert Hall oo the evening of Saturday,

join the Prime Minister, Mr Neil Kinnock, leader of the Opposition, and Mr David Steel, of the Liberal Party, in November 12 at the invitation of the British Legion, Mr Brittan's letter says that laying wreaths at the service in Whitehall next month. arrangements governing invi-tations to the leaders of the

main opposition parties had "developed in a piecemeal Last night Dr Owen replied to the Prime Minister express- "deve ing anger at her attitude but way."



employers

By Our Education Correspondent

Thousands of employers in

Parents and | Fowler set to unveil new management style for hospitals By David Cross

Proposals for running the that doctors, administrators. National Health Service less nursing officers and others, like a nationalized industry and more like a private company are ment decisions. expected to be unveiled today by Mr Norman Fowler, Sec-

retary of State for Social Services. The plan, drawn up by a team of businessment led by Mr Roy Graffiths, chief executive of the Sainsbury supermarket group, is likely to include the appoint-ment of a national board of

directors to control the activities of England's 14 regional health authorities. According to well-informed sources the board would consist of representatives of the authorities as well as a number of

outsiders. In a weekend television interview Mr Fowler conce ded that when details of the

Griffiths inquiry were published there was bound to be "a great barrage" of criticism from vested interests inside the health service. The British Medical Association in particular is certain to object to any new system of control which

dilutes the clinical freedom of the medical profession. On television Mr Fowler said that the Government wanted management, responsibility in the NHS to come from the top. "You see what the incurse is a programme, the moment with the heath programme, there is The British Medical Associmuch too much imprecision in

the managemeent process," he

women who take certain high-

dose oral contraceptive pills

Pills vary considerably in the

preast cancer.

The present system ensures spring.

share responsibility for manage-Health service administrators have made it clear that they object strongly to the appoint-ment of chief executives for

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health authorities. "Co-operation between all the professions is vital in the interests of the patient but general management is the administrator's job and what he is trained for," Mr. Bob Nicholls, president of the Institute of Health Service Administration, said.

The institute is against the idea of another round of reorganization in the NHS only two years after the last shake-UDL.

For his part Mr Fowler has made it clear he accepts most of the recommendations of the Griffiths team, which included directors of United Biscuits, Britsh Telecom and Television South-West

Those are expected to include changes designed to devolve individual hospitals. "What we are trying to do is to get control of all the costs inside the health services in a way which has not been done before". Mr Fowler said on the Weekend World

ation and the institute will be consulted before changes are introduced, probably next

Pill makers | Radio West dispute seeks cash boost

Radio West, the independent radio station which has served. A report which suggests a link

up to one million listeners in types of contraceptive pill was criticized by a leading manufacturer yesterday. Last week Dr Malcolm Pike, the Bristol area for two years, is about to announce substantial losses. It is seeking further capital, and has appointed a new chairman. Mr John Bradford, the director of the Imperial Cancer Research Fund, published a report which concluded that

recently-appointed managing director, said yesterday that trading losses in the year to September 30, 1983 were likely to be about £320,000.

over a prolonged period before the age of 25 may run a significantly increased risk of A large cost-cutting drive has been implemented and daily broadcasting will end at 7.30

potency of two hormonal Investors are being asked to components, oestrogen and progestogen, and it is the high inject further capital and Mr Bradford hopes to raise between £300,000 and £350,000.

level progestogen pills which featured in Dr Pike's findings. . The new chairman is Mr M J But yesterday the West (Dake) Hussey, former managing director of Times Newspapers, and now a non-execuwho has strong West Country connexions.

higher than normal risk The company's medical director in Britain, Dr Richard Wiseman, Said the findings

TUC yesterday served

'fortress

CND aims to 'send cruise home'

By Alan Hamilton Anti-nuclear campaigners people at Saturday's anti-nu-ateod to continue their fight clear demonstration. written off CND as a spent force. This is not so. Saturday's force. This is not so. Saturday's demonstratioo was necessary,

accomplice appears to be credible and cogent and relates to serious terrorist crime, there is an overriding public interest in having charges brought before the court." bushed and shot dead a part-Mr McGurk, from Dungan-

time member of the Ulster oon, county Tyrone, had been Defence Regiment yesterday as prepared to testify against the he drove aloog a country lane to accused when the trial was due tend his cattle. Mr Cyrus to start thirteen days ago, but it Campbell, aged 48, a farmer, was adjourned because the lived at Aughnacloy, co Tyrone.

gainst cruise missiles, despite the likelihood of the first of the weapons being deployed and in operational deployment on British soil in a matter of weeks. Mrs Joan Ruddock, chairman of the Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament, said yesteday.

The latest Soviet threat to choice of one major party deploy medium-range missiles committed to the removal of all in East Germany and Czechos- nuclear weapons in this counlovakia was merely the latest indication of the danger of cruise, a war-fighting weapoo rather than a deterrent, Mrs Ruddock said. If the Soviet threat is carried out it could ause 'intolerable' tensions my, she said.

CND is workingi on a "Send 'ruise home" campaign having pparently failed despite the resence of more than 250,000

However busy

you are and even if

you've never done

the pools before ...

DON'T MISS

YOUR CHANCE

TO BECOME A

Address

in position will be even more difficult than stopping it, "Mrs Ruddock admitted to The Times yesterday. "But we shall be taking a long-term view towards the next general election, when voters will have the try, and another (the SDP/Libe-

ral Alliance which has expressed grave doubts about their wis-Saturday's was bigger than CND had dared to hope, Mrs Roddock said. She expected an upsurge in applications to join the movement as

a result.

people

"To remove cruise once it is not only for CND's own credibility, but also to counter the dangerous impression being given by Mrs Thatcher that the Geoeva negotiations are not being taken seriously by the west."

The long-running campaign against the deployment of craise io Britain and Pershing 2 in West Germany was vital. because the weapons represented a stepping up of the

arms race. But they were only part of a wider picture, and despite the likely setback of cruise deployment CND world demonstratioo continue to fight oo the broader front of nuclear weapons gener-

PLEASE RUSH ME DETAILS

"The Government and some tinuing use of Polaris and the sections of the media have probable advent of Trident.

posals had not been thought through and no prior consul-tatioo with the Parole Board had taken place. "The immediate effect of these proposals has been a considerable heightening of tension within prison establishments with constant difficulties for the staf," he said.

. David Sebag-Montefiore, said Mr Brittan's plans were arbitrary and divisive

Mr Brittan told him: "We have got to recognize that there is increasing concern today about violent offenders and an increasing feeling that it is occessary, in the case of the most violent and most serious offenders, that there should not be too wide a gap between the sentence pronounced and the sentence served".

> By Peter Hennessy Mr William Plowden knows a lot about "think tanks".

> Before acquiring his own in

1978 when he became director-

general of the Royal Institute of Public Administration, be had

Falklands

By Our Own Correspondent The Government yesterday caffirmed its commitment to a

industry, commerce and the retail, catering and building fortress Falklands" policy. trailes are being sent copies of a In response to a report by the guide to the teaching of Commons defence committee, mathematics in schools, it was the Ministry of Defence said: announced yesterday. Until such time as Argentina renounces the use of force in

The booklet, an employers' guide to the Cockroft report pursuit of its claim to the which recommended Falklands Islands, and is seen changes in mathematics teach-ing, says there are two main genuinely to have dooe :so, it. will be necessary to maintain an appropriate garrisoo to defend ways in which employers can help to implement the report's the islands against the military proposals. They can design good tests when they are selecting candidates for jobs threat posed by Argentina". • The Future of the Falklands: Observations by the Secretary of State for Defence on the Third Report from the Defence Committee, 1982-83. (Cmmnd No K 9070, Stationery Office £1.75.) and they can develop better liaison with schools.

Blueprint for Numeracy. An em-ployer's guide to the Cockroft report (Publications Depatch Centre, DES,

were "against known science up. to now". He said the findings were based on a study of only 31 women, whereas other, much larger studies had reached different conclusions. More women were taking the pill now than 20 years ago, but the number of breast cancer cases had not changed since then, he said. It was known that women with breast cancer had been effectively treated with progestogens, and that sufferers who had taken the pill did better than women who had not taken oral contraceptives.

Ho predicted that because of last week's report, some women would stop taking the pill and risk pregnancy by turning to less effective and possibly less safe

big

notice on Sogar'82, Britain's biggest printing trade union, that it faces suspension from tomorrow unless it implements an inter-union disputes comprospect of an early recall of the union's executive council. It therefore seems certain the union will be given notice of formal suspension for refusing to exclude about 800 dissident Fleet Street electricians from its ranks. The electricians, for-merly members of the Electrical, Electronic Telecommunication and Plumbing Union are subject of an inter-union battle.

New guidelines on legal aid

The Lord Chancellor's department is to issue more guidelines for defemmidants in magistrates' court hearings on their rights in applying for legal

aid. The department did a survey of 3,000 cases which showed inconsistencies in the granting of legal aid between different Mr Sparrow had in mind? Mr Plowden believes that hodies such as his outfit and the Policy Studies Institute, can do magistrates' courts. Regulations to be made shortly will provide some of it. Next month for example, the RIPA is sponsorfor committees of the Law Society to receive and redetering a conference on the performance of the metropoli-tan counties which the Govern-ment is pledged to abolish. mine rejected applications.

Telecom cancels dismissal threat

"There is a simple task here, to look at the original case for the metropolitan counties and to see whether they did what they were supposed to. A bit of dis-passionate analysis is called for and the RTA can provide British Telecom withdrew last night its threat to dismiss 19 members of the Post Office Engineering Union who refused to cross picket lines. Earlier, other unions said that they would disrupt the telephone system if British Telecom did for and the RIPA can provide

But British Telecom emphasized that everyone who refused to work normally would be considered to be in breach of contract and liable for dismissal

Dumps chosen

Britain's two new nuclear waste dumps will be an abandoned mine at Billingham on Teeside and a site in the Bedfordshire-Buckinghamshire area. Billingham will store longlived radioactive waste, the other site short-life products in 10-metre trenches.

Oversess selling prices Anglin Sch 282 Bagran 25 fre 50 Canada Burre Canada Statut Corress 500 miles Demons Dir 7,200 Fishert Mile 5000 Grant Pri 7,000 Gertung Mile 5000 Grant Statut Corress 100 Access 100 Statut Corress 100 Access 100 Access 100 Transfer Din Origin Unit Statut Corress 100 Transfer Din Origin Unit Statut Corres 100 Transfer Din O

Whitehall brief

Defending the role of think tanks

Whitehall clock by 61 years to 1922, when Lloyd George left No 10 and his Prime Minister's secretariat, the "garden sub-urb", went with him.

"People used to come from all over the world to see the Tank," he said in his Birdcage Walk headquarters across the road from the Treasury. "Now it has gone. It is bizarre."

Mr Plowden believes that matters had gone wrong in the CPRS in its last days, it had moved off the Prime Minister's wavelength and it was not giving her the service she wanted. "The lack of rapport that had developed between the Tank and Mrs Thatcher was crucial. Perhaps everybody was to blame for this."

William Plowden: "Whitehall is not a very happy place at the moment". (Photograph: John Voos.) Mr Plowden remains an arch- defender of the idea of a

CPRS, although he emphasizes that this is a personal view and that this is a personal room and does not commit his member-ship. "It ought to be all the things Whitehall is not. "It is small. It has got time

to think. In a lifetime Civil Service which is becoming rather elderly and pessimistic, the tank was a group of people, half insiders - half outsiders,

azil ajland

basically young and optimistic,

time."

outside."

Can the institute pick up pieces of the longer-term work

the strategy sessions that Lord Rothschild, Mr Plowden's first boss in the CPRS, would lay on at Chequers for the Heath Cabinet. The institute, Mr Plowden dded, can do some things the CPRS was "kept out of by the

Early next year, the insti-tate will be publishing another

of its reports on the Thatches

idministration's policy initiat-

ives, setting objectives against outcomes, which is a bit like

permanent secretaries - how the system works, the machinery of government."

Does Mr Plowden have any regrets about leaving White-hall in his early 40s when his career was on a steadily rising path? "Not at all. Whitehall is not a very happy place to be at the moment. People are uneasy at some of the policies they find themselves imple-

who were brought in for a short Shortly before the CPRS died, Mr John Sparrow, its last director, told The Times: "The Think-Tank function is not totally necessary within govera-ment and may be better done

menting. They feel they are undervalued."

that "

served for six years as a founder member of the Cabinet We'll send you a quick and easy to enter Standing Forecast Office version, the central policy review staff (CPRS). It runs in the family. Lord Plowden, his father, had run coupon, to fill in and return with your stake, covering as many weeks as you choose (from 8 to 60 weeks). You save postage and poundage. When your coupon is duly received - we put your entry one of its Whitehall precursors, the central economic planning in each week and send off any winnings...so you can dream of what you'll do with the Littlewoods £% million staff, from 1947 to 1953. Next year, Mr Plowden, with anfortune that could be yours. other former member of the CPRS, Professor Tessa Blackstone, will be publishing a book about its birth, life and ATEST & Millionaire death. By killing the CPRS in July, Mr Plowden says, the Prime Minister has turned back the STANDING FORECAST To Littlewoods Pools, FREEPOST (No stamp required), Standing Forecast Dept., Liverpool, L20 0AA.

Т9

ويكذأ من الاحدل

HOME NEWS

Nilsen strangled, cut up and burnt men he met in pubs, jury told

Dennis Nilsen, n civil servant and former probatinnary police-man, told the police he had killed 15 or 16 people, it was alleged at the Central Criminal Court vesterday. Cnurt yesterday.

er set to the

manayene for hispi

Mr Nilsen, aged 37, nf When Mr Nilsen woke the Cranley Gardens, Muswell Hill, next morning he found him north London, who denies six lying dead on a bed. "I came to murders and two attempted murders, was questioned after a plumber had found burnan police, remains m a blocked drain at Ask his home Mr Allan Green, for Mr N the prosecution, said. Mr Green said that the

remains of three bodies were found at the house, and Bones from at least eight bodies were discovered at a house in Melrose Avenue, Cricklewood, the garden. north-west London, where Mr Nilsen had lived.

Mr Nisen also admitted attempting to kill another seven men, Mr Green asid. But eight had not been identified.

Mr Green said that there was no doubt that Mr Nilsen had killed all the men he was alleged to have murdered, but the defence would raise the ques-tion of diminished responsibility

Mr Nilsen's killings and attempted killings had followed a pattern:- each victim was a man whom he had met that day, usually in a public house, who had no fixed address and whose disappearance would not lead to any inquiries. Some were homosexuals and some

prostitutes. "They went back to his flat where they would drink and in almost all the cases he would try to strangle them." Mr Nilsen was arrested last them.

1000 February after he and other wnants had complained to the landlord's agents about the smell from the draims, Mr Green said. Det Chief Insp Peter Jay confroned him after the remains had been analysed ad said: "I've come about your "Inins"

Mr Green added that Mr lilseo had joined the Army in 961 and had served for 11 ars. "Some of the service was 1 the catering corps, where he turnt certain butchering skills which he put to use in some of after he had been drinking. the killings." In 1972, he became a

probationary police constable in the Wellesden area for almost cight mooths. He resigned and became a security officer with the Manpower Services Com-

mission in 1974. Mr Green said that in In November, 1980, he November, 1975, Mr Nilseo iovited home Mr Douglas had moved into 195 Melrose Stewart, then aged 26. He woke Avenue. Various young men up to find his feet tied and Mr

unidentified Irishman in Dec-ember, 1978, Mr Green said. When Mr Nilsen woke the Avenue Mr Nilsen said that Mr Stewart had assaulted him. Mr

lying dead on a bed. "I came to the conclusion that I had killed Stewart did not proceed with his charges. Mr Nilsen is alleged to have him", he allegedly told the

said of the eleventh and unidentified victim: "I removed Asked how the man had died, Mr Nilsen was said to have replied: "My tie was round his neck. I think I started off with my tie and put it round his neck and strangled him. End of day; end of drinking; end of person." The twelth victim, Mr Green about 15 ties. I have only got one left, a clip-on". He hid the body under said, was Malcom Barlow, aged 23, from Sheffield, a low-intelli-

floorboards, bnt later burnt it in gence vagrant, who was an epileptic. One of his intended victims The next to die was Kenneth ckenden, aged 23, a Canadian. was Mr Paul Nobbs, Mr Green

Mr Nilsen strangled him with the cord of a set of headphones said. They met in November, 1981, when Mr Nobbs was 19. in December, 1979, because Mr He awoke to find a red mark Ockenden had become enaround his bruised neck, which grossed in some music, Mr Green said. was later diagnosed as attempted strangulatinn.

Mr Green added that the police had asked Mr Nilsen if he He later dissected the body and that of his third victim, Martin Duffey, aged 16, who had been doing a catering course. He was killed in May, was a homosexual. He allegedly replied: "In the accepted terms, no, because I have had relation-1980. The remains were burnt in the garden with a tyre to ships with male and female. "My predominant attraction

was male. With every single victim in this case, I never engaged in sexual intercourse disguise the smell, it was said.

Victim was drowned with them before or after death". in the bath'

The thirteenth victim was John Peter Howlett from High Wycombe, Mr Green said: "His Mr Nilsen allegedly gave death is possibly the most chilling of all". details of several other killings at Melrose Avenue after which he put the bodies under the Mr Howlett was said to have floorboards before disposing of

struggled furiously as Mr Nilsen wound a loose upholstery strap Asked by the police how around his neck. He ended up many bodies he had had under drowning Mr Howlett in the the floor at any one time, he allegedly replied: "I, am not sure. I did not do a stock check bath, Mr Green said.

Mr Nilsen allegedly told the police: "I decided to dissect the body in the bath and flush the The fourth victim was Wil-liam Sutherland, aged 25, from Edinburgh, who was described as a heavy drinker, Mr Green pieces of flesh and organs down the lavatory. This proved a slow process so I decided to boil

some of it, including the head, I said. Mr Nilsen had said: "We put all the large bones out with had a great binge and I killed Billy Sutherland." Mr Nilsen the rubbish". The next two victims were allegedly said that his strength increased, two or three times

Archibald Allen, aged 28, from Glasgow, and Mr Stephen Sinclair, aged 21, another Scotsman, Mr Green said. The fifth, sixth, .seventh, ninth and tenth victims had oot Mr Nilsen has denied the been identified, Mr Green said. following charges: Mr Nilsen is alleged to have said of one of the strangled men: "I felt I was doing him a

y 16 d 19.

The hearing continues today



Dennis Nilsen as a probationary policeman (below), and in London last March (right) and Mr Allan Green, counsel for the prosecution (top).

Racehorse stud owner drops herpes action

A damages action brought by that the parties have been able Merrion Meade, a racchorse to resolve their differences. breeder, against n leading firm The Meades, who run

of Newmarket veterinary surgeoos over the death of three more than £100,000 damage mares during an outbreak of equine herpes virus ended abruptly in the High Court for the death of three mares in 1979. The claim included related losses and the expense of vesterday.

caring for sick animals. Mrs Meade and Miss Brefiny They alleged that the veterin-Meade, her daughter, withdrew ary surgeons allowed a Ballinall their allegations of protoher mare to come into contact fessional negligence against Day Crowhurst Simpson Green-wood and Ellis, the veterinary with an infected mare and foal at the surgery. surgeons.

The veterinary surgeons denied negligence and contested Mr Edward Cazalet, QC, for the cause of death of two of the the Meades, told Mr Justice mares. They counter claimed Pain: "I am happy to tell you for £1,161 in unpaid fees.

The Meades, who run the Ballintober Stud at Carlton, ocar Newmarket, had claimed

the Humberside kennels of the Holderness hunt. The incident, disclosed in The Times yesterday, was filmed on behalf nf the League Against Cruel Sports. But the society insisted that the animals would not have been transported had it not been suggested by a league who witnessed the 'mole' incident in 1980 whin he posed

The sciety sid that mг

Hunt 'mole' accused over

By Hugh Clayton, Environmental Correspondent

The British Field Sports Christopher Wnod, whn then Society admitted yesterday that worked for Ithe Holderness wild foxcubs dug from an earth hunt, had a friend who wurked near Birmingham had been as a terrierman near Birmiogtaken mnre than 100 miles tn ham. It added that the league "mnie", who used the name Barry Copplestone, offered a vehicle for the journey. The league denied suggesting the journey. Mr Richard Course, executive director, said

that carrying wild cubs mnre than 100 miles in a box was against the animal welfare principles which guided his organization. "Anyone who works for me will have a proven as a hunt supporter record in animal welfare," Mr Course said.

Daily Mail readers second time unlucky

By David Hewson Readers of the Daily Mail besieged the newspapers offices and telephone lines for the second time in two years yesterday in the mistaken belief that they had struck gold in the paper's latest attempt in boost its circulation through a bingo-style competition. Yesterday's Daily Mail car-

ried details of n new competition which, the newspaper announced, "is going to make it so much easier to transform your lifestyle m millionaire level"

Bnt for those who battled their way through the jammed switchboard nr pressed the newspapers harassed commissionaires there was usually n different story. After failing to persuade Daily Mail executives to talk about he compe-tition, I stood in line with a group of readers pressing their claims, only to be told by a commissionaire: "I'm sorry, there's been n mistake. Ynn haven't won sything."

The commissionaire blamed amhiguous wording of the rules and added: "According to the women npstairs we'll be chang-

ing them tomorrow." The instructions for the main part of the contest covered half of the centre spread of yester-day's Daily Mail, while the rest invited readers to imagine what they would dn with the £1m top prize.

Details of two subsidiary competitions made up the next page. One was n ronlette-style game which let in the newspapers first hrush with its readers in February last year. About 8,000 claimed a £35,000 first prize maly in he told that they would all be entered for n draw for one sum of £35,000.

Mail executives refused tn disclose their response to the latest circulation war rumpus, but it may hring back Labour calls for some form of newspaper bingo code to be drawn np with the Office of Fair Trading.



moving of foxes

Sean Connery

Libel damages for

or anything.

Sean Connery received a public apology yesterday over passages in a biography of him which he regarded as "inaccur-ate and defamatory in relation to his personal and professional

The High Court was told that he had also accepted "modest" damages in settlement of his libel action and would give the money to the Scottish International Educational Trust.

The actor had sued the author, Kenneth Passingham, the publishers Sidgwick & Jackson, and Express Newspapers, which published extracts from the book in the Sunday Express last December.

His counsel, Mr Charles Gray, said he did not anthorize the biography of play any part in its compilation.

He was particularly incensed by a paragraph which, divorce.

favour, I felt his life was ooe

Connery: Accepted Sean "modest" damages.

he maintained, implied he had been guilty of some deceit in connexion with the financial provision made for Diane Cilento at the time of their

Gaming machines curb

From Arthur Osman, Birmingham

Cafes and premises used by • Some forms of gamhling children in Birmingham will be ought to be stopped, according imited to two gaming machines n future, the city council's ceneral purposes committee ecided yesterday. The comaittee is worried about the ncreased number of appliations to license large numbers

of machines in cafes. The city has 505 permits in force covering 1,513 machines, ncluding 818 in 26 amusement reades which are not covered w the limit. There are 274 cafes with permits for 420 machines 117 fish and chip shops with 155 machines.

day. to a report to be published this week by a working party of the National Council for Social Aid, a Church of England body (nur Religious Affairs Correspondent writes). It concludes that there is no

general Christian view of gambling, that mild gambling can be harmless entertainment, but that objectionable activities include the "indiscriminate spread of gaming machines, and the deliberate appeal to excite-ment and excess" among young

plot jailed

Doctor in

£200,000

A Harley Street specialist and pioneer of kidney transplant techniques was jailed for three years yesterday for defranding a Saudi Arabran health authority of an erimered 6200 000 of an estimated £200,000.

Stanley Hardy, aged 62, an undischarged bankrupt, of Rampton Road, Cottenham, Cambridge, admitted conspiring with employees of the Saudi Health Office to obtain cash, securities and cheques by deception. Southwark Crown Court was

told how he invented bogus patients, allegedly referred to him by the Saudi Embassy, and then sent the hill to the embassy.

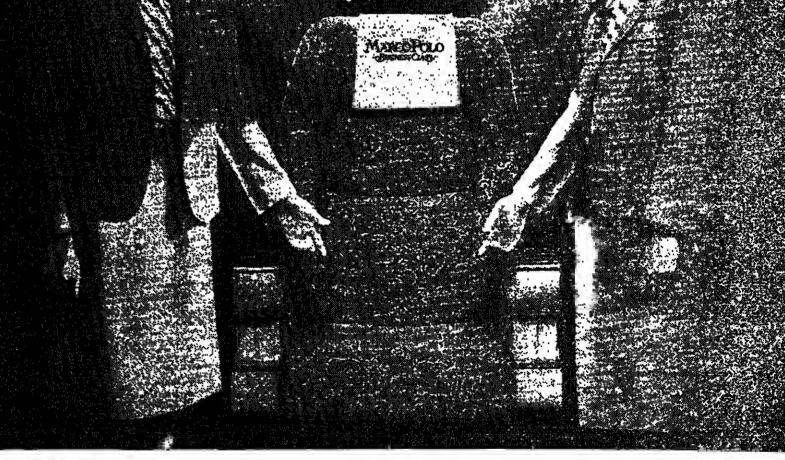
Car plea fails

An appeal by Vincent Hilaire, aged 24, the Crystal Palace football club winger, against n six-month driving ban imposed by Bexley magistrates in August was rejected by Judge Troup at Croydon Crown Court yester-

Kerb crawlers Twelve men were bound over

to be of good behaviour for a year by Nottingham magistrates yesterday after a vice squad drive against kerb crawlers in the Hyson Green red light district last month.

Royal pony shot Concorde, a four-year-old filly polo pony belonging to the Queen, was shot yesterday after it bolted into the path of a car near Windsor Great Park and broke a leg.



The class war is over.

For years, the world's airlines have been locked in a battle for the business traveller.

And so, when Executive Travel' magazine ran a comparative survey of the 'business class' facilities provided by thirty-seven long haul carriers, the results attracted great interest.

Out of a possible 100 points, Cathay Pacifics Marco Polo Business Class scored 100.

The magazine made special mention of our "high standard of cuisine."

They underlined the advantages of our daily, same-time departures between Gatwick and Hong Kong. They approved of our single stop in Bahrain (they just missed the launch of our weekly, non-stop Flyer service).

Points were awarded for specially designated cabin space, superior handling, late boardingin fact, all of the privileges and refinements which the Marco Polo business traveller enjoys, from Seoul to Osaka, Bangkok to Bahrain.

And then, hours before we went to press, you, the business traveller, awarded us your ultimate accolade. For the second year running, you voted us Best Airline to the Far East' in the annual 'Executive Travel' readers' poll.

For full details of this, our highly acclaimed service to Hong Kong (daily via Bahrain, non-stop on Saturdays) and our comprehensive network of Far Eastern flights, see your travel agent or call us on 01-930 7878.



The solicitor who over-harged n client by £131,000 as struck off by a High Court idge yesterday and faces a bill or costs of £150,000.

"He has only himself to same" Mr Justice Vinelott aid hen he ordered that Mr lanville Davies be removed mm the roll of solicitors.

Mr Davies, aged 60 of Queen ictoria Road, Llanelli, Dyfed, dmitted gross and persistent tisconduct in submitting a 'grossly inflated" £198,000 bill to Mr Leslie Parsons, a Welsh Susinessman and inventor.

After two High Court hearngs the bill was cut to £67,000. Sut when the Law Society, the solicitors' governing body, took to action against Mr Davies, up to inflated totals. Mr Parsons took steps under the Solicitors' Act, 1974, to have Mr Davies removed from

the roll Mr Parsons, aged 69, of Green Trees, Lon Hir, Camar-

contra action in 1515 otten in onion-peeling machine he in-vented. He was awarded £530,000 damages, but Mr Davies, whn acted for him, then submitted a hill for £105,000 which Mr Parsons considered which iver ransous considered too mach. He asked for a detailed account, which came with a new bill for £198,000.

who

factory, successfully won a Court action in 1975 ovewr an said

rans n pickling

The figure for reading documents was reduced by more than £80,000 when it came to court. It had been grossly excessive, the judge said. The attendance bill contribute the bulk fielding

contained wholly fictitious times and dates and were added Mr Davies fell far short of him in it. It would make no further statement until the lay o:server had completed his

his duty as a solicitor and had been nuwise to take on a case far beyond his firm's resources. Mr Parsons was entitled to estigation

Struck-off lawyer faces £150,000 bill take the action he did, in bringing him to court, the judge

Mr Davies, a formr member of the Council of the Law Society and a solicitor for 38 years, is at home, recovering from a heart-attack. He worked for a family firm W. Davies and Jenkins, Llaneli, founded by his father.

Mr Parsons was ordered to pay court costs for half a day's argument on whether the Law Society should be liable for any costs of the striking-off action. The judge had earlier ruled that they were not liable.

The Law Society said after the hearing that it unreserved! welcomed an independent in-vestigation by the lay orserver and would cooperate faily with

PARLIAMENT October 24 1983

Big closures ruled out

RAILWAYS

The objectives set for the British Railways Board made plain that it was not the Government's intention that the board should embark on a programme of major route closures, Mr Nicholas Ridley, the new Secretary of State for Transport, said in a Commons statement following upon the Scrpell Report and the views of the Commons Select Committee on Transport.

Mr Ridley said this put paid to the scare stories about the network on which they had heard so much following publication of the Scrpell report. This did not raie on the board proposing changes locally where they made sense. It was for the chairman, Mr J B Reid, to der new forms of guarant and subsidised substitute bug services, where appropriate on local transport and value for money grounds

The Secretary of State also announced in a Commons reply that the central Government PSO grant for 1983 would be £819m, subject to adjustment for certain factors to be settled with the railways board. These figures reflected the board's efforts to contain and reduce costs.

In his statement, Mr Ridley also said: An efficient railway has a vital part to play in the transport system, but it must give its customers value for money. By giving customers the services they want at a reasonable cost, the railway can secure its own future, and the people who work in the industry can feel pride in their

work. British Rail has already begun to introduce really significant im-provements, to which I want to pay a warm tribute. The firm objectives am now setting are designed to further that process. The board's latest corporate plan

is clearly going in the right direction and the objectives I have set Mr Reid build on it. In its 1983 nlan. oard envisages a requirem for ccotral government grant of about £635m (in 1983 prices) by 1988. I am setting the Chairman the

grant requirement of £635m in 1983

prices - two years sooner. The freight, parcels and inter-city businesses can and should work to a commercial objective. The Govern-ment believes that, the rail freight has strong environmental advan-gates over road freight. So we want as much freight as possible to go by rail, within the financial target for the business, which is to achieve a 5 per cent return by 1988. The scheme of Section 8 grants for rail freight facilities will continue.

The board's plan envisages an increase in investment from present levels. I shall support worthwhile investment which relates directly to the financial and business objectives we have set. The railways is operating in a

highly competitive market. So it is in the board's advantage to obtain rolling stock wherever possible by competitive tendering and to competitive excess capacity within BREL as soon as possible. I have asked the chairman to complete by the middle of next year

a review of the options for the future of BREL, including the options for of benefit to both groups. privatisation. All the options will be examined on their merits.

Greater private sector finance and involvement can help to improve services for customers and keep down costs. I have therefore called on the chairman to continue

called on the chairman to continue to seek greater private sector participation in the development of the railway. The statement of objectives confirms the Government's inten-tion to privatise Sealink. And it also calls for improvements in the railway's industrial relations ma-chinery

With these objectives, the way is clear for the board to manage the railways so that it gives the country the good quality, efficient service which we all want.

Mr Robert Hughes, Opposition spokesman on transport (Aberdeen North), said, The statement offered not a glimmer of hope nor a scrap of AUCE. encouragement to those who sought a decent service from BR or m those Mr Radley: I cannot give a decision about electrification on the east coast route in such a short time. We who worked in BR. There was no mention of investment noney or

investment objectives. Not a single thing was said about electrification. Rail investment was down to £269m in 1982 when BR said they required 5500m annually to prevent th crumbling edge of quality. The £819 PSO grant was \$40m less than BR claimed in its corporate plan. What did Mr Ridley mean by no major rail closures? Did be mean a 10 per cent cut in the rail network. 20 per cent, 30 per cent or what? British Rail had made it quite

clear in answer to the Serpell **Ridley: Improvements.** committee's report that they were totally opposed to the privatization of British Rail Engineering Ltd.

are awaiting the Inter-City strategy from British Rail. When they put forward plans for metr-City to achieve its expected rate of return then it will be time to consider We must the said have within BR a full in-house capacity to provide the modern rolling stock which BR requires. It can provide a basis for exports which can be of major investment of that sort. great benefit to this country.

Mr Robert Adley (Christchurch, C): Mr Ridley said the statement of If I were the chairman I would write back and say: "The Minister does no tell me anything at all. Are you objectives was a document of hope for those who travelled on the railway and those who worked on it. going to provide the funds to electrify the railway and provide the If the improvement in perform-ance can be maintained (he said) country with the modern railway we there is a secure and commercial need? future for the railway which will be

"British Rail covers a higher roentage of its fares than almost On the level of grant, I would have thought Mr Hughes would have been delighted to see the need for public money going down as the efficiency of the railway improved. On BREL, the engineering workshops, Mr Hughes seemed to any other railway in the world. I am constantly asked to produce my accounts for the railways indicating track costs while my competitors on the roads have all the costs paid out of overall taxation."

think a large in-house capacity was needed in order to help secure exports as well as refir bish BR. Mr Radley: I have offered to provide £819m this year and £635m in 1986. These are by any standards

If you are going to export rolling stock it has got to be competitive. What the chairman is asked to do is make sure BREL becomes highly competitive, both so it can win orders from BR and from overseas. Mr Ian Wrigglesworth (Stockton South, SDP): An overwhelming case has already been made out of investment in railway electrifi-cation. Electrification, particularly of the east coast route, will help improve efficiency and perform-

fortunate we are in this country in

on the international market. I am also aware (he added) how Support

British C-in-C to visit Beirut British and American warships standing by

LEBANON

hideous act.

GRENADA

With the situation in the Caribbean island of Grenada still volatile following last week's military coup and the execution of the Prime Minister, Mr Maurice Bishop, the Government had instructed HMS Antrim to be prepared to evacuate the two hundred or so British residents and tourists should the situation worsen and make this necessary. Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs, said in a tatement to the Commons.

He emphasized that the Ameri-can presence off the island in no way foreshadowed possible inter-vention by the United States in the island's affairs. Like the British, they were simply ready to evacuate their own citizens, of whom 1,000 were resident on Grenada, should the situation deteriorate. The Government (he said) join

with those in the Caribbean region and elsewhere who have deploted the killings and we view with grave concern the existing state of Euro electors

I welcome the steps the Gover ment is taking to ensure the evacuation of any British citizens who wish to leave the island. The safety of the British troops in the multinational force in Lebanon was uppermost in the Government's Can he assure us there is no question of American military mind, and the Commander-in-Chief, UK Land Forces, General intervention as this could only make Kitson, was going to Beirut to consider on the spot what may need the situation worse? Sir Geoffrey Howe: There is no question of that. to be done, Sir Geoffrey Howe, Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs, said in a statement on the attacks on

Mr Peter Tapsell (Lindsey East, C): Has he any information about the alleged Cuban presence in Grenada and the role they played? There is widespread belief in the Caribbean over the last few years, that Grenada is remarked as part of the Soria is regarded as part of the Soviet game plan to jump off to other parts of the Caribbean?

of the Carlocean? Sir Geoffrey Howe: It must be remembered that the Prime Minis-ter, Mr Maurice Bishop, who lost his life in the coup, was a friend and associate of Castro and the Coban Covernment lemented the desite of Government lamented the death of Mr Bishop and deplored the events taking place, so it is difficult to conclude in what respect the matter has changed significantly.

in the House of Lords.

uncertain. Reprisals undertaken in the heat of anger could inflict suffering on the innocent and make the situation even more difficult.

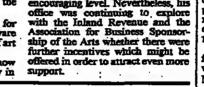
Yesterday's tragic events were bound to increase doubts about the role and purpose of the multinational

What is clear (he continued) is that it has not kept the peace, though it may have contributed to the recent ceasefire. But this is the 179th ceasefire in a civil war which has already lasted nearly ten years. The only role of the force is to act as sitting ducks for terrorist attacks,

American and French units. He said the Government con-He hoped the Foreign Secretary could at least give an assurance there would be no increase in the British contingent and could confirm that the British Governdemned those responsible for this The contributors to the MNF wanted restoration of the Lebanese wanted restoration of the Lebanon, government's authority and the independence of the Lebanon, Without the presence of the MNF contingents, it was doubtful whether the fragile ceasefire would have ment was considering the wisdom of continuing to make a contribution to this force. The Commons (he concluded) is

De ez

now as sceptical as was the United States Congress about the wisdom come about. Our own contingent, at the of making a continued contribution request of all the parties concerned (he said) has been providing a guard under existing circomstances. Six Geothey Howe said the initial (he said) has been providing a gamma for the meetings of the security committee set up to discuss the implementation of the censefire. In the light of this latest tragedy. establishment of the force and participation by a British contingent had been accepted on all sides of the House. Of course, the force could



today. The Bill gave power to proscribe organizations concerned in North-ern Ireland terrorism and created a. range of offences connected with such organizations. As well as Irish terrorism, then was a newer danger from terrorist groups with Middle East connexions which had operated increasingly in the capitals of western Europe. They had therefore accepted Ead Jelli coe's recommendation that the powers of arrest and dete espect of Irish terrorists should be stended also to internation terrorists

needed to

combat IRA

The Provisional IRA and the Irish

National Liberation Anny were

subject to parliamentary renewal, serving to remind them that the

powers in it were exceptional and

not to be taken for granted and exercised with the greatest care and

TERRORISM

five years after Royal Assent and would be subject to annual renewal. Mr Roy Hattersley, chief Oppo-sition spokesman on home affairs, moved: "That this House declines to give a second reading to a Bill which includes the power, of arbitrary arrest and detention and the exclusion of British citizens from parts of the United Kingdom which is based on a review that concedes that there can be no clear proof of the effectiveness of such measures, and which, in the opinion of some of Northern Ireland's most

sought to justify the changes as essential to fight international terrorism, but that was a wholly bogus reason. The effect of the new Bill would be to move away from the rules which ought to characterize a free society and move towards, a society in which arbitrary arrest and detention became accepted as part of the permanent way of life,

reading.

Over £100m paid out in legal aid

Exceptional Tighter security in powers Ulster prisons? Mr Prior: It is unfair to say that there was any thelay in getting

block, so that matter does not mise, but all these matters will be looked

The Rev Ian Paisley (Noth Antrim

DUP): Will he give an assurance that all the facts that will be uncovered by Sir Januar Hennessy

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MAZE ESCAPE matters motor way. A belicopter was over the prison within 10 minutes of the alarm.

there could be no let up in the A handon to make of the alarm. Sir James Hennessy will have the right to report on all aspects of the prison regime of the past period, including the past two years. Although, following the end of the hunger strike, in certain circumstances. Increased associ-ation between the wings was allowed, since the segregation policy persued by loyalists and republican prisoners, resulting in protests by the toyalists in October 1982, there had been no free association in that block, so that matter does not arize. incire count or no en-up in the measures being taken to receptime the 19 prisoners still missing from the Maze Prison, in Northern Ireland, Mir James Prior, Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, said in a statement to the Common. "They were dealing with deter-mined and violent men, he said. He d. He

constantly working towards, and planning, cold-blooded attacks in Great Britain, My Leon Brittan, the Home Secretary, said when he moved second reading of the Prevention of Tencorism Bill. intended to publish as full an account as possible of the matter, consistent with the future security of the prison, when Sir James Hennessy, Her Majesty's Chief Inspector of Prisons, had completed his inquity into the escape. He could The Bill, he explained, incorpor-ated changes recommended by Earl Jellicoe in his avview of causing legislation. It was designed to ensure that the law choise what Earl Jellicoe not say when the report would be that the proper balance between the safety of the public and the rights of the individual. The 1974 and 1976 Acts had been

All governors of Northern Ireland prisons had undertaken immediate, urgent reviews of their security is and procedu In the Maze and elsewhere there had been additional searching of

in his inquiry shall be made public? Why were the breaks in the near news, additional searching of prisoners, colls, prison workshops, and other areas. Some additional physical security measures were here available Why were the ortends in the perimeter fance, reported to the Northern Ireland Office before the escape, not dealt with? Will the steps he has now taken prevent guns getting into the hands of prisoners in the fature? If no guns had, got into the person this juil break would not have taken place. Some additional physical analysis in the second sec

each H block in the Maze. A more break would not have taken place. Second electronic locking system had be would not have taken place. Why were the watch towers not been finded by the money that dismany solutions were found satisfactory, would be linked placed in some of these towers? As to a specially constructed bulket, this was the greatest jail break in proof control post. Other scourity this was the greatest jail break in British Matry, does he not think there should be unnistantial resignations? Stillon concentration who were the still break in the last few second still that it seemed that week, made a number of accu-store soloce was inserved for the still be still break in the last few weeks, made a number of accu-store soloce was inserved for the still be the still be still break in the last few weeks, made a number of accu-store soloce was inserved for the still be still be the still be still be still be still be the still be the still be stilled by the still be stilled by the still be stilled by the stilled by

Ireland, said that it seemed that works made a number of accu-cach block was minorwill, for strions, few of which bear any groupings of prisoners who were able to associatis much mike than had originally been intended. It had the watch towers not being manned been asking for trouble, if searches and his reference to dominies in the were not steroged us.

As for the breaks in the perimeter

As for the oreast in the perimeter, fence, there are no breaks in the proper fence of the prison. He is referring to a cur park which does have some protoction but is not part of the prison defences. been searched, how, and what had been found? Were other countries. cooperating fully in the search for the prisoners? the prisoners? Mr Prise: It is suspected that some of them are now in the South, but we do not know. We have had the All these facts will be properly looked at by Sir James Flennessy and they will be included in this report as I have aheady stid to the



watch towers.

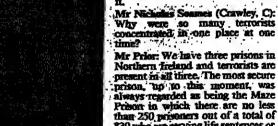
moment at the Mane Prison and that is why we have to have so many en eggs in one basket.

On the question of resignations, I

have made my position abundantly clear on this issue and I shall stick to

aerre.





Prior: No dummies in the

maximum cooperation from the South - from the Irish Government - and I have no doubt that they are keen as we are to recapture those

than 250 prisoners out of a total of 830 who are serving life sentences of detained at her Majesty's pleasure. The problem of, so many life prisoners of a fairty young age does require a particular form of prison regime which is only available at the

prisoners. The block had been the subject of Mr Robert Misclement (Caithness The block had been the subject of soil Subject and SDP) His personal searching wing by wing and was last before the escape. There are a number of blocks in the mere findings of the glennessy inquiry. There are a number of blocks in the mere findings of the glennessy inquiry. That is, because of the troubles we have had in this case that I should resign, I have had in the are segregated. That is, because of the troubles we have had in partly the to the in this case that I should resign, I have had in the are an and more

ensure that necessary work to maintain the system and secure greater efficiency could go ahead. in other circumstances, he would regard the powers as wholly, unacceptable, but like his prede-cessors and Parliament which had Of the total grant settlemen £147m was in respect of the board's Inter-City business, £256m for the London and South East sector and renewed them nine times, he also regarded them as an essential part of

the armoury against terrorism, the most direct danger facing society

£406m for other provincial services, excluding those financed separately by the passenger transport execu-

High cost of old masters

Hughes: No glimmer of hope.

sizeable sums of money. These sums

of money will be ample funds for the programme of investment which the Government accepts is import-

ant. Investment must be directed to

improving the purpose and quality of the railway and not just investment for investment's take.

• In his written reply on the £819m PSO grant for 1983, Mr Radley said that expenditure on

renewal and replacement of infra-

be "ring-fenced". This would help to

structure and on redundar

The asking price for a major work of art by an old master was now well in excess of the annual purchase grant given to the National Gallery, Lord Annan, chairman of the gallery, pointed out during questions in the House of Lords. The Earl of Gowle, Minister for the Arts, said he was actuely aware of the high cost of great works of art remain here in public and private hands. He added, in response to another question, that business sponsorship of the arts was already running at an encouraging level. Nevertheless, his office was continuing to explore with the Ioland Revenue and the Association for Business Sponsor-ship of the Arts whether there were further incentives which might be

which the Soviet Union was willing to play its part in the process of peace-keeping in other parts of the world. There is no reason at present

wond. I here is no reason at present to conclude, although the facts are not certain, that there is any link between this incident and the war between Iran and Iraq in the Gulf. It

sibility. remains a possibility. An initiative may be made in the UN shortly with a view to securing a conclusion that may lay the foundations for ending the war in the Gulf

the Gulf. Mr Cyril Townsend (Bexleyheath, C): Would this not be the worst possible moment to withdraw unilaterally our contingent from the mulitational force? Beyond the complexities of the political scene in the Lebanon lies a risk of conflict between the big powers. Any contribution that Britain can make to securing a peaceful settlement should be warmly welcomed.

Will he keep in mind the need for Europe to point a way for wider settlement of the Middle East soutes?

Sir Geoffrey Howe: I have given consideration to his last point. I entirely agree that even if it were under co sideration, today at a time when the forces of other countries

The life of the Bill was limited to

distinguised opponents of terrorism, will give nothing but support to the terrorists in Northern Ireland." He said the Home Secretary had

That was why the Opposition would be voting against a second



fact.

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insecurity on the island.

The resident representative of the British High Commission has been active in maintaining contact with British community and reports that no British citizens appear to be rediate danger.

We remain in close touch with the governments of other Common-wealth Caribbean countries, whose leaders have been meeting in Trinidad. We shall be discussing with them and with other interested states, the best prospects of helping to achieve a restoration of to achieve constitutional

government, peace and security in Grenada. Mr Denis Healey, chief Opposition spokesman on foreign and Com-monwealth affairs (Leeds East, Lab): monwcalifi atlan's (Leeds East, Lab): The Opposition fully shares his concern at what is happening in Grenada. Military dictatorships are all too common in that part of the world, but this is the first time anything like this has occurred in one of the Commonwealth coun-tries of the Commonwealth coun-

trics of the Caribbean.

parties in Lebanon to get together urgently to settle their differences by A private member's Bill to amend the law relating to the qualification of electors at elections to the Assembly of the European Comm-Mr Denis Healey, chief Opposition unity so as to extend the franchise to spokesman of foreign and Com-British citizens resident in other member states of the Community

monwealth affairs said desire for revenue was not a good counsellor. especially when responsibility for the atrocities was obscure and

Data Bill fears unfounded

of the registration requirements in the use of word processors.

going by the all-pervasive

going by the all-pervasive regis-tration requirements under the Bill. The case be had quoted of the school computer was not just reductio ad absurdium but legis

Lord Elton, Under Sceretary of State, Home Office, said that fears about the Bill were unfounded.

have ered such a seve Lebanon indefinitely but it was there for as long as it may be playing would be quite the wrong one, consider unilateral withdrawal. a useful part. But it is important (he said) for

Station taxis

not only the government of the Lebanon but the factions and groups Mr Alexander 'Fletcher, Under there, to understand the urgent need for them to settle their differences Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, in a written Commons reply, said British Ralwas carrying out n review of all franchise systems conciliation, which must me at its stations with a view to introducing, where practica

systems that would allow any licensed taxi to ply for trade. He understood that in some cases a reasonable fee might be charged by

Viscount Whitelaw, Lord Presider of the Council and Leader of the House of Lords, reported to the House that the death had occurred of Mr John Webb, who since 1977 had been the fourth clerk at the table

The net cost of legal aid in the most repub recent financial year was £106,400,000 in criminal cases and Was £68m in civil cases, Mr Patrick Maybew, the Solicitor General, said at question time in the Commons. The net cost of the legal advice and assistance scheme in the same year was £30,400,000.

Mr Alfred Dubs (Battersea, Lab): The recently published report on the Mr James Molyneaux (Lagan Valley, OUP): Does Mr Prior admit survey of the grant of legal aid in magistrates, courts shows that there are still wide divergencies in the rates of refusal from one court to

What action does he propose to what action does no propose to give all applicants for legal aid an equal chance, regardless of the area in which they live? Mr Maybew: The survey does give

rise to anxiety about discrepancies in the rates of refusal of legal aid. Section 6 of the Legal Aid Act 1982 is now in force. That will give recourse to criminal legal aid committees in respect of refusal of legal aid from magistrates' courts. believe it would be a matter resignation if the report shows that some act of policy which was either my responsibility or I failed to ent something which I b

thing of a success to tell over this particular escape, but it is nothing to the success they will have to tell if they forced the resignation of the Secretary of State in these circum-

New MP

Pearith and the Border for the Conservatives in the by-election on July 28, took his scat.

Commons (2.30): Tenants Rights Etc (Scotland) Bill, second reading, Lords Debate on defeace

Complete list of Government as Parliament resumes

THE CA	BINET	Defence Secretary of State Minister of State for the	Mr Michael Heseltine Mr John Stanley	Home Office Secretary of State Ministers of State	Mr Leon Brittan Mr Donglas Hurd	Transport Secretary of State Minister of State	Mr Nicholas Ridley Mrs Lynds Chalker	tunnel soon
Prime Minister, First Lord of the Treasury and Minister for the Civil Service Lord President of the	Mrs Margaret Thatcher	Armed Forces Minister of State for Defence Procurement Under Secretary of State for	Mr Gooffrey Pattie	Under Secretaries	Mr David Waddington Lord Elton Mr David Meller	Under Secretary of State	Mr David Mitchell	The report by a group of British and Mr Des Dover (C Prench banks on private financing groups have put of the various Channel Tannel proposals. There is schemes should be before the these alternatives Government, way, shortly, Mr down so they en
Council and Leader of the House of Lords Lord Chancellor	Lord Hallsham of St	the Armed Forces Under Secretary of State for Defence Procurement		Law Officers Attorney General	Str Michael Havers	Treasury Prime Minister, First Lord	Mrs Margaret Thatcher	Nichalas Ridley, Scordary of State into gening the 1 for Transport, said when he for their scheme explained that all possible prop. ground.
Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs Home Secretary	Marylebane Sir Geoffrey Howe Mr Leon Brittan	Education and Science Secretary of State Under Secretaries of State	Sir Keith Joseph Mr Peter Brooke Mr Robert Dunn	Lord Advocate Solicitor General Solicitor General for Scotland	Lord Mackay of Clashfera Sir Patrick Mayhew Mr Peter Lovat France	of the Treasury and Minister for the Civil Service Chancellor of the Exchequer Chief Secretary Financial Secretary	Mr Nigel Lawson Mr Peter Rees Mr John Moore	Mr George Foulkes (Carrick, will have to be a Cunnock and Doon Valley, Lab) had asked for a statement on the possible prop
Chancellor of the Exchequer Secretary of State for Education and Science Secretary of State for	Mr Nigel Lawson Sir Keith Joseph Mr James Prior	Employment Secretary of State Ministers of State	Mr Tom King Mr Peter Morrison Mr John Seiwya	Management and Personnel Prime Minister and Ministe	Office	Ministers of State Economic Secretary Parliamentary Secretary to the Treasury and Chief Whip	Mr Barney Hayhoe Mr Ian Stewart Mr John Wakeham	Will be confirm (be went on) that the Government still favour a two rail mundel of its metter diameter Mr Dosald An
Northern Ireland Secretary of State for Energy Secretary of State for	Mr Peter Walker Mr Michael Heseltine	Under Secretary of State	Gummer Mr Alan Clark	for the Civil Service		Lords Commissioners	Mr Alestair Goodled Mr Denald Thompson	rail torate of six metres diameter Mr Donald An and not the elaborate bridge and East, Lab): Is it i tunnel combined proposed by the gointy that under elaborate Mr Ian MacGregor? will any public n
Defence Secretary of State for Scotland Secretary of State for Wales	Mr George Younger	Energy Secretary of State Minister of State	Mr Peter Walker Mr Alick Buchanen-	Northern Ireland Office Secretary of State Ministers of State	Mr James Prior Mr Adam Batler	Assistant Whips	Mr David Hunt Mr Ian Lang Mr Tristan Garel-Jones Mr Archibald Hamilton	Mr Bidley: All possible propositions either directly by and designs are still open. The indirectly by a hanks' report will comment on the insurance policy?
Secretary of State for the Environment Lord Privy Seal and Leader	Mr Nicholes Edwards Mr Patrick Jenkin Mr John Biffen	Under Secretaries of State	Smith Earl of Avon Mr Giles Shaw	Under Secretaries of State	Lord Mansfield Mr Nicholas Scott Mr Christopher Patten		Mr John Major Mr Douglas Hogg Mr Michael Neubert	cost and financing difficulties. Mr Bidley: I thin associated with each project. the report. The We must swait that report before made its position
of the House of Commons Secretary of State for Social Services		Environment Secretary of State Ministers of State	Mr Patrick Jeakia	Privy Council Office Lord President of the	Viscoust Whitelew	· · · · ·	Mr Timothy Sainsbury	we can form any judgment about. Anderson's point a this matter.
Secretary of State for Employment	Mr Tem King	Minister for Local Government	Lord Bellwin	Council and Leader of the House of Lords		Weish Office		
Secretary of State for Trade and Industry		Minister for Housing and Construction	Mr Inn Gow	Lord Privy Seal and Leader of the House of Commons	Mr John Biffen	Secretary of State Minister of State	Mr Nicholas Edwards Mr John Stradling	London lorry rou
Lancaster Secretary of State for	Lord Cockfield Mr Nicholas Ridley	Under Secretaries of State	Mr Neil Macfarlane Sir George Young Mr William Waldegrave	Minister of State and Minister for the Arts	Earl of Gowrie	Under Secretary of State	Thomas Mr Wyn Roberts	Consideration would be given to the. Dr Ian Twiss needs of commerce and industry in Proper weight show considering the finance of bury needs of commerce
Transport Minister of Agriculture,	Mr Michael Jopling	Foreign and Commonwealth	Mairs	Scottish Office				routes in London, Mire by de London to svoid Chalker, Minister, of State for response we have
Fisheries and Food Chief Secretary to the Treasury	Mr Peter Rees	Secretary of State Ministers of State	Sir Geoffrey Howe Lady Young Mr Malcohn Rifkind	Secretary of State Minister of State Under Secretaries of State	Mr George Younger Lord Gray of Contin Mr Allan Stewart Mr John MacKey	Har Majesty's Heuschold	Mr John Cope	Transport, said in-mission to a GLC. question on plans for laking over
DEPARTMENTS (MINIST		Minister for Overseas Development Under Secretary of State	Mr Richard Lace Mr Timothy Raison Mr Raymond Whitney	Trade and Industry	Mr Michael Annan	Comparisher Vice Chamberlain Captain, Gentiemen-at-arms (Government chief whin)	Mr Carol Mather Mr Robert Boscawen Lord Denham	of lorry routes when the Greates, merce must have London Council's associabilities, any scheme which
Agricolture, Fisheries and Food		Health and Social Security Secretary of State for Social	Mr Norman Fowler	Secretary of State Ministers of State Minister for Trade	Mr Norman Tebbit Mr Paul Channon	Captain, Yeoman of the Guard Lords in Waiting	Earl of Swinton	were reallocated. Mrs Chalker said she was seeking, as proposals. A the views of local anniorities and be conducive to others about the Constraintent's London and the C proposals for reallocating inglways, careful note of win and traffic responsibilities in 10 London em London. The arrangement's adopted industry if they y
Minister Ministers of State	Mr Michael Jopling Lord Belstand Mr John MacGregor	Services Ministers of State		Minister for Information Technology	Mr Kenneth Baker		Lord Lyell Lord Skeimersdale	and traffic residenting inginvays, catch hole of win London. The arrangements adopted industry if they a
Parliamentary Secretary	Mrs Peggy Fenner	Minister for Health Minister for Social Security Under Secretaries of State	Mr Keinteth Clarke Dr Rhodes Boyson	Minister of State Under Secretaries of State	Mr Norman Lamont Mr John Butcher	Baroness in waiting Second Church Estates	Lord Laces of Chilworth Lady Transpington	senerally would need to cater for the
Dachy of Lancaster Chancellor	Lord Cockfield	Cincl Statistics of State	Mr Antony Newton Mr John Patten Lord Glenarthur		Mr Alexander Flotcher Mr David Trippier	Commissioner, representing Church Commissioners		widespread, unortance and unpact, We need careful of firing a movement initial around consideration with London. devising lorry contr

azilou (Kato

and Mr Des Dover (Chorley, C): Many cring groups have put forward various une proposale. They groups have put forward various proposals. There is argent need for these alternatives to be narrowed down so they can move forward into getting the necessary backing for their schemes to get off the Mr he ground

> Mr Ridley: At a certain time the will have to be a rationalization of the possible proposals. The whole thing will depend on the ability of the private sectors to finance any scheme. We must therefore tackle the finance first.

Mr Donald Anderson (S East, Lab): Is it firm Gove --(Swanse policy that under no circumstances will any public money be at risk, either directly by subvention or indirectly by some form

Mr Ridley: I think we must await the report. The Govenment has ies. made its position clear on Mr Anderson's point and there has been Canit: no'departure from that

lorry routes Dr Ian Twins (Edmonton, Proper weight should be given to the needs of commerce and industry in ΨY

London to avoid the doctring response we have seen from the

Mrs Chalker: Industy and commerce must have consideration in any scheme which considers lorry any scheme when consume any ban proposals. A blanket ban such as proposals by the GLC would not be conducive to employment in London and the GLC should take careful note of what they would do to London employment and industry if they were to proceed down the line of a total ban.

We need careful planning and full consideration with the boroughs in devising forry controls:

. .

was introduced and read a first time

Under the Data Protection Bill, if nine cricket-loving schoolboy cared

Lord Mishcon asked whether the Government realized where it was

Peers were discussing a Govern-ment amendment to limit the effect

to put oo the school computer the names of the first and second alives, together with the number of elsevens, together with the number of runs they had scored in the course of the summer, the school would have to register that computer, Lord Mishcon, speaking for the Oppo-stion, said during the report stage of the Bill in the Lords.

lation ad absordium.

The amendment was agreed to.

There is no present intention of changing the role or the size of the force. It is plainly something which will now need to be reconsidered by all those contributing to the MNF.

by

Mr Roy Hughes (Newport East, Lab): Does this not illustrate yet again that in this region we should be pursuing a policy far more independent of American policy? Why does he not encourage a joint US-Soviet initiative leading to a Geneva conference to which all-parties to the Palestinian and Lobanese disputes could be invited? Siz Conference Hence J would

Sir Geoffrey Howe: I would welcome the spread of the areas in

British Rail. Clerk dies

and head of the Judicial Office.

mother

dican prisoners than loyalist: This block had been non-segregated, mull the loyalist problems of October 1982; Since that time it has ovalist prisoners. There are seven ovalist i locks in the Maze which are still mixed protestant and catholic and ; we shall do all we can to keep asmany wings mixed as we can.

been asked to implement or which should have been implemented, of course I should resign. The IRA may have had some

STances.

that the inquiry will be limited to the responsibility of prison officers, and that it will take no account of the changed. Northern treand prison policy, particularly under the regime of the Earl of Gowne and that it is further limited by the

Mr David Maclean, who retained unement that officers' state-

ind with no guarantee of confid Parliament today and with no gnarance of connecti-tiality. The moury would also exclude the financial considerations which had led to delays in the follow-up to the escape:

Report on Channel

esitmates

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OVERSEAS NEWS

ter security **Knesset** looks to local polls for clues to its own future

From Christopher Walker, Jerusalen

taking office, the new Likud Government, led by Mr Yit-dak Shamir, will face an indirect test of its electorate Speal today when 2.6 million stes are eligible to take part in nunicipal elections contested

by the same parties which dominate the Knesset. Although some of the candidates such as Mr Teddy Kollek, the ebullient Labour Mayor of Jerusalem, have an appeal wheih crosses party lines the results are being eagerly awaited as a guide towards voting intentions in a general election which many expect to be hrought forward from its scheduled date of 1985

Voters will be casting their hallots both for specific mayoral candidates and for party lists. In the run up to voting, Labour has been improving its position in the opinico polls. Because of the grave econ-

omic crisis, the party has been concentrating oo the national aspect of the election to the country's 147 local authorities. Reserve General Mordechai Gur, the former Chief of Staff in charge of the Labour campaign, claimed that national issues were inseparable from the municipal poll.

After the recent exit from politics of Mr Menachem Begin and the chain of economic dox rivals from the Agudate catastrophes, Likud managers Israel party. are braced for a protest vote against the Government.

The last hours of canvassing vesterday were overshadowed entitled to vote, the great by reports of a sharp drop in majority are expected to boycom value of shares following the the poll for national reasons as reopeoing of the crisis hit Tel they have done in previous Aviv stock exchange for the first elections since the Arabe sector time in more than a fortnight. of the city was conquered by Because of heavy selling, smoe Israel in 1967.

Less than three weeks after 40 per cent in dollar terms was king office, the new Likud wiped off the value of shares in overnment, led by Mr Yit- the main commercial banks sice the exchange shut on October 6. Other shares fell an average of 20 per cent in dollar term.

Although government offi-cials and stockbrokers ex-pressed relief that the initial wave of selling had been less serious than feared, there were indications that the slump in the value of bank shares - the country's most popular hedge against 131 per cent infaltion could have damaging electoral results for the Likud.

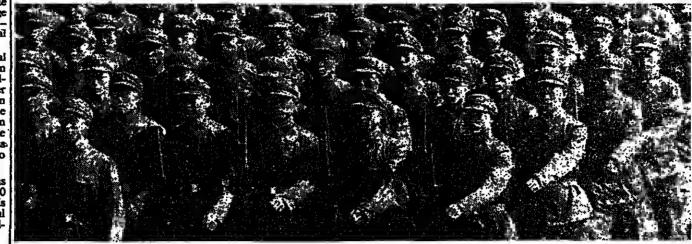
In Jerusalem, the municipal election campaign has seen occasional outbreaks of violence resulting from another issue gathering momentum in national polictical terms - the mounting hostility between ultra-orthodox Jews and the majority of Israelis, who are less exacting in their adherence to strict religious laws.

Last' week, Mr Kolle, was attacked by a mob of 200 Jewish fanatics because of his refusal to withdraw financial support for a large new mixed-sex swimming pool.

One of his campaign posters warns, that a failue to vote for him could tie his hands by forcing him into a coalition at City Hall with his ultra-ortho-

Although many of the 100,000 Palestinian Arab resi-dents of East Jerusalem are majority are expected to boycoti





The changing face of China: Chinese infantrymen show off their new dress uniform (top), a complete contrast with the plain khaki of Mao's day (below). The short collar is almost the only stylistic feature to remain.

Mao Tse-tung's little red book falls from favour

Peking (Reuter) - China's Communist Party daily paper made no mention of the works of late Chairman Mao Tsetung io a list of essential reading for all party members published yester-

"Organize party members to start studying these documents, and get on with it", the Central Working Committee for Party Rectification said in a decree published in the newspaper.

The party recently said it would purge ultra-leftwing and corrupt offi-cials among its 40 million members. The move was seen by diplomats as the next step in consolidating the position of the present leadership around Mr Deng Xiaoping.

The disappearance of Mao's writ-ings is a striking change from the heady days of the Cultural Revolution

Eight documents listed as required reading include reports of Central Party meetings since Mr Deng took control. speeches by Mr Deng and party leader Mr Hn Yaobang, and the party and national constitutions.

Queensland **Rebel raids** fuel petrol Premier crisis in Nicaragua

Managua (AP) – The Government is to curb petrol usc, limit weekend activities and turn off the lights at midnight because of fuel short-

ages. The Sandinista authorities also announced stiff penalties for violations of their air and maritime space, creating a 25-mile security zone off both Nicaragua's coasts. They also announced that they would evacuate 25,000 people from the city of Corinto if rebel attacks there continued.

The state radio said the rationing measures were taken "in view of the national emergency created by the imperialist aggression".

The Sandinistas have suffered a series of cripplig attacks by US-backed rebels in the past two months which have hit fuel supplies. The measures reduce petrol

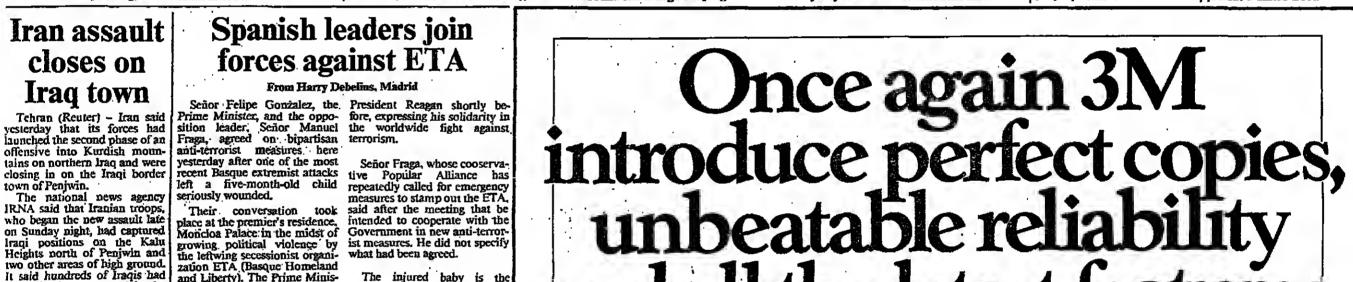
quotas to private car owners from 20 to 18 gallons a mooth and to taxi drivers from five gailons to one a day. Govern-ment agencies will receive 15 per cent less for official use.

The three newspapers in Managua-the official Barricada. the pro-Sandinista Neuvo Diario and the opposition La Prensa will receive less newsprint and will not publish on Sundays.

Street lights will be switched off at midnight. The traditional six-day week will be reduced to five, with shifts iocreased from eight to 10 hours.

Commander Daniel Ortega. the junta coordinator, said an invasion by the Honduran or US Army was imminent and urged the country's 2.5 million residents to prepare to face it. Recent rebel attacks had closed Nicaragua's only oil unloading docks. Commander Ortega

Commander Ortega said Corinto would be evacuated "if the imperialist aggression that places in danger the lives of the people persists".



rules out coalition

From Tony Duboudin Metbourne Mr Job Bjelke-Petersen, the victorious Queensland Premier, esterday firmly ruled out any

coalition with the rump of the iberal Party. The Liberals look like retain-ing only seven of the 20 seats they had before Saturday's election. The final results will not be known until the end of the week after preferences have been allocated.

After a Cabinet meeting in Brisbane yesterday, the Premier said that he believed his National Party Government would have 42 seats, an overall majority of one. Mr Bielke-

Mr Bjelke-Petersen has started talks on the composition of his 18-member ministry and plans to reopen the state Parliament towards the end of next month. So far this year it had sat for just over 14 days.

The Premier does not rule out the possibility that some Liberals might support him.

Mr Terry White, the Liberal Party leader, said yesterday that he would stand for the party eadership which is automati cally declared vacant after an election.

The poor showing of the Liberals in Queensland is a blow for Mr Andrew Peacock, the federal Liberal leader, with a federal by-election on Saturday week for the seat of Moreton, formerly held by Sir James Killen, (Liberal) who has retired

The Labour Party requires a swing of only about 1.8 per cent to win Moreton. However, the Liberals have a good candidate in Mr Don Cameron, who lost his seat in the March general election and who had held marginal seats for the party for

16 years. The Liberals are hoping that because no National Party candidate is standing at Moreton the coalition opposition will present a united froot.

been killed or wounded to the ter had received a message from daughter of a member of the fighting.

 BAGHDAD: hag confirmed that Iranian troops had launched a fresh attack oo the northern Gulf war froot, five days after they mounted a crossborder offensive over the Kurdish mountains (Reuter reports).

war communiques Iragi issued over the past few days said 5,000 Iranian troops had been killed in the offensive,

while dozens of Iranian tanks as well as other equipment had been destroyed.

worst drought since 1972 within

the next few months, according to aid specialists working in the area. The lateness and the

sparsecess of the summer rains,

which usually last from July until October, have badly bit

become dramatic as cattle, sheep and goats move south-wards in search of food. UN

Food and Agriculture Organiza-tion experts working in Senegal estimate that the percentage of

grassland available this year is ess than a quarter of that of last

pasture lands and crops. This situatioo is likely to

this year. Around Dakar the intermit-

tent rains did not start until

August and already the earth is

Señor

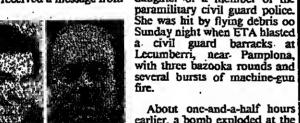
Sahel herds eating like

locusts, dying like flies

From Susan MacDonald, Dakar

The West African countries situation could well be repeated of the Sahel could be facing the this year.

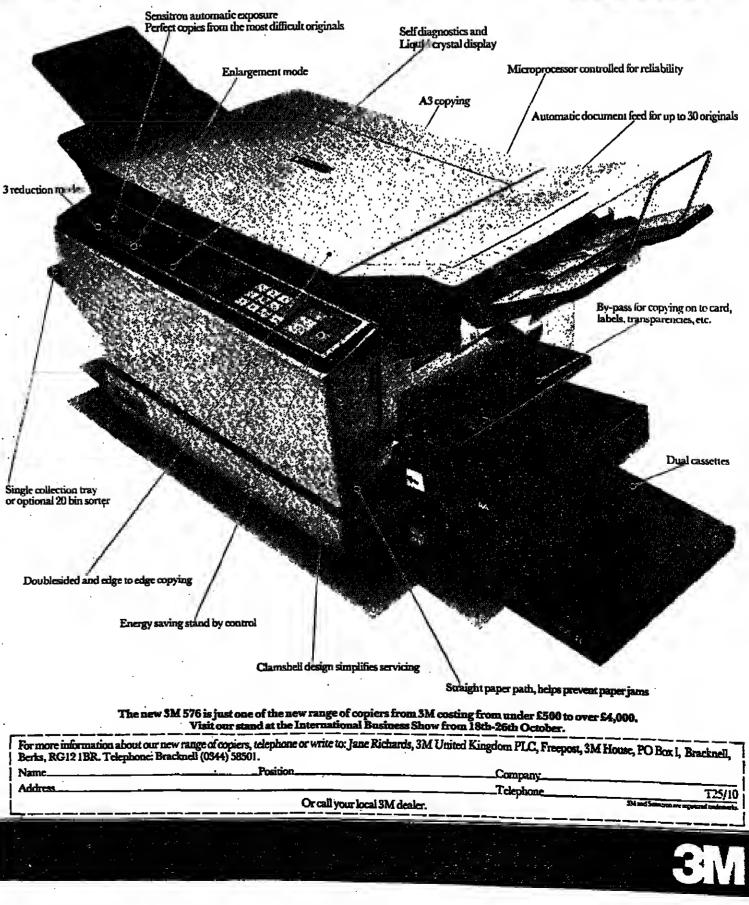
Señor González (left) and Fraga: against ETA. Allies



Lecumberri, near- Pamplona, with three bazooka rounds and several bursts of machine-gun fire. About one-and-a-half hours earlier, a bomb exploded at the San Sebastian naval head-

quarters, but there were no victims. The building had been evacuated after an anonymous telephone warning.

nd all the latest features.



an effort to combat rising child deaths (AFP reports). Mr Richard Jolly, Unicef's deputy director-general, said that the increase would not entail extra spending because staff already employed at Unicef headquarters in Geneva, Copenhagen and New York would be sent to Africa. In 1972 grazing herds reached as far south as the Casamance region, below Gambia, "eating like locusts and dying like flies". would be sent to Africa. as one aid worker said. This

deficit in crops.

seized by **Burmese rebels** From Neil Kelly Bangkok

French couple

Karen rebels opposed to the Burmese Government have claimed responsibility for kidnapping a French married couple 100 miles east of

becoming brown and parched Rangoon. The Senegalese Minister for Rural Development, Mr Ama-dou Bator Diop, estimates that there will be a 300,000 tonne A spokesman for the Karen National Union said the couple were being held close to a combat zone near the Thai border. French diplomats have • ABIDJAN: Unicef, the United Nations' Children's Fund is to increase its staff in confirmed the kidnapping. The couple were seized at Myaing Galay where Freoch

Africa by a third from 1984 m technicians are working on a new cement plant largely financed by France. It is the an effort to combat rising child third kidnapping in receot years of foreigners by anti-government rebels in Burma.

Ten years ago Shan rebels secured the release from prison of the notorious warlord Khun Sa in exchange for two Russian doctors they had kidnapped.

Concorde's booming business

From Arthur Reed, Delhi

British Airways has applied to the US aviation authorities for permission to extend its London-Washington Coocorde resonic airliner route to Miami, Mr Colin Marshall, the airline's chief executive, said here yeserday.

The aircraft will be able to fly at twice the speed of sound between the two American cities, producing the sonic boom, as most of the route will be over the Atlantic.

British Airways has taken its decision following record Concorde business, with most of the twice-daily flights between New York and London nearly full, and an operating profit on supersonic services io the most recent financial year of around

Mr Marshall, who is here to

Concordes in service for a gun-running and drug-traffick-

further 10 years at least. Airline industry leaders here for the lata meeting heard that their companies were losing as much as £325m a year through sicketing frauds, according to 2 much as £325m a year through ticketing frauds, according to a recent investigation by Iata security. To try to stop the practice the industry is to put tickets on to a computer programme so that airline staffs can carry out checks before passengers board flights. More of the frauds involve

Most of the frands involve tickets stolen from airline or travel agents offices and then filled in at face value of anything np to $\pounds4,000$ each. In a recent outbreak of burglaries at travel agencies in London more than 11 000 blank tickets ware

travel agencies in London more Airlines at the meeting than 11,000 blank tickets were postponed until today a debate

the International Air Transport the thefis; and that much of the ers should be included in a Association, said BA now money "laundered" from the resolution deploring the Soviet proposed to keep its fleet of six airlines is being used to support action.

taken. Jata security officers believe several Arab airlines insisted on that organized crime is behind incidents affecting their airlin-

The Beirut bombings: Reagan under pressure; Mitterrand's flying visit; Pope outraged Hundreds of arrests in

Three crucial decisions Washington must take over the next few days

Administration officials must take a number of crucial decisions over the oext few days in response to the terrorist hombing of the US Marine Marines can occupy defensive headquarters in Beirut.

• First, they must decide how the 1,600 Marines can be made present they are "sitting ducks" less vulnerable in future to ensure that there will not be a repetition of Sunday's tragedy. defence

Second, they must decide what form of retaliation the US should take once the identity of the attackers is known.

Third, and most difficult of oll, they must work out what US policy towards Lebanon and the Middle East as a whole should be.

Congress, the press and the American public are already clamouring for the Administ-ration to redefine and clarify the role of US troops in Lebanon and their long-range missioo in

the Middle East. General Paul Kelly, Commandant of the Marine Corps, left Washington for Beirut yesterday to study the Marines' deployment. One option being considered is to base them oo American warships off the knowingly assisted the terrorists Lebaoese coast when they are in any way.

not on patrol in and around Beirut airport. Another is to expand the area under US control so the positions on the high ground around Beirut airport. At

to sniper attacks, particularly in their passive role in which they are only supposed to fire in self-

Retalianoo preseots the Administratioo with a more difficult problem. It is still uoclear who was responsible for conflict. the attack. US officials believe it was carried out by o radical Shia Muslim group known as Hezballah, which is backed and inspired by Ayatollan Khomei-

ni, the Iranian leader, and which operates from a part of Lebaooo cootrolled by Syrian forces.

But even if this is confirmed, it is difficult to see what response the US could take against a small and elusive group nf political fanatics. Economic, political or even military retaliation against Iran or Syria is o possibility if either couotry is shown to have

But a bombing attack on Damascus, for instance, or some other military response against Syria would run a high risk of confrontation with the Soviet Union which has about 7.000 advisers in Svria. Such a venture would almost

certainly face strong opposition from Congress, already deeply concerned about US involvement io Lebanon and would view any American military actioo beyond Beirut as a Vietnam-style escalation of the

The American presence could well become a political timebomb which could seriously damage Presideot Reagan's reelection prospects next year.

Crudely stated, the Administration has three basic options in Lebanon. It could cut its losses and bring the troops back bome, increase the size and scope of its forces and exoand the area under their cootrol; or, most likely, it can continue its present policy while increasing political efforts to bolster the Lebanese Government hasteo the withdrawal of all foreign troops from the country.



The briefing: President Reagan deciding on Middle East tactics with Mr George Shultz, Secretary of State, left, and Mr Robert McFarlane, National Security Adviser-designate, on a flight to Washington.

Iran says attack was well-deserved

"suitable response" to the United States and France. Tehran (AFP) - Iran's Foreign Ministry yesterday

denied any Iranian involvement in Sunday's bomb attacks on American and French military buildings in Beirut. However, several Iranian

newspapers yesterday de-scribed the attacks, in which more than 200 people died, as a "well-deserved lesson" and a

The ministry's denial, pub-lisbed in the local press, said that the "American authorities,

im and revolutionary people attacked the imper forces", and what had hapunable to understand the pened on Sunday was a suitable meaning. of the resistance by esponse to all the attacks and all the massacres of the Zionist regime. The attack on Sunday

their sons, closed ranks yester-

day behind President Mitterrand and his decision to retain

French troops io Beirut, despite

underlying misgivings about the

The only discordant voice was that of the Communists

who repeated their apprehen-

drawn into what they termed

Last month M Georges

Marchais, the Communist Par-

ty's general-secretary, called for the withdrawal of French troops

from Beirut when two French

soldiers were killed in, a.

bombardment of French mili-

tary beadquarters in the city.

bringing te total number of dead

to 17 since the arrival of the

French contingent 13 months

approval of M Mitterrand's

symbolic lightning visit to Beirut and io their insistence

that France must continue with

its mission of peace in Beirut,

That does not necessarily

reflect the position of the geoeral public, bowever. People

are increasingly wondering what good the multinational force is

doing in Beirut, other than

despite the latest carnage.

sions about France

acres (of Palestinians last year), at Sabra and Chatlla refinger In an editorial, The Daily Kayhan said: "This time the movement for Lebanon's Mus-

French parties close

ranks despite doubts

From Diana Geddes, Paris

The French, ootraged by the asking when it will all chit, and

attack on their national dignity after how much loss of life as much as by the slaugher of among the "soldiers of peace".

getting

camps. The Daily Islamic Republican said: "It was right of a nation to inflict decisive blows by all possible means on intervention forces, and on aggressors to end interference in their destiny."

The Government which is already unpopular because of its tough economic policies, is fully

aware that even before this

latest tragedy a majority of French people was against the presence of French troops in

Beirnt. That is no doubt why M

Pierre Mauroy, the Prime Minister, left the Government's

options open when he said on Sunday night that the question

of the withdrawal of the French

The opposition was quick to jump oo that. M Mauroy's declaration had been "tainted

with indecision. M Jean, Lecanuet, president of the UDF, one of the two main

opposition parties, said. "He

told us what France is going to

do tomorrow", he added.

secret flight to Beirgt in

French soldiers who had died,

as well as to boost the morale of

The first of the injured

French soldiers were flown into

the military airport at Villa-

the shocked survivors.

contingent did oot anise "at

present".

ago. The rightwing press and M Mitterrand was due to

opposition parties along with arrive back in Paris last night, the Socialist Party and leftwing less than 24 hours after his

1982 **Hamils** unseated Colombo (Renter) - Fourteen MPs of the Tanal-United Liberation Front, Sri Lanka's main minority party, lost their sens after boycotting sessions

US nuclear

protests

NEW YORK (AP)-Police arrested, hundheds of anti-nu-clear protesters who climbed a fence at Seneta array depot in

New York state, tried to nuclear fuel plant in South Carnolina and demonstrated at

Caracina and demonstrated at the Honeywell electronics company's headquarters at Minnespolis. More than 160 were arrested on trespessing charges at Min-nespolis. They were taken to

Minnianolis Auditorium and given coffee and doughnuts by Police Chief Anthony Bouza, whose wife, Erica, was among

those arrested. Dr Benjamin Spock, the 80-ven old pactistrician was among more than 100 people held at Senece.

Paris Three Irish citizens, Michael Plumeet, Mary Reid and Stephen King, who were due to leave Paris after their

request for political asylum had been turned down, have been granted a renewable extensioo

to their temporary visus (Diana

Charges of illegal possession of arms and use of false identity

papers were dropped earlier this

month after serious "irregu

larities" had been discovered in

the circumstances surrounding

their arrest in Paris in August.

and the second s

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7.03

Line

France allows

Irish to stay

Geddes writes).

for three months because they refused to drop demands for a separate Tamil state."

Airport offer

Hongkong (AP) - China has aid , it will allow Taiwan commercial aircraft to make emergency landings at its new international airport at Xiamen, opposite, the nationalist-beld island of Quemoy.

Appeals fail

Nairobi (AFP) - The High Court displayed appeals against deater, sentences passed by courts, martial on Sergeant Joseph, Obuon and Corporal Charles Mirasi Odawa, for their parts in the failed 'Air Force ooup in August, 1972.

Bank charges

Scoul (Renter) - Lee Hun-Scung, head of the Chohenng Bank, and 28 other people were charged in connection with the illegal withdrawal of more than £130m worth of bank funds in promissory notes.

Fatal gap in Marine security

When the suicide bomber crashed into the American military base bere with a lorry carrying 2000 lb of TNT, one of the few American Marines to see the assassin was mable to fire his rifle because strict rules forbid the Marines from carrying loaded weapons inside

According to Lance Corporal Robert Calhoum, a colleage was was Marine guard outside the four-storey battalion head-quarters desperately tried to fit an ammunition clip into his automatic rifle but before be could fire a shot the bomber dressed in green combat fati-gues and smiling through the window of his lorry at the men he was about to kill - detonated the explosives.

Furthermore, those responsible for the slaughter of the American Marines would have beeo well aware that the guards were bolding unloaded wea-pons. Outside the Marine base - and in clear view of the public - there stands a large notice in English which says: "Cantion. Unload weapons before entering compound."

It also transpires that the bomber could have had an knowledge of the intimate building he was about to destroy. During last year's Israeli siege of west Beirut, the

inside the compound were not carrying loaded weapons will now have to be investigated by the Marine inquiry into Sonday's massive explosion. Offduty Marines in the base are

not permitted to carry amunitioo clips in their rifles but the rules was apparently extended to Marines on guard duty who were not actually on the compound perimeter. This meant that the bomber was almost invulnerable once he brenched the compound fence.

⁶As it went by, he tried to pull out a magazine because we're not allowed to have one in our weapons. He tried to pull the bolt home. And by the time he got everything loaded, the bomb had

exploded. He said all he could remember was that the man was smiling as he drove 9

and Israel's odw Prime Minister

said they were "o despicable

Caledonian Girls

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Io Moscow, the Communist

crime".

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you if you'd like another drink...

the British army in Northern One Marine - a sergaut does appear to have managed Ireland. A double wall of sadbags or concrete placed to fire five rounds of ammuthree quarters of the way across nition ot the bomber as he drove through two barricades a road for each side but with enough room between for a very inside the compound and crashed into sandbagged emslow moving vehicle to pass with two sharp turns. No forry travelling at speed could crash quarters building. through such a wall. But in Northern Ireland, there are oo The sergant was actually beneath the building and had time to load. He was killed, bombers deliberately bent on suicide. either by the lorry or by the Despite an attempted car subsequent explosion. bombing of a Marine convoy in . Beirut last week and several Yet the bombing of the American embassy last April was carried out in an almost days of sniping that cost three marine lives, they were still identical manner. A man anprepared for what happened on Sunday. In the end, the committed to his own death as well as to those in the embassy details may never be clear, The debris: A US Marine carrying boots and a flak jacket drove o truck loaded with however: almost everyooe, who from the rubble of the command building in Beirut as the search for victims of Sunday's bombing cootinged. explosives through a barrier witnesses the incident died in and detonated the bomb at the the explosion. Moscow scents a new appears the Victnam story is New York (AP) - Many beginning to repeat itself." The Pope, his voice filled with emotion as be stood before world leaders denounced the Beirut bombings. The Pope called the attacks an act of war

very entrance of the building. At no stage did the American marines - or the French paratroops who were also mbed on Sunday - appear to think that the attack might be repeated.

Indeed, even yesterday, the British embassy - which houses many US embassy staff is woefally gnarded. Only 25 marines and a flimsy iron fence are there to prevent an attack from the busy seafront highway outside.

This scant state of security was alleviated yesterday by only two modest improvements: a series of iron stakes driven at an angle into the ground beside the road in front of apartmeots inhabited by US embassy personnel; and two road checkpoints manned by US marines wbo politely asked occasional mororists to open the boots of their cars for inspection.

Neither the Marmes nor the French have ever adopted the principle of chicanes used by



same four-storey building that the Marines were to occupy-later was defended by Shia Muslim militiamen of the "Amal" movement: The Americans believe that the suicide bomber was probably a Shia Muslim.

Lance Corporal Calhons, oged 27, who has damaged cardrams from the explosion, told the American NBC televisioo oetwork yesterday that his colleague who was guarding Marine Post 7 outside the beadquarters - saw the truck turning towards the iroo gate into the compound.

"As it went by, he tried to pull out o magazine because they were not allowed to have one in our weapons. He tried to pull the bolt home. And by the time be got everything loaded, the bomb had exploded. He said all he could remember was that the man was smiling as he drove past."

Just why Marine guards Party newspaper Pravda said "it

to fly.

on 01-668 4222.

a crowd of 80,000 at St. Peter's Square, said: "great sense of date by fighting with some more Lebanese fractions. Marine action. spokesmen have said all action Prave sorrow ... surges from the "It is a new act of war at the moment in which, profiting

Walesa puts

off Nobel

decision

From Roger Boyes Warsaw

the banned Solidarity organiza-tion, held talks with the Philsh Catholic Church hierarcby about whether in travel to Oslo

to receive the Nobel Peace Prize

early in December. He has

expressed fears that he may be stripped of his citizenship while

abroad, and barred from reen-

tering Poland. Mr Walesa has to

present a decision to the Nobel

lo an ioterview with the undergrouod weekly Tygodnik Mazowsze, he quoted as saying

that he is "99 per ceot" certain

"Whether I go is one thing. Whether I an allowed to come

back is aoother," he is quoted as

The former Solidarity leader

has been the subject of a

considerable propaganda cam-

astic about being drawn into

political sestures.

saying

that be will not travel to Oslo.

prize committee very soon.

Mr Lech Walesa, leader of

Vietnam as world leaders voice their dismay from a fragile ceasefire, att- the Vietnam story begins to restablish dialogue." repeat itself," *Pravda* com-restablish dialogue." mented. The USA is getting *Pravda* repeated its claim that drawn deeper and deeper into the Marine contingent had the fighting in the Lebanese violated its peacekeeping man-date by fighting with some and more freedom of more and more freedom of

Pravda also reiterated the was defensive. "It appears that Soviet position thaty "peace

coalitioo

aod accord in long-suffering peaceful solution in Lebanon Lebanoo...are impossible in and to increase bloodshed." the conditions of foreign interference, foreign occupatioo and Minister, Prince Saud al-Faisal,

force." Mr Yitzhak Shamir, the oew Israeli Prime Minister called the who has tried to mediate in the Lebanese conflict, said: "We Lebanese conflict, said: "We bope that bloodshed will not attacks a "despicable crime, undoubtedly perpetrated by those who want to prevent a obliterate the optimistic picture that emanated from the recent ceasefice"

carly hours of yesterday morn-ing. The purpose of this Nkomo returns spectacular gesture was both to demonstrate. France's continu-Mr Joshna "Nkomo, ing support of Lebanon, and to

Zimbabwe opposition leader, who spent five months in Britain in self-imposed exile earlier this year, has returned to London to finish his autobi-ography. pay tribute in person to the ography.

Shao-Shao dies



Shao-Shao, the nine-year-ol female panda who last year gave birth to the first twin cubs conceived by artificial insemi-nation outside China; has died of acute gastroenteritis at Madrid 200.

Sudan justice

Khartum (AFP). - A criminal was sentenced by a Khartum court to have his right hand and left leg cut off after he confessed to breaking into o shop and stealing electrical appliances and cameras.

Stone breaker

Los Angeles (AP) – A West German Device known as n Lithdtripter, which destroys kidney stones with ultrasound waves, without drugs or surgery, has been approved for clinical tests in the United States.

Blacks banned

Pretoria (Reuter) – Pretoria City Council is to spend £78,000 on fencing to keep blacks out of 17 parks, and o further £42,000 on dividing three other parks into white and non-white certifiers non-white sections.

Gift to St Lucia

Brussels (AP) - The EEC donated £125,000 to the Caribbean island of St Lucia for distribution to 3,500 victims.

Correction

in o report from Narrobi on October 20.

The agreement, which was reached between the 13-month-old Conservative-Liberal minority coalition and two oppo-

sition parties, the anti-tax Progress Party and the small centrist Radical Liberal Party, is 2,000m kr short of the 10,000m kr set by the Government as its savings target. Danes can therefore expect a further dose before the end of the year.

Excluded from the savings is a controversial 1,100m kr compulsory annual health tax on the wealthiest 20 per cent of the population.

budget cuts The Swiss general election has produced the lowest turnout - 45 per cent - since pro-portional representation was Geneva, the rightwing Vigilante and National Action Parties more than doubled their vote but failed to win a seat. Both From Christopher Follett Copenhagen A week of tortuous nego-trations, led by Mr Poul Schluter, the Conservative. Prime Minister, produced an agreement with

banking secrecy. His opponents distributed leaflets calling on the electorate not to vote for "a

from abroad".

balance in the two-chamber parliament of the four-party

Socialists - do oot disturb the

Muscat (Reuter) - Mr Wu Xueqian, the Chinese Foreign Minister, said here that Peking would "follow a special administrative policy in Hongkoog after regaining sovereignty in 1997"

portional representation was introduced in 1919.

right, but the extra seats woo by the conservative Radicals -

There was a slight drift to the

Hongkong would remain as it was now – a centre for international trade, he told a press conference on Sunday.

The minister, whereved in

China promises

military regime.

time protest rallies, with the largest of them taking place in the middl class suburb of Pocitos and in the working suburbs in the south of Monte

The Ecologist Party woo two National Council seats. In

Lowest turnout since

1919 in Swiss poll

From Alan McGregor, Geneva

Replying to questions, he also said: British property will not

Muscat oo Thursday for talks with Omani officials, said China could never accept any argument about its claim to sovereignty over Hongkong. video.

Hongkong will keep trade role

lights, and thousands of people hanged pots and pans to symbolize their rejection of the

Thousands of people gath-ered at 12 points in the city on Sunday to hold illegal night-

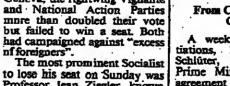
paign in the press and tele-vision, which have branded him as a money-grabbing cynic. Mr Walesa is therefore anxious that a church representative should be seen to be present in Oslo. He has donated be affected. the cash prize to a special fund

being established by the church to help Poland's private farmers but the church is not enthusi-

متدامزلامهل

Montevideo

man who denigrates his country Thousands join



npposition parties yesterday oo an austerity package of 7,850m kr (£550m) in budget cuts, thus avoiding premature election.

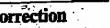
The cuts, which will reduce the budget deficit from this year's forecast: 63,000m kr to 59,000m kr next year, mostly affect public expenditure.

Danes agree

on tough

The package also includes tax cuts for families with children under the age of 10 and measures to help the agricul-

tural and building sectors.



The director of the national museums of Kenya is Mr Richard Leakey, not Philip Leakey as stated

Pound Is icae para de Rinner de

From Our Correspondent Buenos Aires .On Uruguay's third national day of protest against the military Government, 80 per cent of Mootevideo was without

protest in unlit

mainly nt the expense of the Professor Jean Ziegler, known for his criticism of Swiss

"All I want is the chance of a lifetime"

Sharon has leukaemia. Children of her mother's generation with this disease had no chance whatsoever. They died. The campaign against this killer has taken gigantic steps in the past 15 years. Sharon has a 50 per cent chance of effective treatment, should she be among those lucky enough to receive it in time. Even more heartening, with your help the Elimination of Leukaemia Fund (ELF) could conceivably eradicate this cruel malignancy within our lifetime. It would never threaten her children – or your children's children.

> ELF, a major new medical charity, aims to raise the necessary funds to set up and run a prototype specialist leukaemia unit in London, where it already has three people specially trained to treat leukaemia sufferers. The unit would provide both in-patient and out-patient care. When sufficient money is raised similar units will be established in at least 12 major provincial towns.

The funds needed for the prototype unit cannot be provided by the National Health Service, so ELF is asking for your support. We need to raise £30,000,000 over a five year period. By directly meeting expenses for medical staff and facilities, ELF would be supporting the ailing NHS in a way that is probably unique for a charity.

You can help by completing the Deed of Covenant below for any amount you wish to pledge. Your gift will considerably exceed its face value because ELF can recover the income tax which has been paid on it. If you wish to covenant your contribution for a period longer than four years, simply indicate the period you propose on the form. Any donation will be most welcome, whatever the amount.

> Please help Sharon and others like her. With all the goodwill in the world, we won't find a cure for leukaemia, but with enough

but with enough money we might. (



This photograph was generously donated to ELF by The Earl of Snowdon GCVO

•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	A VALUE AND A CONTRACT AND A
Bes 1		
	A DUCTIVISEMENT WAS GENEROUSLY GIVEN	TO ELF BY PADMA BHUSHAN SWRAJ PAUL, CHAIRMAN O
THIS	ADVER I ISENERI I WIN OBTINE YORY OF UI	S DAUGHTER, AMBIKA, WHO DIED OF LEUKAEMIA
TUE (TAPARO GROUP LIMITED, IN MEMORY OF HI	S DAUGH I ER, AMBINA, WING DIED OF 220102011
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	Single donation
To	a: Elimination of Leukaemia Fund 31/32 Hans Place London SW1X 0JY
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Form	of	Bequ	est
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		FOR	INCLUSION IN WILL	
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I bequeath to the Elimination of Leukaemia Fund the sum of

pounds for the general purposes of the Fund; and I declare that the receipt of the Honorary Treasurer for the time being or other proper officer of the Fund shall be a sufficient discharge for the same.

Banker's Order	
(for use with covenant form if deared)	
To Messrs	
On the please pay the sum of f_{1} to Barclays Bank Plc, Hayes Kent Branch, Station Approach, Hayes, Bromley, Kent (20-38-05) for the credit of the Elimination of Leukaemia Fund (Acc no: 1155105) and thereafter make like payments on the same day annually: in each of the three following years, until further notice.*	
Signature	
Address	
Date	
Please send this Banker's Order, when completed to the Elimination of Leukaemia Fund, 31/32 Hans Place. London SW1X 0JY. *Delate as applicable	
All enquiries and donations should be addressed to Humphry Berkeley, The Director, Elimination of Leukaemia Fund 31/32 Hans Place, London SW1X 0JY	

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	ereby covenant with the Elimination of Leukaemia Fund that for a period of four years or during ny lifetime (whichever period shall be the shorter) I will pay to the said Fund yearly on he
C	uch sum to be paid from my general fund of taxed income so that I shall receive no personal or rivale benefit in any year from the said yearly payments or any part thereof, and so that the same hall be applied for the said Fund. The first payment to be made on the
	N WITNESS whereof I have bereanto set my hand and seal this day of
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March 181

Arrest shown on television

DeLorean's acquittal demanded

From Trevor Fishlock, New York

FBI videotapes of his arrest.

8

"It's as good as gold".

toast to "a lot of success for familiar collision" between everyone". freedom of the press and a

are under arrest for narcotics

smuggliog". Mr DeLorean appears supri-singly calm at this turn of events, obedieotly offers his the tapes from Mr Larry Flynt, wrists for handcuffs and listens publisher of a pornographic as his rights are read to him. magazine, who said he had

than £3m oo charges that be ment employee. arranged a £16m cocaine deal to Another vide

Tuesday in Los Angeles. Mr Howard Weizman, his attorney, protested yesterday the IRA, and that the IRA was that the screening of the protecting his factory near videotapes oo the CBS oetwork Belfast.

Prisoners

15

Soviet Union:

Mikhail

Kukobaka

By Caroline Moorehead

KL

Mr John DeLorean's lawyers had tohbed Mr DeLorean of his are demanding that all charges chance of a fair trial. "This is a against him should be dis- nightmare," he said, "He is missed after the television going to be tried and perhaps, screening of the extraordinary God forbid, convicted through the media. This is going to be a The black and white tapes circus."

show Mr DeLorean relaxing in Judge Robert Takasugi, who shirtsleeves in a Los Angeles will be the judge at Mr hotel room a year ago. Govern- DeLorean's trial, ruled that CBS ment agents, posing as drug could not broadcast the videodealers, arrive with a suitcase of tapes. But CBS went to an cocaine, and Mr DeLorean appeal court oo Sunday and chnckles delightedly and says: judges overturned the ruling The lawyer representing CBS There is the popping of a said that Judge Takasugi had no champagne cork and Mr DeLo- power to stop the screening. He rean raises a glass and offers the added that the case was "the

At this moment there is a man's right to a fair trail, with knock oo the door and a man legal precedent being in favour enters, sayiog "Hi, John I'm of the press. Jerry West with the FBL You Later two Supreme Court

justices backed the appeal court decision and the broadcast went CBS had obtained copies of

He is oow on bail of more bought them from a govern-

Another videotane, made io save his sinking sports car Washington a month before Mr company io Northern Ireland. DeLorean's arrest, and screened His trial is due to begin oext by CBS, shows the car maker

Washington a month before Mr saving that financing for the drug deal was being provided by the IRA, and that the IRA was



Mr De Lorean: Took his arrest calmiy,

wrangling.

back in the arms spotlight

Helsinki

By Henry Stanhope Diplomatic Corresponde

Senior officials from 35 ountries meet in Helsinki oday to start talks to work out a new code of conduct for arcane the theme, is able to intimately mixed". From this armies in Europe. create a kind of intimacy with discussion, the idea emerged of Today's gathering is the preparatory meeting for the Conference on Disarmament in his interlocutor. There are a civilization at the same stage sometimes sticky passages, of of finidity and growth as course; however universal your nineteenth-century England Europe, one of the fruits of the European security review conerence which recently ended in

Madrid after three years of Western powers including the South America", Borges told him Enough said. United States and Canada want to use the conference, due to open in Stockholm on January 17, to help to lower East-West the literature of that continent, tension by reducing the risk of a surprise attack on the continent. become a Klondike of prose fiction. A few odd seams and Under the Final Act of the Conference oo Security and Cooperatioo in Europe in Helsinki in 1975, they all agreed to a set of so-called confidence building measures, under which they would notify each other in advance of military manouevres involving more

than 25,000 men. Now the West wants to include all troop movements involving more than a divisioo - approximately 10,000 men. It also wants notification of all such movements, even when units are travelling from one place to another, to be obligatory. The Helsinki Final Act

moreover limited these arrange-ments to an area extending only 150 miles inside the Soviet Union. Now the Russians themselves seem prepared to extend the zone castwards as far as the Urals.

cover virtually the whole of the North Atlantic and its continual movement of Nato warships. But a compromise was reached finally which would cover only air and sea movements connected with European land exercises.

all these arguments will be left until the Stockholm meeting. They want the preparatory meeting, which is scheduled to last for oo longer than three weeks, to be a low-key affair concerned only with timetables and agenda.

· MOSCOW: encouraged by anti-nuclear demonstrations in the West at the weekend, the Russians are prepared to bide their time before making their next move at the Geneva arms

talks, diplomats believe. Reports in Pravda and other. Soviet papers yesterday gave an impression of overwhelming opposition to the deployment of new Nato weapons in Western Europe and North America. All Soviet reports put the numbers



Borges: professor of Husions

innabel (

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diena Suji

pp-sible

into Cini

wijan Hav

le Blanc

secrecy of his other life. For Borges, that life consists of words and the sound of words writing, he was telling Jorge although novelists have the Borges, that life consists of Luis Borges last night, there is added advantage that the South words and the sound of words – still that indefinable and elusive American public seems almost "a good, ingering word, isn't South American something ... Icelandic in its devotion to it?" he said of one specimen "a good, lingering word, isn't books: "Literature is important, from his capacious hoard of not just an entertainment". languages. His head is full of This is a grand illusion. sentences and cadences: a remarkable man and, as a And then Jorge Luis Borges, the professor of illusions, appeared He resembled a mole

result a remarkable programme. who has stumbled into the light but still retains the warmth and

Peter Ackroyd

Groping back in time

Concerts

THE ARTS

Television

LSO/Hickox Festival Hall/Radio 3

South American something "That's because I was born in

The programme was about

which in recent years has

Whale to bring spice to the evening, and what a nostalgic aroma it created, with its echt-About the curious history behind "The Great British Music Festival", the six-concert Sixties theatricality and flamboyance. collaboration by the four inde-pendent London orchestras which was launched on Sunday, Timothy West's elegant dictionary reading could not banish memories of Alvar more later in the week it will Stephen Varcoe brought bold assurance to their Latin declamation, and the London not have escaped the observant that there is another joint series of programmes of the contemporary 'orchestral repertory, "Music of Eight Decades", Symphony. Chorus chattered with conviction right up to the final vomit. Even Tavener does

opening in the same hall in a few days. Why? oot write them like that any Once you get past the absurd flag-waving title with its dis-tasteful Little Englander overmore: an age has passed. tones, there are some interesting things in this series. It was an apt notion to start with Tippett's Ritual Dances of 1952 Les Arts florissants that preceded the completion of his Midsummer Marriage: one Wigmore Hall

could draw a fascinating curve of British orchestral music influenced by these rich, re-sourceful and wholly original pieces. Unfortunately few of the consequences of Tippett's adventures are in this series;

pieces as Lennox Berkeley's Cello Concerto. As everyone must know by now, this was composed in 1939

performs its chosen repertory it. It was revived at this year's Cheltenham Festival and was characterization and technical skill that leaves others far brought to London for the first behind. time with Moray Welsh as the energetic, sympathetic soloist, I

pentier, of which we heard a The LSO sounded pretty tantalizing fragment and encore scrawby in those two works, at the eod of the concert.

Dance

despite Richard Hickox's firm, Charpentier is well-known for confident direction. So it was having had his talent sup-Charpenter is well known for having had his talent sup-pressed by the ruthless empire-building of Lully, but quite how substantial that talent was has emerged only in the flurry of recording activity by this group and others in the last few years. left to John Tavener's The

If proof were still needed, Les Aris gave it in Le Reniement de Saint-Plerre, a Passion scene depicting Peter's disavowal of Christ and his remorse: music of madrigalian intensity, as deeply felt as Schütz's masterpieces, wedded to a distinctively French elaboration and poise.

The final ensemble of that all-too-chort piece, with its wrenching dissonances, touches a raw nerve of feeling which one Nicholas Kenyon had thought all too rare in the French baroque. But the achievement of William Christie's superbly committed per-formances in the rest of this concert was to persuade one of the essential seriousness that lay beneath .. Etienne- Moulinie's extravagantly dramatic Canti-A superb concert. You may bave been surprised to see that que de Moise and Michel Lambert's pastorally inspired this group from Paris, which

Airs. In the lattier the distinctive this country, won the prize in the baroque category of the Gramophone record awards for voices of the vocal ensemble were revealed. Agnes Mellon in a powerful lament was pure but defily inflected; Jill Feldman 1983. No need to be surprised after Saturday night; this is an outstandingly interesting and accomplished ensemble, which was more flexible, less perfectly sure in pitch. The high tenor of lan Honeyman had shone earlier; in a famously outrage-ous intermede by Charpentier, the extraordinarily voluptuous haute-contre of Dominique Visse conquered all.

Nicholas Kenyon

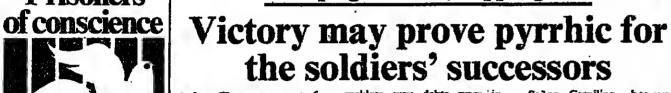
Linervelicus internensely enjoyable a nonvide the rest LUCHINO VISCONTIES

articles. With inflation running at an With inflation running at an bank's president admits this annual rate of 381.8 per cent, excludes the "secret debts" unemployment in the region of incurred to buy arms. 15 per cent, and delays and The Peronists and complicatioos piling up in the cals, the electoral froo complex renegotiation of the believe that it is pr country's heavy foreign deht, the party which wins oext Sunday's elections in Argentina increase real wages, which, they say, will boost consumptioo. It is believed continued will inherit a difficult challenge

Mikhail Kukobaka is starting a hunger strike on Sunday to protest against human rights violations in Russia.

46-year-old bulldozer driver, he is serving a three-year scotence in a labour camp for allegedly disseminating slandernus fabrications abou the Soviet state and social system. October 30 is Political Prisoners' Day in Russia.

Mr Kukobaka first fell out with the authorities in September, 1968, when he visited the Czech Consulate in Kiev to express outrage at the Soviet invasion. Protests of this kind carned him six years' internment in psychiatric hospitals.



Galloping inflation, crippling debt

crisis facing the victors of one knows exactly how much Sunday's elections in Argentina. the country owes. The Central This is the second of three Bank's latest estimate is slightly over \$406bn (£266bn), but the

oo the economic froot. The essential problem is inflation can be controlled by political. After seven years of cutting back the military bud-military rule real wages remain get, watchiog state spending, below 1974 levels, as do other

economic indicators such as industrial production and gross domestic product per capita, To seek constitutional stability, the election winners will need to offer at least some improvements in living standards. Indeed there is already a

danger that campaign promises are leading to rising popular expectations which will be difficult to satisfy.

By Our Foreign Staff

are being taken in Doha, the

capital of Qatar in the Gulf, for the summit meeting there in early November of the Gulf

Cooperation Council. But the

preparations are being made io such an atmosphere of mystery

that Doha residents have oot

conference.

even been told the dates of the

The state-cootrolled radio

as host, but has given oo details.

sands of palm trees have sprung

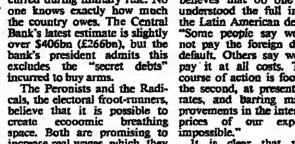
until November 20, and thou- during the conference.

spectacular Sheraton Hotel apparent coup attempt.

Stringent security precautions

"For the first time in Latin America, Argentina and other and setting up a social pact countries are returning to between labour and capital to democracy in the midst of a cover prices and incomes. major economic crisis. This is The parties point ont with historically unprecedented", some reason that the funda-says Secor Oscar Camilion of mentals of the Argentine econthe Movement for Integration omy are promising. The counnd Development. The dilemma is whether it is rich in other natural resources, and Development. particularly wheat and cereals (hence the old saying "a good possible to generate domestic economic recovery and at the same time the type of surplus harvest solves this country's on the trade balance capable of prohlems"). covering the heavy debt servic-The paradox of the past 40 g burden. years is precisely that the The dramatic nature of economy has stagnated repeating burden. Argentina's foreign debt prob- edly despite its natural advan-lem is underlined by the tages.

beld.



ARGENTINE ELECTIONS

in power.

clash with the Peronist unions may be unavoidable. The Radicals point out, however, that if they win they will do so wih many working-class votes. They have made the democratic Pravda carried a photograph de the democra

Andrew Thompson reports from reckless way debts were in- Señor Camilion, however, Buenos Aires on the economic curred during military rule. No believes that oo one has yet understood the full impact of the Latin American debt crisis: "Some people say we should

not pay the foreign debt, and default. Others say we should pay it at all costs. The first course of action is foolish. But the second, at present interest rates, and barring major improvements in the international prices of our exports, is impossible."

It is clear that the next overnment will have to renegotiate the foreign debt agree-ments with the International Monetary Fund and the creditor banks. The Peronists and the Radicals believe that this can be dooe on acceptable terms and that the international commuoity will be well disposed to helping a democratic Argentina.

If the Peronists win, a clash may well emerge between the Peronist union rank and file and its leaders, as has happened before when the Peronists were

If the Radicals win, a direct

The Russians originally wanted a compensating con-cession from Nato which would

Western diplomats hope that

now fully expect to forget I ever heard it.

instead we grope back in time to such harmlessly undemanding

but Berkeley put it in a drawer and forgot he had ever written

name from a small dramatic piece by Marc-Autoine Char-

After release. praised Sakharov and Grigo renko and wrote essays on his hospital experiences and child-hood, which circulated in samizdat. By October, 1978, he was in a labour camp.

In October, 1981, when his sentence was due to expire, he was rearrested. It was thought he would be declared insane and returned to psychiatric hospital.

Instead, the authorities ruled him accountable and he stood trial at Elets in the Lipetsk region, receiving a new three-year strict-regime sentence in a labour camp.

"I am frightened of prison, of camps, of lunatic asylums", he has written, "but I am more frightened of lies, base behaviour and my own participation in either of these than of any prison".



Mr Kukobaka: A marked man since 1968.

zation of the unions a key electoral issue. But even assuming that the

debt crisis is overcome, it is clear that whatever the complexion of the next government, it will be unable to meet wage demands in full. Whoever forms the next

government, it will find its skills crisis managemeot stretched to the limit.

Tomorrow: Foreign policy

of a peace march in Italy, and under the headline "We will not allow the fire to be lit", said the demonstrations in West Germany, Britain, Italy and Canada had been "Unprecedented".

Pravda said yesterday that Moscow would put forward its standing offer of a 000-aggression pact between Nato and the Warsaw pact at today's conference in Helsinki.

Leading article, page 13

Dance Umbrelia ICA Two choreographers showing works at the ICA Theatre on

Saturday shared one approach: taking tiny movements and repeating them almost obsessi-vely before moving to another. The detail of some of Robert Kovich's actions was minute, for iostance shaking just his eyelids.

only for a few minutes at the hand, or his hair, or even his end With a background among

John King's score for a prepared violin and repetitive piano was effective but inter-mittent; more of that, less the prime American avant-gardists (Benningtoo College and Judith Dunn's company) nonsense-talk by the dancers and a sound technical founand a tighter, richer choreogra-phic texture would have made more of Maclennan's ideas. dation (he worked for years with Merce Cunningham, whose standards are exigent), Kovich scens to use the

methods of the oew dance for · The Royal Ballet's perform sometimes almost fashioned ends, such as the duet ances at Covent Garden during where he is a man walking December and January include through a forest and his partner, the premières of a new ballet by David Bintley (as yet untilled, set to Stravinsky's Concerto for Ségolène Colin, apparently represents the tarantula that Piano and Wind) and Richard Alston's Midsummer, set to Tippett's Fantasia coocertante

on a theme of Corelli, whistle, the repeated strutting, Snow White and the Seven the strange attack to one side, Dwarfs; with Dana as Snow can grow thresome, so that the White, opens at the Phoenix Theatre on December 13- for a sad ending comes oddly after so many comic effects. I could not limited season. Basil Chritchley directs this adaptation by his see why one duet was called Pin-Up, and I wondered how its brother Dennis, and the mi patterns (unisoo or in canon, director is Dave Gold. The related or unrelated moveproduction was originally written meous) could ever have justified as a Christmas show by Arthur its original 50-minute leogth for Martyn and presented at the Streatham Theatre in 1938.

winded. Sue Maclennan's New Moves

cepted, that is - and she appears

: John Perciva

had never appeared before in

with a degree of sophisticated

Les Arts florissants takes its

does last about 50 minutes and it is too much. She is trying an interesting idea, using dancers, and non-dancers as two sepa-rate groups within a dance work, but to make the most of 2045 STARTS GATLELO THURS: CHEMASIA & RASSEL that she needs stronger and better-shaped performers for the dance sections. Herself ex-



lowentously subtle Extraordinarily beautiful" STARTS THURS 27 OCT GATE

NE CANAD

HIRTOMETER

where the conference will The Sheraton itself has been closed to visitors and is operating on a skeletoo staff while the whole hotel is redecorated. The red-uniformed guards of Shaikh Khalifa al Thani, the ruler, have sealed off the conference centre, and it is expected that the whole couotry will be sect on holiday for the

Tight security and palm trees for Qatar summit

conference period. The Corniche, Doha's main Shaikh Khalifa: No strong and televisioo service has artery, will be closed to the mentiooed that Qatar is acting public. Resideots expect a challengers.

curfew to be imposed at a day's In July a Lihvan national was The only visible signs that notice. something unusual is to occur Ooe privileged group who early in November is that the will be allowed io is Southamparrested in Rome accused of carrying arms, and in return for immunity from prosecution disclosed details of the plot to country's borders have been too Football Club, due to play closed to all but a few visitors an exhibition game to Doha an exhibition game io Doha the police. Subsequent investigations io Doha uncovered a The anxieties of Shaikh large cache of arms under the up overnight along the Cor- Khalifa's Governmeot have niche, the road encircling Doha been intensified since midfloorboards of a house, and security officials have been harbour and leading to the summer by the discovery of an hunting sioce then for more

executions have been rumoured, but there is oo indication of any internal group strong enough to challenge the begemooy of the shaikh and his family. Qatar announced the border restrictions io early September.

Some arrests and summary

Only businessmen staying for up to 72 hours would be allowed to enter the country between September 15 and October 15. Not even they could do so between October 15 and November 20.

The assumption in Whitehall is that the recent security scares have made the Government particularly nervous. Rumours that middle-class

Qataris might have been planning a coup are discounted by expatriate residents, although it is true that "boous" payments and fringe benefits have been stopped since the price of oil was cut earlier this year. caches, so far without success.

attacks him. In his solo, Decoy, he is probably a penguin, but the by-play with a squeaky little

a larger cast; the 20 minutes or

LONDON (HEATHROW) DUSSELDORF Starting October 31st . The only daily wide-bodied flights . First flight out most business days . 8.25 . Hot breaklast . Complimentary beadsets

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and willing



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حكذا من رلامهل

Galleries Dramatic events so subtly staged

Paton

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OXVO STOR

Emilio Tadini Edward Totah

Glenn Sujo: Impossible Meetings Anne Berthoud

Giulio Ciniglia

Barbican Sculpture Court

Julian Hawkes Juda Rowan

While the warranted big, important shows are usually on for a fair length of time, giving one every opportunity to plant a probably quite unnecessary bush outside the door to their good wine, so often the shows which really need a push and a pointer are off almost before the critic has had a proper chance to signal that they are on. That tends particularly to be the case with shows of living artists, especially the young and little-known: if you see it towards the middle of one week, and for some reason cannot fit it immediately in the next, yon find yourself pathetically pointing out that it is on for only three or four days more and exhorting your readers, inconveniently, to rush and see it while it is still around. All the same, better late and little than not at all. So I hope you will bear with me, this week and next, if, in my attempts to keep you up to date with what is happening in London this busy autumn, I seem to be advising you to do the impossible.

For example, I think it would be well worth your while, should you find youself in Covent Garden before the eod of the week, to look io on two quite unpretentious shows right around the corner from each other, that devoted to two very new women artists, Annabel Cullen and Sozanne Le Blanc, at the Paton Gallery, 2

Annabel Cullen/Suzanne Le Blanc Paton conveniently placed to see Glean Sujo's show Impossible Meetings at the Anne Berthoud Gallery, I Langley Court, which is actually on until November 12. Annabel Cullen and Suzanne Le

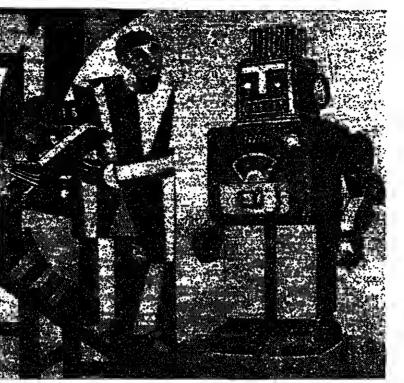
et eta songo

Blanc could hardly be more disparate. They both graduated this year, Cullen from the Royal College and Le Blanc from the Slade, and they were both included in this year's *Pick of the New* Graduates show at Christies. But otherwise it is difficult to see anything in common between Cullen's large, confident, meticulously realistie (though not exactly photo-realistie) portraits and nudes, and Le Blane's abstracted landscapes or landscape-based abstracts. Except, perhaps, a

quality of thought. This is something easy to feel and difficult to measure. But in Cullen's informal triptyeb downstairs, of herself and a man in various stages of dressing or undressing, along with the painting upstairs, evidently from the same period but this time identified as a Self portrait, you can feel an interest in psychological tensions, in setting up an obscure dramatic event, which takes us beyond the subtle and highly skilled observation of surfaces.

Le Blane paints what are still just about recognizable landscapes, small in mixed media and then large in oils. At first glance one thinks maybe of lvon Hichens, but over and above Hiebens-like fluency with paint there is a clear intelligence teasing out the bidden structures of landscape, the value of what is observed as symbol of what cannot be observed. In particular the large painting Bracken, a blaze of gold dazzlingly superimposed on a tangle of dark, rich greens and undergrowth colours, is a winner, strongly suggesting that the painter may prove an important addition to a very persistent, very British school of responders to Nature (with, necess-arily I think, a capital "o").

Quite coincidentally, there are certain between the works of Emilio Tadini and those of Glean Sujo. Both of them, for instance, make telling play with elements of popular iconograpby, especially those which have perhaps been most widely influential



during the last half-century, the creations of Walt Disney. Of the two painters. Sujo seems to be the more assured and also the more sophisti-cated and knowledgeable: the "im-possible meetings" of his title are between unlikely characters but also between scrupulously ill-matched styles and epochs of twentieth-century of history. art history.

THE ARTS

In his previous show, at the ICA, be was frankly and directly antobio-graphical, providing the references to family portraits, political events of his youth and stories which had captured his imagination in a fascinating series of visual footnotes. Here the imagery is more accessible to everybody, since he is not the only person to have been brought up on Little Nemo and the Katzenjammer Kids, not in mention Pinocchio, and to have discovered Ingres, Léger and Lang's Metropolis at a slightly more advanced stage. Perhaps in the process of "going pubbe" the images have lost a little of their mystery, but the works on paper especially pack quite a wallop of their own: one oever feels, to Sujo's credit, that the energy of his work is stolen from his sources of reference, but always that be creates it for himself.

Tadini also offers drawings as well as paintings, all with puzzling and allusive titles. The difference between drawings and paintings is more ooe of finish than of size, since they are all on canvas and some of the drawings

are higger than some of the paintings. On the whole, I think the drawings are better: more direct and more elosely related to the traditional still-life. though not discaining a certain amount of play with the illusionistic side of picture-making. The paintings show a strong sense of composition, binding together the heterogeneous elements of Tadini's imagery into effectively complex structures. On the other hand, the colour sense, so clear and subtle in the drawings, becomes oddly muddled in the finished acrylie compositions, and the texture of the paint itself is faintly disagreeable. That may, of course, be the intention: since I cannot make any sense at all of the painter's extensive statement on his work, I could not say for sure.

At least all the classical references in Tadini's writings do not loom too portentously in his work. Would that one could say the same for Ginlio Ciniglia, a selection of whose sculptures makes up the first show to use the Sculpture Court of the Barbican Centre (until December 11). I get increasingly the feeling that one should always fear the worst when a sculptor (or his admirers) insists oo bis role of continuin and extending the elassical tradition in the face of modern madness. It has been said by or on behalf of 1pousteguy, of Plazzotta and of many more. But, be it noted, though it is in fact quite true of Henry More, you would never

Scrupulously ill-matched: Glenn Sujo's Jexne Homme et odalisque (a Giorgione)

catch him saying it. These selfcons cious evokers of classical craftsmanship and inspiration always seem to end up the same way: slippery surfaces flashily rendered, big thems writ small, and a disconcerting slide from sentiment to semimentality.

Ciniglia's sculptures live up pretty well to all these qualifications. They have the slick surfaces and grandiosity of the sort of sculpture favoured by the Italian authorities in his youth (he was born in 1931), but something like the marble Narciso is given a modish twist by being flayed on one side, or a bronze like Killerman is updated with some minor displacement of features. In Sogno di Bruto the bits and pieces are even more disarranged, so that the whole thing looks like a very large version of one of those desk-puzzles for artistically inclined executives. The total effect of so much slickness is faintly nauseating, and, no, on this occasion I do not think that can possibly be the artist's intention. The best way to get the taste of that

out of one's month, I should say, is to run straight over to the Juda Rowan Gallery in Tottenham Mews, where until Novermber 4 there is a show of recent work by a much less known net and far superior sculptor, Julian Hawkes. He spent some years as assistant to Phillip King, but, except perhaps for a certain lightness of touch, one would never know it, since his own work is very different. He works with equal case in stone, wood and metal, and specializes in free, organic-seeming forms which evoke all sorts of - extraneous associations, I was about to say, but it is the trick and the charm and the force of these pieces that you cannot finally dismiss anything as extraneous: no association, bowever remote it may seem from the indications of the titles (usually quite innocent-sounding), can be totally irrelevant. Several of the pieces have obvious.

watery connexions, and some of them are frankly but all ever so slightly, erotie. The delight is that you are kept guessing, and your imagination working overtime. No pretentious claims made, but it does not require much perception to see that, where the essentials are coocerned, Haw-kes's sculpture is like Sister Kate's shimmy; quite simply, be does it, and does it good.

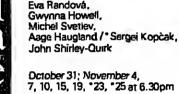
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Arts Council

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On the road.

FASHION by Suzy Menkes

FASHION EDITOR'S COMMENT

Is London the leader of the pack?

The fashion collectioos unbuttoned over the last three weeks are supposed to have proved - especially to the Americans - that "London swings again".

It is iashionable to claim thal our designers lead where others fear to thread; that styles that have become internationally accepted have been spawned io our own streets.

It is true that our eclectic, eccentric British street style is a fashion inspiratioo and that we export design talent. But there is an internatiooal standard by which all designers who put their collections on a catwalk must be judged.

By that immutable standard of aesthetic judgment, most of our London designer shows are uncreative, unexciting, aod unworthy of overseas attentioo, except for a buyer looking for a collection of pretty clothes.

Nothing wrong with being a stylist

This fact is equally true of collections in Italy, Paris and New York, as well as the other centres where fashion trade fairs are held. The difference is that Loodoo consigners use our so-called "creativity" as a duster coat to cover up bad make, sloppy details and poor accessorizing.

High fashion is 20 per ceot creativity and 80 per ceot checution. It is about stan-dards of excellence and a consistent perceptioo of how a woman should look. It is nothing at all to do with being backed by limitless resources (the dream and gripe of many Loodon designers). Zandra Rhodes, who believes passiooately in what she is doing and is a truly criginal fashion talent, put on a show that could stand alongside any inter-national productioo. Many so-called designers

in Britain give themselves an importance and status far removed from their real role in the fashioo world. "Designer collectioo" is used to describe a range of clothes made by any small compaoy of which one key 'name' is in control.

British street style is a phenomenon

In France, they make







Bows have tied a new knot in winter party fashioo. The flat black bow in the witty accessory of the season, dressing up slick sharp clothes. They come from head to toe, on shoes, slides, and sparkly suspended earrings. Bow peep, sugar sweet bows decorate shoulders and hems like children's party frocks. Matt black bows are tied Chanel-style in sleek hair for a more sophisticated style. Who-ever dreamt it up should take a bow. . . .

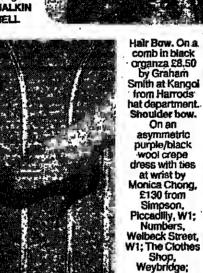
Left: Neck Bow. For a red and Lenc Neck Bow. For a red and black printed polyester biouse by Nipon, also black/tan, £43 from Options, Austin Reed, Regent Street, W1 and branches; Tizzy, Maiven; L'Hirondeñe, Camberley, Hair Bow. In black organza on silde, £9.95 from Schumi, 16 Pont Street SW1 and brances. Bait Street, 29:96 from Schunt, 16 Fon Street, SW1 and brances. Belt Bow. Black patent and sueda belt y Otto Glanz, £25 from Selfridges. Red perspex sarrings from Florucci, 126 King's Road, SW3. Black silk skirt from Fenwick.

Right Back Bow. On a black veivet cocktail dress by Bruce Oldfield, £300 to order from 41 Beauchamp Place, SW3. Ear Bow. Tied in pink ribbon on a crystal earring, £35. Wrist Bow. Crystal and jet necklace with black satin bow, £76. By Monty Dear from Hanney Micholer Monty Don from Harvey Nichols; Libertys; mail order catalogue from 40-43 Rheidol Terrace, Rheidol . Mews, London, N1 (enclose sae).

Gold plated and black velvet dining chair from £145, Bambu Collection

al Harrods. Hair by AYO for SCHUMI Make-up by BONNIE for BOOTS NO. 7. Autumn colours from the

Cool, Calm and Collected range Photographs by RUSSELL MALKIN Story by CHRISTINE PAINELL







distinction betweeo a 'stylist' and a 'creator' - the latter being a creative designer who sets treods. There is nothing wrong

wilh beiog a "stylist". It is professionally more comfortable (and commercially more practical) to change the buttoning on a blazer than to challenge our accepted ideas.

But fashion editors are like theatre critics, who are happy to see either Shakespeare or Cinderella, but like the actors to know which productioo they are in.

The only fashion area in which Britain really scores is io making individual and criginal clothes on a onemao-band basis. This kind of skill is being demoostrated at the curreot Chelsea Crafts Fair and is seen in its linest fashion flowering in our haod-knits.

Our street style is another fashion phenomeooo, and one which supplies a surge of ideas - mostly fun, sometimes seminal.

But London's fashion designers seem unable to absorb street style, to assimilate and interpret it.

Between the street and the designer elite in London there is a gulf wider than the Atlantic - and appareotly more difficult to cross. Perhaps it is true, as an Americao expressed it to me in Paris, that the British prefer to wear their fashions than to sell them. Or, to put is another way, ideas are free. but high fashion requires a vast expenditure - of effort, energy aod hard work.

Tric Knitwear Revolution by Suzy Menkes is published on Thursday by Bell & Hyman, £10.95.



silver and black asymmetric beaded bow, £180 by Andrea Pfictor at Pfister at Rayne, 57 Brompton Road, SW3; arrods; Harvey Nichols. Lace tights from Fogal, 30 Naw Bond Street, W1. Bottom right: Black suede court shoes with fuchsia satin bow and lacing at back, £145 from selected branches of Russell & iromlay. Sheer tights from Grable, 27 Conduit Stree

Harrods.





Road, Surrey; Maldens, Parkes, Oxford; Rosy, Aitrincham Earrings by Adrien Mann. **b-**C Top left: Black shoes with red beaded bow £92, also silver, from Rayne, 15 Old Bond Street, W1; Bottom left: Black suede sling-backs with open toe, also lamé, £110 from Manolo Biahnik, 49-51 Old Church Street, SW3.

On an

Social life with the socialists

The social life of socialist staring frigidly at Ursula An-France is booming. dress's cleavage, decorated (also On the hemline indicator of by Dior) in scarlet and black economic performance (down sequins.

means depression) the Paris fashions should have caused a collapse on the Bourse. But while President Minerrand's government tightened its economic belt and licked its local election wounds, the party machine was in full swing. Paloma Picasso invited only 250 of her most intimate friends

to the chic party she gave on \bullet A brilliantly illuminated Sunday at the Musee Jacque- Chateau Maisons-Lafitte played mart André. What she spent oo host for Japanese designer the candles (1,000 flares to greet Kenzo on Wednesday oight. the guests) she saved oo her new Just in case a dozeo candelabras perfume, which was the raison with dripping beeswax candles, d'enc of the party but oowhere a red carpeted entrance walk in sight. flanked with flares and the TV

Maxim's for the Battle of the brighten our evening, Kenzo Binodes. Sveite Parisian chan- finished his show with a twenty teuse Sylvie Vartan, dressed minute display of fireworks. hullishly in Dior's scarlet These were viewed through the matador's jacket and black steaming wiodows of his transtrousers, speot the evening pareot tent (proving that people



Ms Andress won the first round by sitting next to Gérard Penneroux, the new ready-towear designer at Dior io whose

honour the party was given. Sylvie Vartan retaliated by commandeering Marc Bohan, Dior's couture designer, as her

in sight. Ilanked with hates and the Next night, Dior took over light were out enough to Next night, Dior took over light were out evening. Kenzo



Kenzo: fashion with fireworks

parties). Inside the celebrated chateau, there were bushels of Japanese flowers (flown in from Tokyo), non stop videos (flown io from America), a fortune teller, a casioo, a disco, a concert of classical music, three swiftly ravished buffets and many a magnum of champagne.

A rival attraction was staged by Italian photographer Toscani, whose helpmeet, dressed à la Fellini in a ring-master outfit of black tail coat, culled cult figures from the throng to be immortalized oo camera. The chosen guests, including our own Steve Strange (in full make-up), our hat designer Stephen Jooes (in a fez) and aristocratic model Ines de la Fressange (in Karl's new Chaoel) rose to the photographic occasioo by turning their appearances into an impromptu cabaret.

Also present at the little Saint Laurent searched distant gathering, which went on until lands for ethnic inspiration. His Also present at the little

sleeveless tops worn with tuli boule skirts in shot taffeta in fifties flourescent colours were an echo of early days at Dior. And to remind us of the sensation he once caused with the see-through blouse, they appeared in transparent voile.

• "I want to abolish the frontiers between couture and ready-to-wear and think of them all as creators", said culture Minister Jack Lang, when I talked to him at the weekend shows.

Dressed in his familiar casual style io an open-necked shirt, sweater, cord trousers and anorak, Lang elaborated oo his plans for the oew costume museum at the Louvre, the details of which were ancounced at a more formal

gathering to honour the celebrated Madame Gres. "The idea of the fashioo museum is not just to show off the richness and diversity of French fashion", he explained. We have got more than 20,000 costumes, hut we also want to emphasise the present by showing what is dooe now in textiles, form and style. It will

also be a centre of research." • On the same theme, the Comite Colbert, set up to hooour the memory of the first French man to define and elaborate gallie style and taste, has mounted an exhibition. Leading French companies, from perfumiers, to jewellers, to

wine chateaux to silversmiths, display their wares, historic and modern, in an imaginative exhibition that underlices the French search for perfection in. that other countries areas

ANTI-FREEZE

The autumn season is drawn in shades of black and grey and that means that access ories are the spots of colour. Coming through the grey baze is a deep cobait blue and the inevitable bright red, with other primary shades looking strong against the quiet related the quiet palette.

THE HOOD is the new winter warmer, fitting snugly round the uches.) face and often growing out of the

neck of a sweater or pulled down into a cowl. The hood in its own right is the balaclava (from Fenwick and Miss Selfridge) in the bright colours or quieter autumn harvest shades of grape and corn.

THE HAT of the season is the beret, set basque style on a striped band or a leather trim to

grip the crown. Kangol have come up with berets in colour (from major stores) but you cannot beat onion-seller navy hlue. The beret replaces the military peaked cap, but the new wave have found the fez. Coloured cones from Stephen Jones, 34 Lexington Street, W1. SCARVES are long and thin, designed to be wrapped twice round the neck or tied fifties-style as a headscarf/hood for extra warmth. Dogtooth checks in hlack and white look right, so do stripes and geometric squares. Doubly chic is the idea of wearing two scarves in

clashing colours: purple with orange, red with turquoise and emerald. fachsia, azil polish. MITTS or fingerless gloves are young fashion-conscious hand-wear. For more sophisticated

looks there are long stripey knitted gauntlets (from Fenwicks) or leather gloves with Fenwicks) or leather gloves with Our crowning glory under a contrast coffs, especially Nancy balaclava hood.

in glass houses should throw 5.00 am and closed the collect-ions, were 2,800 intimate friends. • Yves Saint Laurent is the

subject of Diana Vreeland's next cabibition at New York's Metropolitan Museum. Paris's favourite son is the perfect subject for the archivist because

his line evolves so elegantly. New to his collection were the familiar jersey chemises, this time gathered geotly io at the hips above a short slim skirt. New were his mixes of colours for tunics and leather skirts, like lilac and lime yellow. New is the sleeveless dress, cut into a Y-shape from a wide shoulder line. New is the

وتكذا من الامل

Norfolk back to the safari jacket, eloogating the shape and updating the cut.

Africa was the beat that ran through the holiday and evening clothes, coming out in dark, rich prints and swags of beads, reminding us of the days when

consider to be frivolities.

Fisher's two-tone black and white (Joanua's Tent, Kings Road). WRIST warmers, or ankle and tummy versions in bands of ribbed knitting, are a stylish way to beat the chill for those who like thermal heat to show. The wide knitted sweatbands for wrists come from C and A. The body version in fuchsia, cobalt blue and black from Whistles

(St Christopher's Place and BELTS have moved back to the

waist this winter, wide at front and back, curved narrower at the sides and newest in shiny hlack patent. LEGS are on view again

through plain sheer tights or are dressed up in fancy hose decorated in black lacy patterns or surfaces with shimmer and sheen (from Harrods hosiery or specialist West End shops like Grable and Fogal.)

SHOES are set on slender waisted heels, relatively low. except for high evenings. The newest heels are thickening op and the smartest styles are printed like python.

MAKE-UP is the other way to give colour to the blacks and greys of Actumn fashion. The clean lines of current clothes are echoed in sharply defiped makeup used on a plain background face. For the first time for many seasons, the lips are as important as the eyes, with warm reds used to mould the mouth and much stronger colours used for

HAIR is sleek and graphic with the asymmetric ideas in clothes sometimes echoed in the basic cut. The small head seems to be the shape of the season, which. is just as well if we are to hide

-U Wous f

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11

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Harrods Central Hall. Ground Floor. Until 5th November



Lebanon: no way out for Reagan

Beirut THE TIMES DIARY

Getting the birdie

Now that he is photographed almost daily, I hope that Nigel Lawson has become more relaxed about facing the camera. Shortly before becoming a minister, he gave Sunday Times photographer Sally Soames a difficult time, insisting on seeing the prints before publication. Miss Soames told him that even Mrs Thatcher didn't make that kind of demand. Mr Lawson then insisted on seeing the contacts from which a choice is made. Miss Soames said that in her entire career only one other person had asked her that, "Who was that?", asked the future Chancellor. "Zsa Zsa Gabor", said Miss Soames.

Off beam

Sixty Munutes, BBC TV's new early evening magazine programme, has enough electronic hardware on hoard to turn the world into a global village. One major purchase is a links vehicle to enable interviews to take place on location for instant transmission. Unfortunately, tall buildings get in the way of this amazing process and one of the few places where the vehicle performs well is the car park at Lime Grove.

Never on Sunday

One telephone call which Mrs Thatcher won't be answering when she is the guest on the World Phone-In on the BBC's World Service next Sunday is from Mr Earl Henry who lives on St Helena. Mr Henry would have liked to have placed a call hut, on Sundays, there is no telephone service in or out of St Helena. Had there been, he would have asked the Prime Minister why St Helenians, who are British by culture, descent, tradition and language" don't have the right to become British citizens. He lives in hope of a telex. With just a few days to go before the programme. 47 questions from Johore Bahru, Quissac, Bangalore and points north, south, cast and west, are awaiting a prime minis-terial reply. This is more than

awaited previous guests David Attenborough, Yehudi Menuhin, Bohby Charlton and the Archhishop

of Canterbury. Uncovered

"On a whirlwind trip to Paris to find John and decide between him and Oliver, she hears of an exciting archaeological find which would make a first-class best-seller as a book. Without consulting her firm ctc, ctc." So runs the hlurb of Juliet in Publishing, disinterred this month from the "Twenty-seven Years Ago" column of the literary magazine Books ond Bookmen B & B wrote then that the identity of the author, "Elizabeth Churchill", was a mys-tery. Not any more, E. Churchill is the alias of Richard Hough, more recently famous as the author of

When President Mitterrand arrived at the French ambassador's residence in Beirut yesterday he appeared unruffled, almost nonchalant. In stark contrast was the scene in the French compound 200 yards away. Three coffins were piled outside a dark green military tent. Every few seconds, a man wearing a mask would emerge from the tent. He would tear off the mask and hreathe deeply before returning inside. Even as the President of France

was preparing to address his officers in the nineteenth century residence, his dead soldiers were being prepared for their last journey home scarcely a stone's throw away.

Closer concentratioo on the President's words nevertheless suggested that he was well aware of what the mass slaughter on Sunday really meant. He did not want to talk to journalists. He might make a statement, he said, when he returned to Paris. That was all.

He made no declarations of continued French military support for Lebanon, no expressions of personal admiration for President Amin Gemayel who stood, nervous and red-faced, at his side. The Lebanese officials standing nearest to M Mitterrand looked worried:

and so they probably should be. In Paris, French government officials have been making no false promises to the Gemayel regime these past 48 hours. French troops would remain in Beirut "for the present" was all Pierre Mauroy, the Premier, would say, and French diplomats in Beirut are now unwilling to discuss the future of their military mission. Not long ago President Reagan angered the French hy declaring that Chad - in whose future the Americans had become much exercised - was in France's field of interest to protect. How easy might it be for President Mitterrand to announce with appropriate understanding that Lebanon was now Washington's problem.

The Lebanese government al-ready understands this. A Lebanese army intelligence officer came up to me a few hours after the bombings that killed more than 200 American and French soldiers. He had already worked out the equation. "Will the Americans now stay?" he asked. "Do you think they will carry on?"

The French could leave without too much loss of face. The Italians might be able to stay on in some humanitarian capacity. The departure of the small British contingent might hardly be noticed. But the Americans are trapped. If they leave, none of the Middle Eastern nations whom President Reagan likes to describe as "Arah friends" will trust the United States. How can you place confidence in a superpower which cuts and runs when the going



Yet the going is likely to get a lot tougher still and the US is likely to gain few political dividends by its continued presence.

Little wonder then that the Syrians and PLO are able to gloat with such unchuous veracity about America's second Vietnam.

Just how the Americans can stay in Lebanon is now the subject of heated discussion in both Washington and Beirut. Yesterday morning. General Panl Kelley, Commander of the US Marine Corps, left Washington for Beirut. ostensibly to visit his men, But the Lebanese government suspects that he is in fact coming to discuss the feasibility of sending a US "security force" into Lebanon, a

unit quite separate from the marine The military quagmire looks contingent, that would act in the awesome. The political trap in

Radio 4: a bracing dip or

turn-off for the faithful?

Tampering with Radio 4 is one of incovation. But the idea that the 4, Essentially we break down into

offered oo a take-it-or-leave-it basis

is anathema to the dyed-in-the-wool

marines' defence, thus permitting the US to fulfill both a peacekeeping and, if necessary, an offensive role. It would also, of course, increase the US presence here.

Even if the marine contingent remained at a ceiling of 1,600 men, it might need an equal number to defend them in the absence of other multinational force contingents. So how high could American military strength go? 3,000? 6,000?

President Reagan has often said that he sees no reason why the numbers should grow. But that was before last Sunday. Without the multinational force, the Lebanese army could not hope to rule eveo the Lebanese capital.

Americans now find themselves is equally disturbing. Having committed the US to the preservation of President Gemayel's regime, Mr Reagan has now lent his country's name to a reconciliation conference which - if it starts in Geneva in six days time - will discuss nothing less than the breaking of relations between Lebanon and America's ally, Israel.

If the conference is to succeed. then Lebanon will emerge a more Arab - or "Arahized" - country, closer to Damascus than before and almost bostile to Israel. Syria believes that its proteges at the meeting - the triumvirate leadership of the so-called National Salvation Front, which includes the Druze leader Walid Jumblatt - will ensure that Israel loses every advantage it might have gained from its invasion of Lebanon last year.

Syria will have a representative at that conference, but the Americans suspect that Syria, along with Iran, played a role in Sunday's bombings. So can the US accept a conference result that does oot suit its interests or which coincides with the interests of those whom the White House believes are America's enemies?

The administration in Washing-ton talks of "retaliation" for the bombings. But against whom? Against Iran? Or against Syria, with its carpets of Soviet-made and - in some cases - Soviet-crewed mis-siles?

Other alternatives are open to the US, With the presidential elections coming ever closer, it would do Mr Reagan no domestic harm to move politically nearer to Israel, to permit Israel - the Arabs would contend it was encouraging Israel - to attack Syria, although the Israelis are unlikely to have much enthusiasm for such a conflict unless their occupation of southern Lebanon becomes more painful.

For its part, Syria is still prepared to walk the tightrope, with Moscow's assistance. When the battleship New Jersey arrived off Beirut, the Russians obligingly shipped SS-21 ground-to-ground missiles into Syria. If the Americans could shoot at the Syrians from a battleship, the Soviets were prepared to make sure that the Syrians could shoot at the battleship.

It might be well for Lebanon and for the American marines there - if some kind of dialogue could begin between Washington and Moscow on the Middle East before events get further out of control. Given President Reagan's current thinking on East-West relations and the suspicions of Mr Andropov's geriatric leadership, Lebanon is likely to move further into chaos, helped along by the carnage of last Sunday's bombings.

Robert Fisk

Brian Crozier **Concessions** as before

True believers are always disap-pointed by the performance of their political leaders once in office. The charge has been made that British and American foreign policies have changed but little since the advent of conservative governments. What-ever the truth of the charge in Britain and the United States, it can certainly be sustained in the Federal Republic, which labours under the anomaly that Chancellor Helmut Kohl has the same foreign minister, Dr Hans-Dietrich Genscher, as did

Chancellor Helmut Schmidt. It is rather as though Dr Owen (before his conversion) and Mr Cyrus Vance still presided over the Foreign Office and the State Department respectively. The Bavarian leader, Dr Franz Josef Strauss, had hoped to get the job, but without Genscher and his band of liberals (FDP), Kohl would lose his majority. Uofortunately for the western alliance, Genscher (unlike Owen)

has not undergone repentance and conversion. If any doubt remained, it should have been dispelled by his predictably abortive II hours of talks with Mr Gromyko last week in Vienna. The Soviet foreign minister is

reported to have brusquely rejected all Dr Genscher's arguments urging reconsideration of President Reagan'a latest proposals for a "build-down" of long-range nuclear weapons. My information is that the President made these proposals in the first place after having been repeatedly urged to do so by Genscher. More alarming than Gromyko's

snuh is that the two men agreed that the planning staffs of their foreign ministries should henceforth meet regularly to discuss disarmament in particular. Their first meeting will be beld very soon.

The arrangement is unfortunate in a technical sense because the Soviet foreign ministry (as I explained in The Times last February) does not formulate foreign policy anyway, hut takes its instructions from the International Department of the Central Department

Committee. But the more substantial objection is that despite Genscher's disclaimer in Vienna, his initiatives amount to a nsurpation of America's

natural role in the handling of arms control negotiations with the Soviets.

install the new American missiles if oo progress had been made by the end of 1983 in negotiations with the Soviet Union on the control of intermediate-range missiles in Europe. But he is visibly the captive of his own phrase, frequently iterated during the loog years of Social Democratic rule: There is no alternative to detente."

فتغني فتقت فتغت

Detente is dead, but Genscher has not noticed its demise. His new slogan is "cootinuity of foreign policy". Like Mitterrand, Genscher favours aid to Nicaragua, opposition to El Salvador and friendship for Swapo io Namibia. Unlike Mitterrand, he favours more Western concessions to the Soviets in the Geneva talks, presumably to avoid the need to deploy the new weapons. (To be fair, France is not committed to deploying the Pershing IIs and the cruise missiles, which makes it easier for the French President to take a tough line.)

One of the most unfortunate consequences of Kohl's decision to keep Genscher in his old joh has been that Strauss, in his disappoint-ment, has been driven to upstage his rival. His most spectacular, though not his only, move in this undeclared contest was his involvement in the billion-mark credit to East Berlin by a consortium of private banks.

Although there was no formal government guarantee for the credit, it has been claimed that if East Berlin does not meet the interest payments (at about 6 per cent), the West Germans will be able to put pressure on the defaulters by cutting payments to East Germany under existing treaty arrangements. This is an unconvincing claim, and it is hard to see the credit as anything other than a demonstration hy Strauss that he is not necessarily the ultimate hardliner he is usually beld to be, and can be flexible on occasion; and above all, that be is better fitted to run West Germany's foreign policy than the present incumbent

In the last resort, this kind of exercise is inevitably damaging in that it amounts to a contest to discover which of the two men is the better at making concessions to the East. It is a contest which, in the nature of things, Genscher is the more likely to win,

Only Helmut Kohl can end it on terms favourable to the alliance by exerting the kind of leadership in The German foreign minister is formally committed to Nato's "two-track decision" of December 1979 to foreign affairs which as yet he has so

Roger Scruton



over the "class solidarity" which the cavillings of aesthetes. grew from the miseries of the Take Alexander Owen. When Industrial Revolution, and which - leader of the Besses o'th' Barn he according to their version of events - was the principal impulse behind the Labour movement. I should like his instrumentalists and their to pay tribute to another kind of solidarity which also has its origins audience - including the Prelude to Tristan und Isolde, together with in the Industrial Revolution, but some further 20 minutes of music which has proved more durable from what was, to contemporary the solidarity of the brass band. cars, the most difficult of all modern scores. The brass band movement The brass band movement is as has also produced its own school of old as the Labour movement and composers, and - with all due indeed, at the outset, hardly distinguishable from it. The Besses respect to the editorial injunction which tells me not to use "bouro'th' Barn Band, for example, was geois" as a term of commendation. already active in 1821 and acquired especially when praising the musical its present fame after 1880, when the amateur - it is certain that great Alexander Owen came to it from the equally old and equally famous Black Dyke Mills. names like Derek Bourgeois, Gilbert Vinter and Eric Ball will achieve an honourable and lasting place in our Most of the bands originated in musical history. works and collieries, and the Ball, who celebrates his eightieth instruments were purchased with money contributed by the players birthday this month, is a fine example of the tradition which he themselves. They have remained sustains: a Salvation Army man, associations of musical amateurs, motivated by sincere and cheerful with all the catholicity of taste and religious emotion, and with an ear variety of achievement that that implies. But they are also more than nurtured on the works of Elgar and Party, who has poured a public spirit of Athenian proportions into associations, for they have gathered to themselves an extraordinary the copious vessels of the movement social amhience which is unmis-takably British in its subdued and enriched it with music which, for its feeling and craftsmanship, pageantry and phlegmatic togetherdeserves a place in the elassical ness, and at the same time no mere tradition from which it descends. rally of like-minded eccentrics. The historian of the Labour The brass band movement, like movement would do well to attend the Labour Movement, has been the National Brass Band Festival, associated with non-conformist which takes place annually at the Royal Albert Hall in London, about religion (and with the Salvation Army in particular); with temper-ance, self-help and trade union the same time as the Labour Party conference. The audience, brough rights. It bears the unmistakable in coachloads from the towns and imprint of the industrial proletariat. Unlike the Labour movement, valleys of industrial England, is bound by a consuming common interest. The object of this interest is not material, hut cultural. It is also however, it has not made a fetish of its origins and so has experienced no difficulty in transcending them. It competitive - competitions having endures as a remarkable institution been an essenual part of the of popular culture, recruiting its movement from its beginnings. members from every trade and This element of rivalry both every social class. The Black Dyke unifies the crowd and lends tone and Mills band numbers among its gravity to the impresario who players a joiner, a teacher, several addresses it. The event transcends students, an engineer, a stores all narrow class identity, to make manager, a wool buyer, an organ contact with a tradition of worship builder and tuner, a telecommuniand song which aims to be the cations engineer, a school caretaker, common property of mankind. And an export manager for a firm of the whole occasion is imbued with a sanitary goods, a carpet warehouse quiet, serious patriotism, a con-owner and a retired director of a scious sense of national identity, manufacturing company. That mixwhich finds culminating expression when the audience finally rises to ture is by no means untypical. The aesthete will look down upon sing the hymn which conveys the such fertile forms of association, and meaning of their movement upon the musical culture which they Parry's setting of "Jerusalem". generate. For it is a culture woolly The lessons for the Labour without "authenticity", a culture of historian are many. Socialist orthotranscriptions, medleys and arrange-ments, much of it based on hymn not impeded but fostered hy tunes, marches and popular song. It competition. It is a feeling, not of draws upon the common fund of class, but of history. It grows not musical, religious and moral experi- from shared material circumstances, ence, from which non-conformist but from a common culture. It religion shaped the social order of expresses itself, not in the sentimenthe industrial towns. How could tal worship of a vanished era, but in such a congeries of old-fashioned a loyal and sober attachmeot to the tal worship of a varished era, but in decencies measure up to the exacting country and its institutions. How fai standards of high art? this is from that hysterical affir-It is true that the bandstand is mation of class solidarity which, at frequently wearisome, and seldom every Labour Party conference. very subile. But it is worth noting throws up its hopdessly divided that the brass band movement has cries for unity, and then peters out done more to spread the works of in a rendering of Auld Lang Syne.

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iwina, Countess Mounibatien, Hi thought up the pseudonym on the spur of the moment, as the book was going to press. A liberated spirit, even then, Hough granted his heroine, Juliet, both a brilliant carcer and a fiance "who displays an interest in publishing and looks like civing up his farming".

BARRY FANTONI



"Can yon say again what I told yon tn say? I forgnt tn switch it nn"

Silent service

Unusually for a professional lobhyist. Roland Freeman, Tory politician turned Social Democrat whose company is paid £37,500 hy the GLC to press for its continued existence, is not speaking to the press. "You can't lobby properly if you are always making public pronouncements", he said vesterday. "We have made it a fairly strict rule that the politicians do the lalking."

Clean sweep

Fired by this column's obvious partiality to mongoose stories. Dr Georges Ware of the Department of Bacteriology, University of Bristol, is the latest to declare himself. Mongooses are expensive pets, he reminds me, not only because of the delight they take in unpotting house plants, hut also because "no mongoose-proof bag clasp has yet been devised". His very own Mingle was keen on cigarettes, which she would ferret out uncrringly and destroy. But "perhaps her most memorable and expensive excursion was the day she climbed our chimney, crossed the roof tops and came down the chimney of a house several doors away appearing, covered in soot, during a dinner party. Not satisfied with having scared the wits out of the diners and dusted each one evenly with soot, she samoled their dinner and then returned home by the same route and demanded that I hath her at once". Mongle, Mingle's mate, was even worse, my correspondent adds. The mind bongles.

to which noone will publicly confess, which makes the current state of affairs surrounding what was once the Home Service more than a little beguiling.

the great British sins, falling somewhere between infanticide and

the mistreatment of puppies.

Naturally enough, it is a temptation

gets tough?

Last week's press conference about changes at 4. the first to be hosted by its new controller, David Hatch, did nothing to make matters clearer. Hatch, conscious of accusations that, because of his background - he was previously controller of Radio 2 and before that head of light entertainment - he wants a more downmarket 4, began the proceedings hy announcing his devotion to the network's mix of programmes, drama, features, news and current affairs. And then he promptly disclosed details of a new morning experiment which, by its very nature, is seen hy some hardline 4 devotees as the first trumpet hlast of the approaching barbarian hordes.

The experiment goes on air each Thursday from 9am to noon for a trial six months starting next April, probably with the ubiquitous Richard Baker in the hot seat as presenter. Its heretical qualities will lie in its style rather than its content. Radio 4's rigid morning schedules will be discarded to make way for a seamless three hours, shaped hy the day's events rather then the rigid divisions set out in the Radio Times. While elements of the present output, such as the morning service, will be retained, though probably in a modified fashion, the programme will be aimed at the casual listener instead of the hardline Radio 4 addict with the morning schedules pinned to the kitchen noticeboard. To anyone who is not hooked on

cepts, notably the idea that whatever goes out on 4 should be good enough to demand the effort of making an appointment to hear it.

But how real a threat to the old style of 4 does the "rollercoaster" experiment pose? Hatch is adamant that the experiment is just that, and says that talk of extending it to every weekday morning if it works is jumping the gun. Yet few people within the network are under any illusions about where the future lies: if the scamless new morning show can pull in the extra listeners for which 4 is looking, its style will be applied to every weekday morning, giving the network a smooth and flexible path from the highly successful Today programme, on past 9am into the watershed area of the morning where the ratings are

wilting. The net result would be considerably less drastic than some of the plans to throw everything but current affairs and news off 4 which were first leaked last year. That has categorically been drapped, according to Richard Francis, the managing director of the whole of the BBC's radio whose document, BBC Radio for the Nineties, fuelled some of the fears. In conversation with the Society of Authors, Francis has now said. "The edifice of Radio 4 is to remain and there will be no sacrifice of it to purely 'journalistic gods'." Yet the doubts remain, both within the BBC and outside. One

senior Radio 4 figure, who declined to be identified, said: "Everyone expects more news because that's what Dick Francis knows about. We all know the way in which we are heading, and that is higher ratings and a less easily identifiable Radio Radio 4 it might seem a modest

listener, reared on Reithian con-cepts, notably the idea that whatever anything which will improve the figures And there can be little doubt that

Home Service is suddenly to be those who hate the idea of any

in conventional terms, 4's audience needs some attention. The BBC never releases individual radio ratings, frequently even concealing them from the originators of the programmes involved. In part this stems from the corporation's fixation with its reliance on public

change whatsoever, those who think some change would be a good thing,

money to pay for its output. If the public was aware how much went on catering for such minority audiences, the BBC could find itself open to charges of elitism, according to some of those keen to bring change to 4.

Unusually, Francis revealed a handful of ratings when he spoke to the Society of Authors. Saturday Night Theatre's audience had failen from 1.3 per cent of the population in 1968 to 0.4 per cent now. Over the same period, the audience for the evening edition of *The Archers* had declined from 2.8 per cent of the population to 0.6 per cent. Atternoon Theatre, with a fall from 1.5 per cent to 1.1 per cent, had put in an encouraging performance, hut the overall message was clearly a

depressing one. The "rollercoaster" experiment has been prompted by the discovery that audience figures dip sharply during the mornings, largely, it is thought, because listeners want to be able to move in and out of

programmes casually, without hav-ing to work out a fixed timetahle. But are ratings important? The old school of BBC thought would have rejected the idea outright. Come social change, come breakfast television; it would have pressed for the right of at least one BBC network to be able to base its content on its

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Hatch: ironing out the seams

own internal judgments without resorting to measures of popular acclaim. Indeed, when virtually every other hroadcasting medium sees ratings as the ultimate goal, does the public need one more to chase the same hare? It is an argument which the BBC is peculiarly badly suited to address, since its foundation, the idea that a battle between the ideas of the past and the call of the future, is one which most BBC officials will publicly deny exists.

But Radio 4's difficulties are unlikely to escape public attention. Next month sees the inauguration of an organization called The Voice of the Listener, a pressure group formed out of the early fears for the future of Radio 4. Its founders, who include the writer and broadcaster Joceline Hay, are adamant that it will not be a BBC-baiting body opposed to any change, but will attempt to pursue a constructive dialogue with the corporation.

The pro-Radio 4 bias is clear among its ranks, however, and both Francis and Hateh can expect some serious scrutiny when they come to meddle once more with the minority's beloved mornings. David Hewson

The gruesome shot that could kill Death Row

New Ynrk

There is a new execution room at the state prison in New Jersey. In kceping with the latest fashion, it is equipped for putting criminals to death by poisonous injection. It has a telephone in case of a last minute reprieve, and, in the event of the call coming through after the technicians have administered the lethal mixture, there is an emergency medical trolley with drugs that might reduce the effect of the injection and a machine to restore the rhythm of a failing beart. Considering the confusion sur-

rounding the death penalty in the US, and the scope for delays and eleventh hour dramas, the prospect of prison officials desperately trying to revive a prisoner their colleagues had earnestly been trying to kill no

longer seems remote. The emergency trolley in the New Jersey death chamber is, after all, a recognition of the possibility. And the recent experience of James Autry provided a protesque example of the fine line between life and judicial death. It has also compounded PHS confusion and uncertainty and

Autry, who had murdered a dollars worth of beer, was in the wrote an appeal for a stay of execution chamber at Huntsville, execution. Half an hour before Texas, about to become the second American to die by the new method. Although the time fixed for his death was a minute after midnight he had been strapped to a hospital trolley and wheeled to the chamber an hour earlier. Catheters were inserted into veins in his forearms and a harmless saline solution began to flow through them. Technicians were ready to squirt syringes of

lethal drugs into the solution at the appointed time. Thus prepared, Autry lay staring at the ceiling. He had almost an hour to wait. Outside the jail a crowd was

chanting "kill him, kill him". Many of the people were schoolboys and

Correction

The BBC Pronouncing Dictionary of British Names, referred to by Philip Howard yesterday, is published by the Oxford University Press, price £6.95.

intensified public argument over college students who grinned for the capital punishment. photographers.

Autry, who had murdered a While this was going on, a lawyer grocery shop assistant for three at the Supreme Court in Washington midnight a judge granted it. Prison officials kept Autry strapped down for another hour, in case the stay should be reversed.

He went to the death chamber because of the Supreme Court's impatience with legal manoeuvrings which delay most executions indefinitely. There are 1,230 people in American death cells and many have been kept alive for years by lawyers' exploitation of technicalities. Since the death penalty was restored in 1976 only seven prisoners have been executed.

There is evidence that the new method of execution is not so swift and painless as its proponents claim. A court in Washington has ordered the government's food and drug administration to investigate. A judge says there is substantial evidence that lethal injection poses a serious risk of cruel and protracted death.

Having seen statements from doctors and scientists, he said there was "a threat of torturous pain, Even a slight error in dosage can leave a prisoner conscious but paralyzed while dying, a sentient witness of his own slow, lingering asphyziation."

This challenge to sanitized execuuon, the drawn-out legal chess games and Death Row agonies, the arbitrary nature of the death penalty, the undermining of confidence in justice, and the spectacle of a man lying strapped down and sweating for an hour while lawyers scribble and a moh chants, have returned capital punishment to the crucible of argument

While abolition seems unlikely the Supreme Court is now considering the broad principles capital punishment - the survival chances of most of the condemned seem good. The idea of hundreds of executions being staged to clear the backlog is plainly unacceptable.

Trevor Fishlock



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HOLDING THE LINE

Some decisions had to be taken quickly, such as the airlifting of a new company of U.S. Marines from North Carolina to replace the one that was virtually wiped out in the explosion at Beirut airport on Sunday Morning. Others either have been taken or will be in the next day or two, simply to maintain the continuity of the multinational peacekeeping operations and to make the lives of its members more secure, their positions more, defensible.

And the

But there are also strategic decisions to be taken, and those should not be governed by an immediate, inevitably emotional reaction to what has happened. To pull out in panic, spectacularly rewarding an act of savage and unprovoked violence, would be clearly wrong. But it would be equally wrong to allow righteous anger to dictate a pre-empting of decisions which require careful thought, by extending or expanding the multinational commitment to a task which is not clearly defined.

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The immediate task is to hold the line. But while the military men are doing that, the political leaders have to define more clearly what the line is that is being held and to decide whether it is tenable militarily or politically. If not, they must establish a new line to secure, or to fall

back on. There is an urgent need to clarify objectives in Lebanon. and to reassess the means required to achieve them.

That was true before the Sunday bombings, and it is certainly not less true now. There should be consultations, perhaps a high-level conference, between the four powers involved in the multinational force, followed by a joint statement making it clear both to the Lebanese and to the citizens of their own countries what it is they are trying to do in Lebanon, and how they propose to do it. For as things stand, the public in all five countries is thoroughly bewildered.

One suggestion currently canvassed is that the multinational force should be withdrawn and replaced by a United Nations force, whose impartiality - it is said - would be generally respected. That shows touching faith in the United Nations, often displayed by people who a year ago were rather contemptions of it. Then, Israel and the United States were unwilling to entrust peacekeeping duties in Beirut to the UN. fearing that it would stabilize a situation which they hoped to modify. Now it is Syria and the Soviet Union which oppose UN involvement, believing that the fairly tide of war has turned in their case.

Sir, Your leader (October 19) takes me to task for drawing attention to the 2,000 people dying unnecessarily io the United Kingdom each year favour and not wishing it to be checked.

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THE TIMES TUESDAY OCTOBER 25 1983

Cost no object in

From Professor J. Stewart Cameron

from renal failure, on the grounds that this action lacks "concern for orderly medical administration". Of

the many points at issue you almost

ignore the most important which is the twenty years of effort by the community of physicians caring for

kidney patients to provide detailed

statistics on success rates, rehabili-

tation and costs, an exercise which

The administrative response to these data has been in every other

developed nation a provision for renal failure which makes treatment available to all those who oced and

can benefit from it. Uniquely in the

Only after a decade of frustration.

anger finally exploded. Faced with

whole of England (576 dialysis

places in 49 units) who could not do

You suggest that the "queue" for

treatment for renal failure is little

different in kind from that for a

prostate operation or hip replace

within days or weeks.

this money to be found?

governments.

remains unique in medicine.

untreated.

likewise?

life-saving aim

A UN peacekeeping operation can function only when both sides are willing to stabilize the front. It works by stationing lightly armed units between opposing forces so that clashes between them cannot occur by accideot or, if they do, can be brought quickly under control. Such units are neither equipped nor mandated to resist a deliberate offensive by either side. Thus if was quite unrealistic, for instance, to blame Unifil last year for failing to stop the Israehi invasion.

The multinational force, and United Kingdom has this treatment been reserved by cost containment to a privileged few, leaving those such as "older" patients over 50 years of age and diabetics largely particularly its American component, has undertaken a role going far beyond that, making its own firepower (especially that of the supporting ships offshore) a crucial element in the military balance. To withdraw it now during which no expansioo of services has taken place, has our would in itself radically modify the existing balance, making the the knowledge that (for example) Sicily has more centres than in the present ceasefire lines almost certialy untenable by the Leba-nese Army. Only if the forces opposed to the Lebanese Army were willing to accept the situation as it stands, including the existence of an independent Maronite power-base in Beirut, would a United Nations peacement. This can only have been written in ignorance of the fact that keeping force be able to pobce the present ceasefire lines. It is there is no "queue" for the treatment of terminal renal failure fairly clear that that is not the

MUTUAL CONFIDENCE BUILDING

Today's meeting in Helsinki once again brings together representatives of the thirty-five states of East and West that signed that Helsinki Final Act in 1975. This time they are meeting at ambassadorial level to prepare for the clumsily named Conference on Confidence (sic) and Security-building Measures and Disarmament in Europe, the first stage of which is to open in Stockholm in January.

Like the Helsinki agreement, the original impulse came from the Soviet Unioo but was then transmuted by ocgotiatioo into a diplomatic gain for the West." The Soviet Union wanted a European disarmament conference on terms which would have detached it from the Helsinki agreement and made it little more than a platform for the more vacuous and declaratory of Soviet proposals. The West insisted throughout the long negotiations in Madrid, which reviewed the whole of the Helsinki Final Act, oo an agenda restricting discussions to measures , that would be militarily significant, politically binding, verifiable, and extended over the whole of Europe. It also insisted on tying the conference firmly into the Helsinki follow-up process, so that the Soviet Union could not float off the military aspects of European security and abandon its commitments to the rest of the Helsinki package, especially the parts on human rights and humanitarian measures. As a result, there can be some

Bias in teaching

Sir. The problem of ideological bias

in social-science based courses is a good deal more complex than the

letter from Terence Miller (October

field (education policy in developing

countries) there is an important

coorroversy between the conven-tional "liberal" view that education

promotes the social and economic

development of all and the radical "Marxist" view that it tends to serve

the interests of ruling elites. I would

be failing in my duty to students if I

Some of my students (postgradu-

ate, mainly from overseas) criticise

me for not coming clean at the

outset, since I try to present the issue

is usually possible to put aside one's own concurrence or lack of it with

assemble a set of examiners who

would agree 00 a consistent ideological line.

I thought my views were pretty radical until I discovered they had

recently been denounced as ideologi-

cally incorrect from a Marxist

viewpoint in an American academic

My point, Sir, is that one cannot

teach a subject involving moral

judgments without making them. The teacher's aim should be to

explore ideological issues as widely

as possible, state his own position,

journal

As far as marking is concerned, it

initially in neutral terms.

if I failed to state my own views.

For example, in my own special

From Dr Paul Hurst

14) might suggest.

bope that the Stockholm conference will get down to serious discussions oo extending the confidence-building measures originally agreed at Helsinki in 1975. These obliged each participating state to ootify all the others not less than twenty-one days in advance of ground force manoeuvres involving more than 25,000 personnel within 250 kilometres of borders.

There was also provision for voluntary notification of smaller manoeuvres and military movements and for inviting observers to manoenvres of any size.

Measures such as these are not to be confused with arms control aims to extend the area covered or disarmament. They put oo. limits on weapons or manpower. Their aim is to increase "transparency" and thereby to increase confidence and reduce the risk of surprise attack. Obviously it would still be possible to launch an attack under cover of a manoeuvre which had been duly notified, but at least the other side would have been given the chance to prepare. The advantage may he more in the other possibility - that a major manoeuvre launched without warning would immediately set the alarm bells ringing. Either way the results are bound to be modest at this stage, especially as Soviet observance has been limited to the letter of the agreement while Western and neutral states have gone beyond it. Nato, for instance, has invited observers to nearly all major exercises, the Warsaw Pact to only about half, and even survive.

at those there were complaints from Western observers about excessive restrictions and the issue of unusable binoculars. Western and ocutral states have also notified manoeuvres below the threshold of 25,000 men, whereas, except for Hungary, the Warsaw Pact has oot. And the Soviet Unioo is accused of having failed to supply agreed informatioo about a major manoeuvre in 1981.

However, nooe of this invalidated the attempt to extend confidence-building · measures. The Helsinki measures were a tentative beginning. Stockholm and the obligations accepted by participants. For instance, the manpower threshold could be lowered, the period of notice extended and military movement of all kinds included.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

and and the second

Farmer and tenant system in decline

From Mr Henry Fell and others

Sir. The agricultural landlord and tenant system which has, for the past 150 years and more, been con-sidered to be an essential element in efficient farm and estate management, is in a serious state of decline. The reasons, and there are many,

are not bard to find, but they certainly include the results of much hasty and ill-conceived past legis-lation. The consequence is that no landowner cao be sensibly advised to let a farm when it becomes vacant. He must either sell or retain possession and many estates, either private or institutional, are oow farming io hand very large acreages indeed

The effect on the countryside and the rural infrastructure of successive amalgamations and the subsequent disappearance of family farming is very serious, oot just to agriculture but to the natioo as a whole

There is also now a rapid growth io farming arrangements - partner-ships, contract or share farming arrangements which are often short term and designed to circumvent the present unreasonable landlord/ tenant legislation, rather than to provide for the land to be farmed in

the most effective way. We believe that unless confidence in the letting of farms can be restored, such arrangements will proliferate over the next decade and will have a further detrimental effect on farming in this country and on the countryside. We therefore greatly welcome the Government's announcement that it will promote legislatioo in the present parliamen-tary session to "increase the number of farming tenancies".

Landowners and tenants alike the have waited a long time for this opportunity to restore practical logic because, unlike those in discomfort to agricultural holdiogs legislation. We cannot expect to have further with enlarged prostates or painful hips, by definition such patients die parliamentary time for many years, so it is particularly important that the mioister comes forward with the The amount of money involved is fortunately rather small, since renal right formula. Next time will be too

failure is rare; some £30m to £50m per annum could transform the outlook for those at present dying. There are occasioos io" which exceptional action needs to be taken, and clearly this is not be taken, Nuclear industry policy From Mr J. I. Dearnley,

and clearly this is ooe such. How is Sir. If ooclear reactors are to be sold

to countries presently without them, It is well known that we spend a as Professor Fells suggests (October smaller proportioo of our per caput 11) we should hope that the obsolete gross national product oo health British Magnox design will not be a cooteoder. As Argentina has earlier than any other developed country and that the health service is already discovered, this reactor type can be more cost-effective than any other operated to produce military plusystem. Whilst some economies are tonium of high purity without the need to "shut down" and give the game away to IAFA (International possible, these are limited by the history and geography of the health service and aggravated by chronic Atomic Energy Authority) observers lack of investment by successive (always assuming that there might be any: the "safeguard" regime is voluntary). Shortly stated, the combination of Rather thao containing or cutting costs, we should be seeking to increase our expenditure on health

irresponsible nuclear salesmanship and national ambitions will ever undermine attempts to prevent proliferation and the proof is oow all

The National Farmers' Union and Country Landowners' Association have proposed a useful framework but, in the context of encouraging lettings, it proposed only one major change, the abolition of the two-

generatioo security of tenure for farm tenants. Now two years on from the NFU/CLA concordat, it is evident to all of us that unless the basis of that "package" is widened to include measures that will positively create more tenancies and more mobility -retirement, tenancy transfer in readiness for retirement, fiscal inducements to retain small and medium-sized farms, a sound rent formula, and taxation changes that eliminate the discrimination against owners to let their land - the Government will be presiding over an ineffective holding operatioo at a time when a more imaginative and radical approach could rejuvenate the very foundation of our industry, open up opportunities for the many expensively trained people to whom tenancy is the only route into farming, and bring new life and vigour to our rural communities. The responsibility now lies with Parliament. The Minister of Agriculture can be assured of widespread

support from within agriculture if he opts for this hroad approach. We should, however, be in no doubt whatsoever that the great majority of farmers, landowners and land agents do not believe that the NFU/CLA agreement is any more than a basis oo which to huild.

Yours faithfully, HENRY R. FELL I. H. ANDERSON, WELLINGTON, PEART OF WORKINGTON, GERAINT HOWELLS, ROBERT MACLENNAN, NIGEL H. CLUTTON. . R. FERENS B. WHITTLE LICHARD STOREY. Worlaby House, Worlaby, Brigg, South Humberside.

should actively back the export of Magnox reactors to Third World countries, because Magnox is the "safest and the best". If the Magnox is really the best, then why is Britain abandoning both it and the AGR. (advanced gas-cooled reactor) after three decades of development io favour of the PWR (pressurized water reactor)?

Professor Fells admits that the problems of nuclear proliferation are considerable. In the present world climate, which is vergiog on a nuclear trade war, this understates the problem. by a large margin. Britain is a founding signatory of the nuclear non-proliferation treaty, and as such has a special responsibility which cannot be discharged by dumping the thoroy questions relating to the treaty in the lap of the IAEA (International Atomic Energy

of ouclear economics: that it is a

high-risk, capital-intensive venture

One might ask Professor Fells

how the millions of peasants whose daily struggle is to collect enough

firewood to keep warm or cook a

meal will be helped by ouclear

electricity - to which they have no

My guests are fed on real cheddar

(the finest cheese in the world), our other great traditionals, and a wonderful range of new British

cheeses coming from small farms

and dairies. Many of these guests are food writers from home and abroad

and one of the most appreciative has

been Maître Pierre Androuet, world

With the backing of Mrs Elizabeth David, Mr Derek Cooper, Dr J. G.

Davis, and three great London

cheese factors, 1 have appealed to the Ministry of Agriculture to give

encouragement to these important products, but with no response.

minister to take notice of the oced

for a policy which will decrease our

dependence on imports, reduce our

Perhaps we can persuade a oew

where tomorrow oever comes.

access.

Yours faithfully,

RENEE CHUDLEIGH.

WILLIAM CANNELL,

Friends of the Earth,

authority on cheese.

False economy on housekeeping

From Mr J. F. O. Switzer

Sir, The Chairman of the Housing Working Party of the Royal Town Planning Institute has drawn attention (October 20) to the deteriorating housing stock of this country and says that "a major crisis is looming as the houses constructed in the building boom of the 1880s and 1890s reach their hundredth anniversary."

That is not the end of the matter, however, because the quality of building in the present century has progressively declined; successive generations of houses will have shorter lives and will all therefore tend to expire together - we have had a foretaste of this with the demolition of local authority flats only 20 years old because of bad design and poor materials in the 1960s. On top of all this, recent financial cut-backs have iocreased the rate of deterioratioo.

The crisis is not limited to honses The Times Educational Supplement on September 30 carried a detailed report on the deterioration of school huildings and significantly made the point that routine maintenance of older buildings was being neglected because a disproportionate amount of the limited budget had to go on correcting original design faults io post-war schools, particularly leak-ing flat roofs. And in addition to huildings we have the problems of crymbing roads, leaking water mains and collapsing sewers.

It has often been said that there are oo votes in sewers. Equally a study of the economics of sewers does not attract much academic glory. As a natioo we have been able to adopt these attitudes because our Victorian and Edwardian forebears built so solidly, both above and below the ground, that we have literally been able to live on capital. But wheo Mr Perry, the chairman of the RTPI working party, uses the words "a major crisis is looming" he does oot exaggerate. If we pretend that he does, then the crisis will hit us that much soooer and that much harder

In your first-leader today (October 21) you say that the Chancellor of the Exchequer is keen to open up the debate on public speoding. 1 hope that these major questions of how much we need to spend oo maintaining and replacing the urban fabric will be included in that debate and that public authorities and the electorate will face up to the burden of accumulated neglect. Yours faithfully,

J. F. Q. SWITZER, Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge. October 21.

Gibraltar shipping

From the General Secretary of the National Union of Seamen Sir, Much of what Gibraltar's

Beyond that there are many ideas for a second stage of the conference which might include constraints to inhibit surprise attack, such as banning all bridge-building ... equipment within 200 miles of a border. Obviously none of these measures can prevent war. As Colonel Alford has pointed out in an IISS study, "the measures will work only if both sides want them to work and believe that the measures will enhance their own security". Nevertheless, with East-West relations in such a parlous state it is all the more important to sustain negotiations in areas where some elements of mutual interest

Finally, the action 1 have suggested to draw attention to this tragedy is oot illegal, despite statemeots to the contrary. Indeed il is the duty of a doctor to draw the corocer's attention to any death in which the circumstances are doubtful and should only sign if he is satisfied. Can anyooc feel satisfied with such deaths in such circumstances?

by 1 per cent to 1.5 per cent of GNF

to accommodate the rising expec-

tations of our aging population.

We must hope that the Secretary of State's response to the All-Party Disablement Group, when they meet to discuss this issue oo November 1, will be a positive one. I am, Sir, J. STEWART CAMERON Guy's Hospital Medical School, Clinical Science Laboratories, Guy's Tower,

Guy's Hospital London Bridge, SEI. October 20.

Temple Bar

From Lady Sugden ----Sir, Temple Bar (letter, October 15) has been living in peaceful retire-meot for over 100 years, in a distant corner of the grounds of the eccentric and happily frequented mansion known as Theobalds, near Enfield. It is possible there to escape momentarily from embroiderers, picture framers, clarinettists, orienteers (to name the merest handful of pursuits possible in that house) and wander down green forest rides to find in Temple Bar a gateway to any amount of delicious romantic nostalgia.

I see no good purpose in the ootion of re-erecting it among the tower blocks of central London, where it would be just another monument, wrong in scale, and at a risk from traffic pollutioo. It should stay where it is.

Yours sincerely, MARIAN SUGDEN, **Frinity Hall**

79 per cent when the Government has banned the opening of new schools by voluntary agencies while completely failing to open new like that level when the Government

Authority). India, the host country for the World Energy Conference, sensibly pursues coal, hydro and solar sources for its main energy needs: she has her own nuclear industry, which has given untold trouble and expense, as well as the 1974 homb. No doubt she and other energyhungry countries would welcome assistance from our oon-ouclear power industries, if they are not

driveo into extinction. Yours faithfully, J. L DEARNLEY. Garden Cottage, Smeetham Hall Lane, Bulmer, Sudbury, Suffolk. October 12.

From Ms Renée Chudleigh and Mr William Cannell Sir, Professor Iao Felis (October 11) Sir, Professor Iao Fells (October 11) 377 City Road, EC1. argued that the British Government October 12.

UK cheeses in France

From Mr Patrick Rance

Sir, Mr-Talam's letter (October 15) deplored French ignorance about British cheese. This could apply to the world in general and much of the British Isles. For years I have been selling British cheese in increasing proportioo alongside the best of foreign cheese to visitors from everywhere, and posting it all over the world.

Unfortunately, the policy of Britain's milk marketing boards has been to "meet the needs of the supernarket cutting machinery". They have regarded farms and dairies making cheese by traditional methods, and oot in block, as a

ouisance. The result is that only two production of unsaleable block customers out of every 300 asking cheese, and eventually add considerably to our exports. for cheddar in Britain (cheddar represents 70 per cent of home demand) can buy a cheese deserving Yours faithfully. PATRICK RANCE. the name and Loudon cheese factors wanting hundreds of Dunlops for export have been told they could not Jessamine Cottage, Streatley, Reading, Berkshire. October 18. have them, as they were made only for show.

In addition, the early indepen-dence Government consisted of a positive-minded and forward lookis unable to supply texts and materials to the present school system, let alone to 79 per cent of ing collective leadership which oot only talked about development but the population?

How can life expectancy have was also able to suide the process constructively. The effect of Nyerere's anthoritarianism has been risen dramatically wheo hospitals have neither medicines nor bandages, when the decay of public oegative, leading to destruction rather than to development, Of all the leaders of TANU (Tanganyikan transport has made access to medical attention almost impossible, when private hospitals have been closed, when the public health African National Union) who system has collapsed, when nuparticipated in the independence process he alone remains, in splendid isolation, with his trition standards have deteriorated, when such elementary requisites of personal hygiene as soap, clean water and toothpaste are virtually unobtainable, when malaria and other diseases are rampant?

rapid economic and social progress in the first six or seven years of independence, but this is not due to Nyerere's "priorities", as Lord Hatch would have us believe. On the contrary, the momentum of development had reached such a pitch by the time independence came in 1961 that short-term expansions were mevitable.

Minister for Economic Develop ment and Trade writes (October 13) The ouclear industry is a dead about the colony's small but growing duck if it is forced to rely on merchant shipping fleet may be true. domestic orders. Declining elecbut it is not the whole Iruth. tricity demand in the West has brought that industry to its knees and has revealed the central feature

Ships are being transferred from the traditional maritime countries of northero Europe to Gibraltar for precisely the same reasons why shipowners register vessels in the two most notorious flag of con-venieoce host states, Liberia and Panama. They do it to escape the fiscal regimes and social security obligations of the country of ownership and often also to avoid employing oationals of that country.

Another advantage for shipowners is that a flag of convenience country might, oo paper, have adequate laws covering safety, but in practice such legislation is barely enforced because there is no proper shore-based marine administration to do so. Our information suggests that, regrettably, this is true of

Gibraltar. An additional concero for the National Union of Seamen is that the Gibraltar registered fleet not only comprises predominantly small vessels (over half are under 500 tons and therefore statistically most at risk of casualty) but most of them are also over 15 years old, the age at which ships are regarded as due for replacement

By cootrast, only a quarter of UK registered ships were built more than 15 years ago. It is small wooder therefore that we have thought twice before agreeing to man the Gibraltar

Yours faithfully, JIM SLATER, General Secretary,

National Union of Seamen, Maritime House, Old Town. Clapham, SW4. October 14.

'The peacekeeper'

From Sir Peter Blaker, MP for Blackpool South (Conservative) Sir, In his eagerness to berate Jeane Kirkpatrick, Sir Joho Whitmore (October 21) has himself fallen victim to the perverse use of

language he so deplores. The MX missile is oot called "the peacemaker" - that was the name given to the Colt .45 in the 1880s but "the peacekeeper". As he will recognise, the different meanings (and the weapons) are worlds apart.

I fear it is oo such misunderstandiogs that much of the present nuclear debate is founded. Your faithfully PETER BLAKER

(Vice-Chairman, Peace Through Nato)

30a St James's Square, SW1. October 21.

This above all

From Mr J. Haworth

Sir, The choir library register of Holy Triniry, Sloane Street, had an entry: "God is gone up" - top shelf. night.

3

Yours traiy. J. HAWORTH. 25 Grosvenor Road, Chisnick, W4. October 18,

miracles only mirages." Commentators on the African scene often seem happy to support political systems which they them-It is true that Tanzania made serves would not care to live under. The Tanzanian people would appreciate less sycophancy and more realistic and honest appraisals from their friends of the rue conditions into which their country has

deteriorated.

Yours faithfully.

70 Perronet House, Tabard Street, SE1.

OSCAR S. KAMBONA,

Cambridge. October 17. Nverere's experiments From Mr Oscar S Kambona Sir, Lord Hatch's search for positive

results in the rule of President Nyerere of Tanzania and his suggestion (October 10) that these be emphasised must be questioned. First of all, to look for something

positive in the President's performance is to try to find the proverbial shining needle in a very dark haystack of negative results. In his search, Lord Hatch has seized on what he describes as "social miracles", first in alleged cducational and literary expansion to 79 per cent of the population; second in an alleged increase of life expectancy

from 40 years to 52 years by 1983. How could literacy possibly have expanded to the remarkable figure of government schools or even to maintain the existing ones? How can literacy have expanded to anything

Newbury, Berkshire. October 20. 'Sits vac' at FO From Mr John Doyle

oot seek to apportion blame

Sir, As a Jesnit-educated former Commercial Secretary, I should like to comment on Mr C. R. Head's

letter (October 15). Mr Head, I think, misconceives the Commercial Secretary's func-tion. The Commercial Secretary seeks to help the jet-lagged business-man cope with "the realities of commercial life" by reminding him of which country he is in; rescuing him from the airport at 2 o'clock in the morning when he has neglected to obtain an exit visa and/or income-tax clearance warning him off unsuitable local firms; advising

him not to quote his prices in sterling fob UK port; producing his trade literature in the local language; advising on the market potential for his goods and the strength of the competition.

Commercial Secretaries do not sell goods: goods sell goods provided they are produced at the right quality at the price at the right place

at the right time. Yours faithfully, Carleton Avenue. Wallington, .

act of illegal trespassing in contra-vention of the by-laws that apply to commons in this district, making oo distinction between the Peace Women, other itinerants and despoilers of public open spaces. The women have freely chosen to live in such primitive conditions Yours faithfully, and people like Mrs Bazley should

elsewhere.

Yours faithfully,

Couocil Offices,

Market Street,

E. G. GOLBY, Chairman.

Newbury District Council,

PAUL HURST. University of London Institute of 20 Bedford Way, WCI. October 14.

failed to explore this issue and guilty of moral and intellectual cowardice Greenham Common

From the Chairman of Newbury District Council

Sir. The media have given considerable publicity to the activities of the so-called Peace Women of Green-ham Common since they set up their illegal encampment. Virtually without exception they have been portrayed as a heroic group bravely enduring many hardships in support

the views expressed by students from assessment of the technical merits of the arguments and of their declared cause. On the other hand the district evidence for their case. Neverthecouncil has been cast in a less favourable light as a leading agent in less, and particularly with students who may range from radical Latinthe persecution of these supposedly American refugees to Islamic funda-mentalists, it is sometimes difficult defenceless women. Mrs Bazley, in her letter to you (October 19) obviously subscribes to this latter to feel sure one has entirely cleared one's mind of bias. Our system, which requires marking by at least one other internal examiner, plus scrutiny by view in ber allegations that "New-bury District Council has imposed a series of petty restrictions oo these women and thus is responsible for

an external examiner from another the conditions prevailing at the university, is enormously helpful in correcting possible bias and it is hard to believe that one could easily camp. For the record, soon after the

camp was set up attempts were made by the council's officers to persuade the women to find an alternative site on land not forming part of the common to avoid an inevitable confrontation.

Being shrewd, the ladies chose to defy the council, anticipating that this gesture would precipitate prosecutions and considerable atprosecutions and consideration at Yours faithful tendant publicity. They must be satisfied at having achieved that purpose, but those who support the Prace Camp should be more objective and refrain from maligning October 15,

the council for acting in the democratic interests of the majority and assess students' responses as neutrally as possible. This is not easy to do and an of its ratepayers. ideological witch-hunt, as proposed by Terence Miller, whether conduc-The council has properly been concerned only to seek an end to an

ted by HMIs, principals, vice-chancellors, or Secretaries of State, will make it more difficult. Education is about helping people make up their own minds: most of my students seem to disagree with me, and good luck to them.

Export of miniature and porcelain delayed Kings and queen must stay in Britain

By Geraldine Norman, Sale Room Correspondent

the Arts, is attempting to save earlier datable Eoglish portrait

two kings and one queen for the miniature. It dates from 1524

nation. He has withheld for two and is the work of the king's months an export licence on a painter. Lucas Hornebolte, who

portrait miniature of King taught Holbein the technique. Henry VIII and for three

The miniature was sold to a

foreign private collector at

Sotheby's for £9,680 in July.

Sotheby's has argued the case

with the Reviewing Committee on the Export of Works of Art

on behelf of its client.

Lord Gowrie, Minister for because there is no known ordered by the king as a present for Tippu Sultan of Mysore and his three ambassadors in France in the furtherance of French interests in India. When Tippu was defeated and killed at the sack of Seringapatam in 1799. the busts were acquired by one Joho Rice, then in the service of the East India Company.

> Rice died later that year, and the busis were sent back to England where they remained in the same family until sent to The Sevres biscuit busts of Christie's last summer. They Louis XVI and Marie-Antoi- appear to be the only examples nette have the most romantic to have survived with their history. They were part of a cantemporary cloth covered

Robert Williams of the porcelain dealers Winifred Wilthe University of Birmingham liams, bought them al Christie's in July for £10,260. He has and formerly Deputy Principal there died on October 20 shortly after his 70th birthday. resold them at an undisclosed price to the C. L. David Raynor played a leading part in the development of the Museum in Copenhagen which has a superh collection of chemistry of alloy phases, a knowledge of which is import-French and German porcelain.

ant to the design and appli-"I had not been officially informed of this decision", he said yesterday. "It is very hard on us to be asked to keep our cation of alloys for modern technological use. His contributions to physical metallurgy both as a researcher and a capital tied up while the nation scholar of distinction are likely decides whether to buy or not." to be included in the teaching of British institutions have until metallurgy and to be of practical January 20 to try to raise money value for many decades. Born and brought up into huy the busts.

OBITUARY PROFESSOR G. V. RAYNOR Development of alloys metal physics in the Depart-ment of Physical Theoretical Professor Geoffrey Vincent Raynor, FRS, Emeritus Pro-fessor of Physical Metallurgy in

Metallurgy. He spent a year, 1951-52 at the University of Chicago, and in 1955 was appointed Feeney Professor of Physical Metallurgy and Head of the Department of Physical Metallurgy. He was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society in 1959 and a Fellow of the New York Academy of Science in

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:::

20.00

1961. Raynor received numerous awards, and apart from his personal researches he played a leading role in the development of metallurgy nationally. He was elected Dean of the Faculty of Science and Engineering in Birmingham from 1966 to 1969 and was then Deputy Principal of the University for four years. Born and brought up in Nottingham he went to Notting-ham High School before going up to Keble College, Oxford, to study chemistry. After his As Deputy Principal he retained his personal professorship and continued research work in addition to his administrative doctorate he started his academic career as a research

dutics. assistant and demonstrator in the Department of Inorganic Chemistry with Professor W. Hume-Rothery, FRS, where during the Second World War Following this, his research increased and be set about his new work with the same patience and precision which his alloy chemistry research was directed towards development marked his earlier studies. In 1974 he was Leverhulme visiting professor at Witwaters-rand University; in 1975 visitfor the Ministry of Supply and Ministry of Aircraft Production. ing professor at the University of New South Wales; and in In 1945 Raynor moved to Birmingham as an ICI research fellow to initiate alloy research 1979 Canadian Commonwealth visiting fellow at Queen's and teach modern ideas and University. He was appointed concepts in a course of theoretichairman of a new committee formed by the Metals Society on the constitution of multical and structural metallurgy. This course was a considerable deviation from the established metallurgy courses of the time, and was the forerunner for the component alloys, and received the Hume-Rothery prize of the Society in 1981 for his contri-butions in this field. development of metallurgical teaching all over the world. In

As an oarsman at Oxford Raynor maintained his interest in rowing throughout his life. He was also keen on walking. A kindly and gentle man, he will be remembered with respect His researches gained inter- and affection.

Europe he was RAF liaison

under Prince Bernhard of The

The war over, Sweeny moved

His wife, Emily Jean, and national acclaim and in 1949 he His wife, Emily Je was given a personal chair of three sons survive him.

MR ROBERT SWEENY

Mr Robert Sweeny, DFC, ring later to Coastal Command where he won the DFC in 1943. who died in London on October 21 aged 72 was a cosmopolitan During the reoccupation ol golfer of the highest class who showed himself to be a firm officer to the Dutch Forces friend of this country. Born in California of a wealthy family in 1911, and Netherlands.

1947 he became Reader in Theoretical Metallurgy and was

awarded the Beilby Memorial Gold Medal by the then

Institute of Chemistry and the

Institute of Metals.

up in New York, he to Palm Beach, a frequent golf at his father's companion of Ben Hogan whc residence in Le said that, given three months, brought up in New York, he learnt golf at his father's summer Touquet. In his first year at he could have turned him into a Oxford he won his Blue, playing world-beater. But that was not with his elder brother Charles against Cambridge in the

foursom In 1937 he won the British Amateur, defeating a local hero, Lionel Munn, in what Bernard Darwin felt was the most enjoyable final he had ever watched. His devotion to that event and also the soundness of shown by his playing span in it, which stretched from his under-graduate year, 1932, to his last appearance in 1974 when he

was nearly 63.

his proinc Eagle Squadrons of the RAF

nciped

other titles.

library.

Sweeny's way; more character-istic of his attitude to the game was his remark to Arnold Palmer during the final of the 1954 US Amateur, which Paimer won the year before turning professional. Having jumped into an early lead hy

his arm round his opponent's shoulder and told him not to worry, there was no chance o his keeping it up.

played, for he was as much a home munching a pork pie in a tic man

ish Amateur, as on the

holing long putts, Sweeny put

His charm made him a popular figure wherever hi

On the outbreak of war he

Mrs George West, Major David Bromhead and Mr Victor Chapman were in attendance.

BUCKINGHAM PALACE October 24: The Duke of Edin-burgh, Grand President, this morning al Windsor Castle, presid-ed at the opening and first session of the 22nd Annual Conference of the British Commoowealth Ex-Services

COURT

CIRCULAR

14

League. This afternoon, His Royal Highness presided at the second session of the Conference, and subsequently hosted a British Commonwealth Ex-Services League Reception, at the Holiday Inn, Slough. Major the Hon Andrew Wigram attendance.

was in attendance

The Princess Anne, Mrs Mark Phillips this evening attended the Centenary Dinner of the Hackney Horse Society (Chairman, Mr H. Gates) at Saddlers' Hall, London, EC2

Mrs Andrew Feilden was in

allendance. By command of The Queen, the Lord Skelmersdale (Lord in Wait-ing) called upon the King and Queen of Tonga at the Residence of the High Commissioner for Tonga this afternoon and, on behalf of Her Majesty, welcomed Their Majesties on their arrival in this country.

KENSINGTON PALACE October 24: The Prince and Princess of Wales this evening attended a performance of *Har Ferer* in aid of the Leukaemia Research Fund and The Princess of Wales' Charilies Trust, at The Queen's Theatre, London, W1.

Mr P. N. G. Wilson and Miss N. S. Newton

Forthcoming marriages Mr S. M. Little and Miss M. C. McBain

The engagement is announced between Simon Mark, younger son of Captain and Mrs C. M. Little, of Queen Camel, Somerset, and Marie Chantal, only daughter of Mr and Mrs George McBain, of Woonon Bassett, Wiltshire.

Mr P. M. W. Ramsey and Miss F. G. J. Stoddart

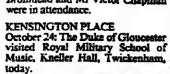
The engagement is announced Patrick second son of Colonel George Maule Ramsay, and Mrs J. R. Anderson, and Fiona, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Peter Stoddart, of Westhury Farm, Shenley Brook End, Bletchley, Buckinghamshire,

Mr G. S. Tucker and Miss N. E. Simms

The engagement is announced between Geoffrey Swinfen, son of the late Mr J. E. S. Tucker and Mrs Valerie Berry, of 3 Downs Road, Westbury on Trym, Bristol, and Naomi Elizabeth, daughter of the late Commander H. C. Simms, DSO, RN, and Mrs Joan Simms, of Cecil Court, 2 Priory Road, Kew.

Mr H. G. Wemyss and Miss D. B. Selby

The engagement is announced heiween Henry Graham, only son of Major and Mrs C. G. Wenryss, of Upbam, Hampsbire, and Diana Bridget, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs R. K. Selby, of Haslemere, Surrey.



COURT

AND

SOCIAL

months a licence on a pair of Sevres porcelain busts of Louis XVI of France and his queen. today. Licutenant - Colonel Sir Simon Marie-Antoinette. Bland was in attendance.

The portrait miniature is enclosed within an illuminated YORK HOUSE: October 24: The Duchess of Kent, capital H on a royal letters patent granting two messages in the Parish of St Michael in as Pairon, today attended the Age Concern Vintage Years Celebration Lunch, which was held at the Cornhill to one Thomas For-Rainbow Rooms, High Street, Kensington, W8. ster. It is particularly important large consignment of Sevres bases. Mrs Alan Henderson was

Princess Anne has agreed to become Patron of The British School of Ostenpathy. The Hon Mrs Richard Bradshaw gave birth to a son in Berkeley, California, on October 5.

A service of thanksgiving for the life of Terence Davis will be held at the

Church of All Souls, Langham Place, W.1 on Wednesday Novem ber 23 at 12.30. A memorial service for Mr. H. Elliott-Blake will be beld at noon today at Si Simon Zelotes, Cadogan Squarc.

A memorial to Charles Oman, scholar and authority on English silver, will be dedicated on Wednesday, November 9, 1983 during a service of thanksgiving in the Crypt Chapel of St Pan's Cathedral at noon.

The engagement is announced between Patrick, son of Mr and Mrs Colin Wilson, of Shelley, Ongar, Essex, and Nicola, only daughter of Mr Anthony Newton, of Coxes Farm, Cheringtoo, Gloucestershire, and Mrs Michael Hoskins, of Ashley Manor, Tetbury, Gloucestershire.

Marriages Mr G. D. Thornton and the Hon Diana Broughton

and the Hon Diama Broughton The marriage took place in the Guards Chapel, Wellington Bar-racks, vesterday of Mr Guy Thornton, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs B, M. Thornton, of Stansted House, Stansted, Essex, and the Hon Diana Broughton, eldest daughter of Lord and Lady Fairhaven, of Anglesey Abbey, Cambridge, The Rev J. N. Thomas and the Very Rev S. J. A. Evans officiated. Forty years on: A Thai gardener tending the grave of a British soldier in the Kanchanabari cemetary, where 5,000 Allied prisoners of war are buried. Many of them died building the Burma - Siam railway, known as the "Death Railway",

Evans officiated, The hride, who was given in marriage hy her father, wore a gown of cream silk and antique lace and a of cream sitk and anothe lace by a silk net veil held in place by a diamond tiara. She carried a bouquet of cream freesias. The Hon Charles Broughton, the Hon Henry Broughton, Freddie Fellowes, Sam Thornton, Nicholas van Cutsem

Royal Society

Memorial service

The following candidates have been

declared successful for entry to the Royal Navy at Britannia Royal

Miss Edith Coates

and Emily Allan attended her. The Marquess of Milford Haven was best man. A reception was held at the Hyde Park Hotel and the honeymoon will

be spent abroad. Mr R. L. White Mr R. L. White and Mrs E. S. E. Henning Mr Roy L. White Mr Elizabeth. S. E. Henning were married guietly in South Yorkshire on Monday, October 24 1983.

research fellowships H M Government The Royal Society has awarded research fellowships, under the European Science Exchange Pro-gramme, to the following: Mr John MacGregor, Minister of State for Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, was host at a funcheon given at 1 Cariton Gardens, yesterday in honour of Herr H. Rohr, State Secretary, Ministry of Agriculture, Federal Republic of Germany. grammic, to the following: Deborat J Allen, of the importal Cance Research Fand laboratories. London; N & Bernan, Manchester University: J L Best Birkherk College, London; T M Blackweit Samer University: J F Botte, Edingurg University: C B Carey, Cranifeld Institut of Technology: J. A Chevier, Roos Institution of Great Bruain. J A Converse St Mary's Hompital Wedical School, London C J R Coursell, Sonthamuton University College C

Luncheons

Lady Bernard

which opened 40 years ago today. (Photograph: John Jones).

After attending the memorial service for Sir John Addis on October 21, Lady Bernard, wife of Sir Dallas Bernard (nephrw), gave a luncheon at her home. 7 Cresswell Gardens, South Kensington, for the

C J R Coursell, Southampton University; J C Dairympie-Alfond, University College of Swansez: J N Davies, Glassjow University; C Dewney, Birkbeck College, London; W S Downey, Hewcastle, University; S I Firth, Imperial College of Science and Tech-nology, London; Ouynor A Green, University; A Halley, Northophan University; University; A Halley, Northophan University; Si(Y), O Hicks, University of British

Groe a dinner at St Ermin's Hotel last night io honour of Sir Kenneth Newman, Chief Commissioner of following family and friends: Miss R S Adda, Mrs Edmund Booth, the Hon Mrs N K Gedons, Mrs Pownall, Mr and

Dinners Poale Zion Sir Signund Steroberg, Chairman of the Patrons of Poale Zion, the Labour Zionist Movement, was

present were:

Welby.

Royal Naval entrants at Dartmouth

Mayoress, accompanied by the Sheriffs and their ladies, were present at the annual livery and ladies' dinner given by the Plaisterers' Company in Plaisterers' host at a dinner beld oo Thursday in honour of Mr Michael Foot, MP, to mark his retirement as leader of the Hall last night. The Master, Mr Douglas Tribe, presided, assisted hy the Wardens Mr R. A. Hills and Mr Labour Party. Among those who paid tribute was Mr Roy Hattersley, deputy leader of the Labour Party. B. M. Humber, and the other speakers were the Lord Mayor, Mr R. P. Vickers, and the President of

European-Adaptic The European-Atlantic Group held

Science report

Child's brainwaves can give danger warning

By Clive Cookson, Technology Correspondent

The brain waves of bahies who had normal or only mildly corn very prematurely can be a sensitive indicator of their NeuroIngical health as children, according to research at Stanford University, Califor-

Although the electroencephalogram or EEG has been used far 40 years in chart activity in adult brains, Barry Tharp and Robert Clancy, neurologists at Stanford, are among the first to recognize its diagnostic value in premature infants,

In a study soon to be published in the journal Neurology, they identified 44 infants, born seven nr eight weeks prematurely, who had suffered a hrain hacmorrhage. By the age of two some of the children were normal, some shnwed signs of cerebral palsy and others had died.

Of all the tests performed on the babies during their first weeks of life, only the EEG proved in be an accurate ginning to analyse EEG data predictor of their future devel-from 70 "preemies" to build up noment. Nine of the 12 infants such a data bank. proved in be an accurate predictor of their future devel-



UNHAPPY?-No. The Britch Home and Hospital for The Bhili receives po State aid. We

incurables specialises in looking aller men and women suffering from progressive paralysing diseases. They need very special care and altenhon.

Some are helpless, bedridden these unjucky ones have to be oursed, really cared for, with compass ion, courtesy and patience.

abnormal EEGs after birth developed properly. At the other extreme, 20 of the 23 with one or more markedly abnormal EEGs died and the remaining three suffered permanent brain damage.

officiated. Sir John Tooley General Director of the Royal Opera House, read the lesson, Mr Dennis Arundell gave an address and Miss Constance Shacklock led the prayers. Mr Matthew Best and Miss Cathryn Pope were the soloists, Mr Andrew Benerating alwid the General Vielance Although body functions such as breathing, oxygen in the blood, pulse, blood pressure and kidney functions are usually monitored in intensive Pearmain played the Organ Volun-tary and Mr Richard Fisher was the care nurseries, brain activity is pianist. Among those present were: not. The main barriers to continuous EEG monitoring are

technical, according to Dr technical, according to br Tharp: developing adequate computer equipment to store the large volumes of data recorded, and, most import-autly, knowing how to analyse the data the data.

He added: "Only as we have gained a better understanding of what constitutes normal and ahnormal has monitoring be-come feasible". The Stanford researchers are therefore be

University of Columbia, Viance University of Bounds, Lerds University, J E Hughes, Nothingham University Rosskys H Jacksen, Southampion Univer-sity: D Jefferter, Sation University: N A McDavall, University College, Cardill: A J MacRobert, Ordered University: E Gav Mitchelam, University College, Cardill: A J MacRobert, Ordered University: E Gav Mitchelam, University College, Cardill: A Mitchelam, University College, Cardilli, A Mitchelam, University, College, Cardine, A Mattheway, Cardina, K. C. Persald, Newcastle University, Sarah E Rees, Octored University: M C Sandith, Cambridge University: M JSmith, St Andravy University: P D Weich, Oxford University: I J Windleid, University of East Amplia.

Min J"F C Cornes, Mr and Mrs Michael Wart, Mr Greage Wart, Dr Tom Adda, Mr and Mrs Harold Quliman, Mr Andrew Geddes, Mr and Mrs David Adda, Mr and Mrs C H Perusail, Dr and Mrs Michael Drake, Mrs E Booth. Lord Steinersdale, the Hon St Heary and Lady Fisher, Lady Norman, St Peter Watefield, Canon and Mrs At Harvey, Miss Penny Broote, Miss Martoric Cayall, Dr and Mrs W R Collett, Mr Deric Collimbra Miss Rote Korr, Nr Medeler Smith, Dr R Whithel, Dr David M Wilson, Mrs David C Wilson.

Reception

H M Government

Mr Kenneth Baker, Minister of State for Industry and Information Technology, was host at a reception held at 1 Carlton Gardens, yesterday in honour of Senhor Haroldo Correa de Mattos, Brazilian Minis-A memorial service for Miss Edith A memorial service for Miss Edita Coates was held at the church of the Holy Sepulchre without Newgate (yesterday). The Rev Arthur Brown officiated. Sir John Tooley General ter of Communications.

Latest wills Gifts for university

from £2m estate

IFOM £2M ESTAIE Barbara, Lady Welby, the widow of Sir Oliver Welby, who died in May. Ieft estate valued at £107,784 gross. Sir Oliver Welby, who died in May. Ieft estate valued at £107,784 gross. So Sir Oliver Welby, who died in May. Ieft estate valued at £109,784 gross. She left her Steinway planos. Institution to provide a lifeboat for scores and records to the music

pianist. Among those present were: Mr Powell Loy drugthind, Mrs Dorothy Costes (elser, Thirw), Mrs Joan Mary Porter, Mrs Perneta Parkin, Mr Nicholas Parkin, Mrs Perneta Parkin, Mr Nicholas Parkin, Larl of Harowood (recressenting the Eroflah NaOquel Opera), Dame Eva Turner, Mas Joan Gross, Mr Harold Rosenthal (editor Opera), Mr John Moody, Mr Merweth Davies calso representing Trinlo College of Multic, Mr and Mrs Forbes Robinson, Mr Dougles Craits, Mr Arthur Hammond, Miss Ava June, Mr and Mrs Robinson, Mr Levile Edwards, Mr Norman Prosey, Miss Felicity Baldwin, Miss Owen Netson, Mr Levile Edwards, Mr Norman Prosey, Miss Felicity Baldwin, Miss Opera Glavin, Miss Jeen Manning, Miss Janet Mary, Mr Elvet Hughes, Mr Paul Jansen, Mr Kelle Borunghon, Mr Maurice Bowen and Mr Peter Tracy. clavichord, sheet music, bound scores and records to the music department of Nottingham University.

She also left £50,000, less any

additions made to the fund, to the Barbara Welby Trust. After further bequests to her DEL

present were: The Han Douglas Hurd, Minister of State in Hane Childre. Mr Andrew Originan Embassive States and States of States in Hane Children. Mr Andrew Originan Embassive States of Advington. Stetk and Sheulas Khagal Amery. St Friedric Bennett. MP, and Lady Bennett. Indiversition LMrs Eines Danestiefd vion director of the group. Sir Edward Cardner OC N/P. Rear-Adminibil E. Charitz, Lord Indiversity Neural Cardinary States Lady Charina States January Real. Mr Metrya Rees QC. MP, Lord Reinkon, Sir Frank and Lady Roberts, Sir Graham Reviandson, Mr William Pitt and Princes Tresses Swedgetub.

the Metropolitan Police after a meeting beld at the House of Commons at which he spoke on Public Order in Free Societies (Anti-Terrorism and Interpol). Mr Eldon Saviny and the crew of Victory '83 and Mr Tony Murray were the guests of honour. Mr Derek H. Glancy was in the chair and the Griffith, MP was in the chair at the meeting and the chairman of the dinner was Lord Chalfont, chair-man of the group. Lord Layton, president, also spoke. Among those other speakers were Mr Ian Wooldridge, Mr Paul Cook and Mr Kenneth Wolstenholme, secretary of the club.

Plaisterers' Company

Trades Employers.

National Sporting Club

The Lord Mayor and the Lady

the National Federation of Building

The National Sporting Club held a

boxing dinner at Grosvenor House last night at which Mr Peter de

Fulbright Address

Dr David Owen. MP. will give the second annual Fulbright Address to members of the British Fulbright Scholars Association and their guests this evening at 7 at the Royal Geographical Society, Kensington

Lord Brimelow, 68; Mr Geraid Coke, 76; Dame Mary Colvin, 76; Major-General Sir Rohan Dela-combe, 77: Major-General Sir Julian Gascoigne, 80; Mr Martin Gilbert, 47; Sir John Mayhew-San-ders, 52; Mr Joc Mercer, 49; Professor D. J. Wiseman, 65.

Cambridge

Mr Peter Gascoigne Inward, age 42, of Beaconsfield, Buckingham-shire, the powerboat racer, who was killed during the Philishave Grand Prix at Fairford, on July 3, left estate valued at £217.182 gross, £164,112 series of the series of the series of the series of the Seriember 1983 September 1983.

1948. After a brief spell as a employees at Denton Manor, Grantham, Lincolnshire, Lady Welby left the remainder of her property to her son, Sir Richard Welby: schoolmaster he wrote for Lord Montagu's Veteran and Vintage magazine from 1957 and became curator at Beaulieu a year later. He also researched Lord Montagu's major three volume

which were made up of fashionable courses of the American volunteers, transfer- international set. MR MICHAEL C. SEDGWICK

Michael C. Sedgwick, who At the time of his death died at Midhurst, Sussex, on Sedgwick was involved in a lis At the time of his death October 14, at the age of 57, was of the technical and historica a world renowned authority on features of every car sold on the the history of the motor car and British market and an encyclo had major works published in paedia of the 1,000 mos several languages. He was significant motor manufacturer formerly Curator of what was worldwide since 1886. He had worldwide since 1886. He had then the Montagu Motor been a major contributor to the Museum at Beaulieu. Educated at Winchester and Complete Encyclopaedia o Motor Cars.

Corpus Christi, Oxford, he began a career in publishing in For the past ten years he had been consultant to Christic'a for car auctions and had a photographic memory for every vehicle ever encountered on the auction circuit and every price realised. He was to be seen surrounded by a fascinatec crowd answering every manner of question ranging from what were the Humber factory colour work Lost Causes of Motoring as well as the definitive Jaguar options in 1924 to what should history, and went on to write a history of Fiat; Cars of the 1930s; and The Motor Car be in the tool kit.

He was a skilled commentator and concourse judge at 1946-56, amongst numerous numerous rallies and at this year's Museum Action Day at Beaulien he astounded the After the National Motor Museum was opened at Beauowners of even visiting historic lieu in 1972, he became Director of Research. He was cars with his knowledge of their vehicles without recourse to also a member of the Veteran programme or notes and was Car Cluh's dating committee, chairman of the UK Chapter of responsible for the searching motoring questions in Master-

L.

Network and the

the Society of Automotive Historians and UK Research Associate of Automobile Quarmind. His enthusiasm for the terly, yet with a prodigious subject was boundless and he capacity for work and no desire was equally at home tackling research into the minutiae of vehicle legislation or the fun of for holidays, he found time to index the museum's extensive Edwardian motoring picnics.

MISS MARJORIE GORDON

Miss Marjorie Gordon, the ted play was The Witch of actress, who died on October 14 Edmonton, with Sybil Thornaged 89, was popular on the dike and Edith Evans, for the London stage towards the end Phoenix Society in April, 1921. of the First World War and especially during the 1920s. A handsome, zestful comedienne. she was also a good soprano and the musical stage: in Stop indeed began with the touring Flirting (1923) with the As-Gilbert and Sullivan operettas. Born on November 12, 1893, and educated at Hampstead and Paris, she appeared first with the D'Oyly Carte in Liverpool (1915). In London (1916) she understudied and sometimes played for Nellie Taylor in High Jinks. But her first valuable success was in the main part of a romantic opera Valentine (St

James's 1918). This led to an

Going Up (Evelyn Laye was in of 65. the cast).

WENS Mrs H Micholson, Sherikad Paly: "Straight" theatre, An upexpec- 1949 and 1958.

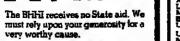
and Virginia (Palace, 1928), and in 1931, before her early retirement, the revival of Les Cloches de Corneville.

Esmond Lewis, who set a Warwickshire wicketkeeping record with eight catches and James's 1918). This led to an one stumping on his first class engagement for the Gaiety debut against Oxford Univer-where she appeared that May in sity in 1949, has died at the age

Later. for a time, she moved England's outstanding amateur between musical comedy - such wicketkeepers and occasionally as Who's Hooper, with W. H. captained Warwickshire while Berry (Adelphi 1919) - and making 43 appearances between

London: A S G720, Cardidi Univ: C Mather. Loricestr Univ. AGTIBNG SUB LIEUTENANT ishor: career commission: N J Blazeby, Soulharmsforn University: P S Bodyrcombe, Leech Univ: T H Broadley, Oxford Poly: T H Brown. Nothingham Univ: M O Day, Keele Univ: T M Diconson, Guess Mary Cool, London: H P Conson, Guess Mary Cool, London: H P Conson, Guess Mary Cool, London: H Cambridge Univ: A J Mais R H McKelle School of Mines: B T Milles, Oxford Univ: H Y word, Salford Univ: J G Pert, Durham Univ: C C Rospoo, Durham Univ: A P Roberts, London Univ: Harts: M Ropers, Hull Univ: C O Rosser, Aberdeen Univ: M Asif, Pabley Coll of Tech: N Brewer, Longhborough Univ: J D Hay, Briston Univ: M R M Tarrah, Newcastle Poly: J J Call. Univ: C R Witcher, P S Morton, Cardiff Univ: FS M Witcher, P Starton, Cordiff More than a hospital

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Burnaugham Lawy: N P & Morton. Cerdin Univ: R A Wildher, Portsmouth Poly. UNIVERSITY CADETSHIP ENTRY MIDGHIPMAN dull career commanisation: A J Blewett. Boverley C S: O R S Everett. Dullwich Coll: D C Frielding, Landing Coll: R T Furst. Cantor 3: A C Gray. Tsunion S: A performance of the Control of the Control Bayates Comp S. Gondalt S. Surguinatt. Bayates Comp S. Mont. S. Bowlace S. O C Childs. Devangort H S for Boyr: A J B Cope. S John S. Leatherbeed; M J Hanks, Boston Spe Comp: A R Kusytsch. St Bonlace's Coll. Devon: S Mace. Bournemouth S: N L J Scotl. Guthlaston Coll. Leicz M C Trevor. King's Maror S. W Susser, J M Lines. King's A Somerse.

Coli. MIDSHIPMAN Inclum career com-mission): C R P Berminghum, RN Upper Yardman: J Cunutroham, Churchers Coll. Hanks: J M Gootter, Brunel Tech Coll. Naval College Entry MIDEHIPMAN Guil career col mission): 5 8.

Bristol: M A McDonalo. Sunderland Poly: P G Metcalle. Bournemouth S: S J Miller. Faraham 6th Form Cell: M Sykes. RN Upper Yardman. G J Whe. Reyal Hosp S.

Allen, Churston Ferrers CS, Devon: M Alleinson, Barnard Caelle S, Durtham, R CE Ball, Mickler, er S, Derbit, R J A Bollfeld, Framlinsharo Coll, Sulisik, R J T Blades, HS of Dundrer, P M Brakkensur, St Burden, Wellington S, Sorkerts F Wak, RN (7997 Yardman: P S Corvill, Surton HS for Boys, Devon: M A Cumming, Wheatley Part, Upper S, Oxford: S P Gale, Castle Rushen, MS: A D Harry, Helshon Comp S, P R Heimere, Austin Friars S, Cartisle, D G Higes, Purmouth Poir: D A lagures, Kings S, Woret: I C Lindsay, HS of Glasgowr S O Morgan, Kingdown Corm S, Wilk: J H T Nishe, Portsmouth Coll of Further Ed: J R Perrot, S Boberts, RC, D P, Bring, J Pipe, Ayr And: N S Roberts, RCS, Burts, J P Jipe, Ayr And: N S Roberts, RCS, Burts, J J Pipe, Ayr And: N S Roberts, RCS, Burts, J J Fin, Ayr Bishop Liffa Como S, Susseck & A Smith, Dollar Acad, S R Soller, Cd, Rarmoth S, N C Tibdal, The Ortslory S, Bertes, A X Waddington, Canlerbury Coll: M J Wild, Scattorough, Y Form Coll: M W Yron, The Rumaden S for Bors, Kent R A Young, Leith Acad, S R Soller, Cd, Rarmoth S, Chubb, Chief, P R Castle, Phore Purglory Coll: P R Castle, S Printer, B Around, Leith Acad, S J E Furthers, Hockney Coll of Tren, M L Feener, Linnedarm HS, Cardur, M A Theward, HS, Hockney Coll of Tren, M L Feener, Linnedarm HS, Cardur, M A Theward, S J Charles, Phores, Young, Songer, Coll of Cordan S. Farihami Sch. Form Coll: M. Sykes, RN. Upper Yardmar, G. J. Wise, Reyal Hosp S. Jas McC. NUCSHIPKAN short Career commission: M.C.S.HIPKAN short Career commission: M.C.S.HIPKAN short Career commission: M.C.Allboo, Mridslage CS; C.J. Andresson, RV.Upper Yardmar, J.S. Saik, De Aslon S: D. I. Suchend, Liskeard Upper S. R. L. 3 General U. Lander, S. Marken, S. H. S. Short, C. H. Cazzard, S. S. Suther, C. S. K. K. Funcy, Peale CS; K. Purlom, Perlamonth S. J. H. Cazzard, S. B. Kreinans VI. Form Coll, Bristel: M.O. Higgins, Upten-Sy-Cress-er Co. HS: A.J. James, Woodlands Comp S: P. J. Pasce, Guidstord Co Coll of Tech: 9 M. Read, Loughberough CG; J.C. Schnadhards, Southampion Coll of HE: J.T. Simmends, Kensulston Privale Tulorital Coll: M. J. Sumpson, Sr. Mary's Cell, Uverpool: T. Tstantish, RN. Upper Yardmun, D. H. Sterr, Boworth Coll, LickPiter, R.C. Symess, RN Uchar W.S. Moorinet, Lincing Coll: P. J. McManue, RN Upper Yardmun, D. H. Sterr, Boworth Coll of HE: C.R. Puddlefool, S. Austels Som Form Coll

Point Dulies ACTIVG SUB LIEUTENANTS Imediate Carry commissiont M a Baines. Southampton Unit: M Walnwright Brodingt Unit: D E Mose, London S at

Bradfard Unix D E Mosi, London S at Sconomics, ACTING SUB LEUTENANTS (short curver commission) C E Mank, Portsmouth Poly-commission) C E Mank, Portsmouth Poly-Hull Unix T A Conway, Manchester Univ Hull Unix T A Conway, Condition Coll of Nautical Studies: D M Shiner, Ryde S.

Garie, Salesan Goil, Hanti: N H X Gow, Robert Gordan S. O P S Grean, Berikhamstei S, Herts P P Oracev, Ouverspart H-S, Checker, J V Hall, Bradiord GS, Yarks: L Harron, Hyde Gh Parm Coil, Chechler P J Hull, RN Upper Yardman; C M G Hope, S Pauls S, Barnes, I J A Kennedy, Piymouth Coll: O J McLellan, Stranzaer Acad: M R Mercer, John Legost Call, Scambarre, J J Merrit, Caleroam Gali: A 8 Minnianuck, Devonport HS for Boys: C M New, Cantord S: M Pearson, Dauttery S, Willer A J Peilow, RN Upper Yardmat: A Picena, The Pears Cambri C K Prestor, Mountwew HS, Midder, A J Proughen, S Talkins, Mr. J A Scatt, Grantweine, S R C Shepberd, Q Elizabeth's S, Nent: M O Torl, Chursion GS, Britgman; M J Toy, Penryn 8, Cornwalt G H Tuczer, Reed S, Surtey: J A E Turner, Strewbury SC, Wilson, Poole GS, J W Withers, Bf Brendan's Coll, Bristel J E J Bariow, Bury CS, A Bertr, Newport Free OS; S N Carler, Kingston GS; J W Mathan Tutor, Winchester, H S Risima, Analatory S C J Smith, Leeds CS: C A Wade, RN Upper Yardman; D J Withs, St Bonilace's Coll. Coll of Nautical Studies: D M Shleer, Ryde S. MIDSHIPMAN (shart carver commission): K & Brown, Q Litzbarth GS. O C Handley, S Shletas Marine and Tech Coll: PJ Hudson. Shi Upper Yardhan: A S (Hutchinson, Windsor and Meidaahoad Coff: I C Korryon, Uiverpool Poby: I D Redwood (Mary's 6th Form Coll: O C Scadding, Neith GS: M R Skets, Middway and Maldstone Coll of Toch: C A Skorome, Hardwer S; C A Store, These or Yardman, C Tar, Solthull Store, These or Yardman, C Chaster, K Coll: J R Bantord, Christier Hone, K C Davidson, RN Upper Yardman, J Deversuitz, Southerd Coll of Tech: W P Lowery, Str William Turner's Coll: D C Mortis, Arnold Hill Comp S: J P Williama, Havant Coll.

ويكذا بن الامل

The following candidates have been declared successful for entry to the Royal Marines at the Commando Training Centre Royal Marines, Lympstone. Direct analogie entry ACTINC LIEUTEVANT Ifull carcer commission: N P Srown. Leeds Univ: R M Bruce, Eating Cot of HE. ACTINC LIEUTEVANT (short career commission: R P Freeman, Sherfield City Poty: C K Messenger, Lekcester Univ: M J Prace, Univ. Coll. London,

Kings Call London. Bursary Awards from Segtember 1963: SEAMAN' O P Behan. Oxford Univ: P M Bennett, Newcastle Univ: R C Bone. Chy Univ: P O Burke. RCS. Word: A J Burbon. SI Aman's Coll: 8 butter. Bournemouth S: Sendown HS, bie of Warts, C S Cuy. Coll: 8 J Swathrick. Cambridge Cul of Art Teemide Path. J C Richardson, Briefham Coll: R J Swathrick. Cambridge Cul of Art 1864 Tech: J Tomaney. St Leonards S. Durtham.

and Tech: J Tornaney. St Leonards S, Durtham. ENCINEER: I A Durican, Forfar Acad: A K Gambies, Horrogate GS: K A Gray, Invariset/finite HS: C O Lian, St Johan's & With: H P R Stellor, Duritam Univ: S J Tate, Royal Hors S, Ipowich. Supply and Secretariat. D A Chilty, Edinburgh Univ: P ACoo, Cardiff Univ: J A W Doylo, Ling Edward VI 8. Southsampton: C M(D Mapine, Robart Cardian's C. D R 9. Rankin, Edinburgh Univ: C D E Smerdon, Liverpool Univ WENS Mirg H Nicholson, Sherlind Pairs

Price, Link Coll, London, University Cadeshie entry SCCOND LIEUTENANT ifull career commission). Frince Edward, Gordonstoun S: C J C Chappie. Lancing Coll: T J Child. Birmingham Univ. Direct Entry SCCONO LIEUTENANT ifull career commission). S C Holypah, Knowies Hill S. Temping Coll, Girls T O Walkor-Musiro, SECOND LIEUTENSM. Seconset: S J Beil, Exaler Coll, S Coolinger Symos, Panghourse Coll, S C Fitzmaurice, Frome etch Form Coll, E L H Jardine, Loretto S: R J Kennedy, Shrewskury S: C R King-Holford, Andley Coll: J J.Londey, Monking Coambe S; J L Morgan, Hador Grange CS, A C Quinlan. Sherbarne S

Morgan, Tudor Grange CS, A C Quinian, Shorborne S University cadets entering CTCRM Lympstone on graduation AC five C LEUTENANT util Correspondence commutations: N 5 Bennett, Sheffield Univ; O S A Carpetch, Ptrmouth Poly: C A Hunt, Kings Coll. London.

He was regarded as one of

.

Though she acted in The Way of an Eagle (Adelphi 1921), most of her work was on taires, in the Kingsway revue Yoicks! (1924), in such productions as Just a Kiss (1926)



SPECTRUM

Poet, novelist, critic, journalist, broadcaster -Philip Oakes was not, however, born to sing the blues. His only attempt ended in failure, with the consolation that his successor in Mick Mulligan's Magnolia Jazz Band was one George Melly. In the second of three extracts from the forthcoming final volume of his autobiographical trilogy, he describes the passions, the pathos and the personalities of the London jazz scene as he knew and savoured it in 1951.

The good time gang

lay on the floor of the bedroom in know. The London Jazz Club had an Chelsea and listened to George Melly anarchist bookstall where the best-selltogether on the cot next to it.

and huddled beneath overcoats, were polemics in the hope that somehow sex there because it had been late when we . left the London Jazz Club (the band . had played a dozen choruses of "Get better value, said George, in The Lay Out of Here" before the basement of Maldoror, a prose poem by the emptied) and later still when we straggled from the cafe opposite the we listened respectfully while he Windmill Theatre. The last tube had 'recited his favourite passages, it was long gone and there was a grille-like hard to share his enthusiasm. portcullis barring the entrance to Piccadilly Underground.

glowed hotly above the collar of his shirt. His hair had been cropped at the back so that a plume of oily bristles stood up from the crown of his head and his lips were wet, red and negroid.

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George was an anarchist and a surrealist. He was also, he let it be known, a homosexual although he showed more than a passing interest in women. He had a job as the assistant curator of an art gallery where he gave readings from the works of Kurt Schwitters, ending each poem with the prescribed smashing of wine glasses.

On two or three evenings a week he sang with Mick Mulligan's Magnolia Jazz Band, shouting traditional blues into a biscuit tin (perfect, he said, for fication) and spent much of his amin

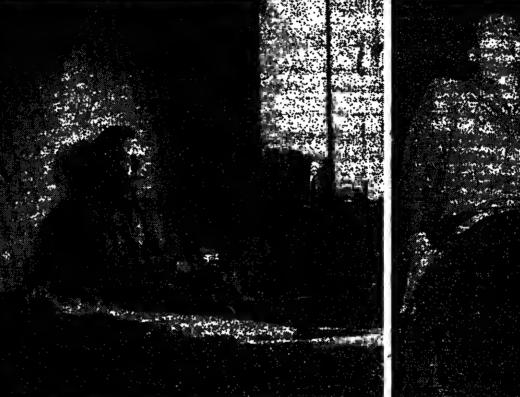
snoring. It was six in the morning and ing pamphlet was Henry Miller's nn one else was awake. George had the Murder the Murderer. I still owned the best bed because it was George's room. Olympia Press edition of Tropic of Two other bodies were clasped Cancer, the first dirty book I had gether on the cot next to it. encountered which could pass as The rest of us, curled on mattresses literature. And we suffered Miller's

> had been smuggled into his sermon. We were disappointed. There was Comte de Lautréamont. But although

It was easier to respond to the pictures he praised. They were not only Earlier that year George had arrived great art, he told us, but good from Liverpool wearing a tight hlue investments. Few of us had the money suit, his face blotched with gentian to act on his advice. But he persuaded violet. He had impetigo, he explained, Mick Mulligan, richer than most of us Mick Mulligan, richer than most of us but he thought the colour of the in his capacity as the director of a wine ointment quite flattering. He also and spirits firm, to buy a Max Ernst suffered from a barber's rash which portfolio.

> It was not entirely what Mick had expected. To him "art" was a word with sexual connotations. It meant horny painters, willing models and a generally licentions view of the world, Judged by these standards, Max Ernst did not come up to scratch. "Thanks very much, cock", he said as George showed him the plates which made up Histoire Naturel, "but there's not much tit, is there?"

corge's own collection was more comprehensive. When his grandmother died, leaving him several thousand pounds, he spent the lot on pictures., He too acquired a Max Ernst folio, but in his Chelsea digs pride of the bait. free time listening to the records of René Magritte. They hung on the wall Bessie Smith, whose angry bellow we facing his bed and, lying among the all fervently admired. It was not only jumble of bodies that morning in the that she was Empress of the Blues. She pale light I felt, not for the first time, was also black, and consequently that I was inside an envelope, airoppressed, which made her the perfect mailed from some exotic land and the pictures surrounding me were the stamps. Because I lived with Bob I travelled with him in Multigan's car. It meant free transport, but it was an uncasy arrangement. Strictly speaking only girls and musicians were entitled to seats in the car and I constantly felt obliged to do something which would justify my taking up the space. Heading for Perivale one evening Mick wondered aloud whether the band



Top: The Mick Mulligan Band at Chas Club, south London, in the early 1950s. Left to right, Owen Maddox, tuba; Walty Fawkes, clarinet; Mick Mulligan, transpet; John Lavender, hanjo; Harry Brown, trombone – plas an unknown drammer, Above left: Oakes, a 1950s flashback and right, the young George Melly

should take on a singer and I rose to dance floor were like mirrors - suddenly realized, had gone from my reflecting not images but light. Without mind.

lost love in another time and place Opening my eyes for the final chorus 1 saw that a small circle of girls had gathered at my feet. They swayed in time to the music, dancing on the spot and jigging gently beneath their loose

Were they fans? I wondered. Would they want to touch me? Would I be able to take my pick of the bunch as Mulligan did? The song ended. They clapped perfunctorily and later on when I sang "Bill Bailey" Mick tore straight into the next number without allowing time for any applause.

My feelings were ruffled if not exactly hurt, but I said nothing until we were driving home, when I asked Mick how he throught I had done. "Not bad, cock", he said. "But it's not really your sort of thing."

"Why not?" "Well, it's not the Hammersmith Palais, is it?"

"I don't know what you mean." Mick spotted the blue light of a police car ahead and reduced his speed. Style", he said. "The voice is all right. But it's not authentic."

I understood what he meant when George Melly turned up for a band rehearsal the following week. In the suburban litter of Mulligan's sitting room he recreated the New Orleans of 40 years before. Strutting on the Axminster, cigarette fuming between his fingers, he became the pimp, the gambler, the sporting-house man. I studied his gentian-smudged face and the tight arse c. his trousers and wondered how a son of Liverpool, educated at Stowe, could sound so black.

"It's simply how you feel", he said, "Really?" I asked. I learnt later that George listened to Bessie Smith records as intently as I listened to Sinatra, mimicking each breath, each angry growl. But he reproduced more than the sound. Each song became a dramatic recitation, a mime, a piece of theatre which he refined or embellished as he went along.

One night the Magnolias were playing at a club in Cranley, the stronghold of a group of traditionalists who believed that only music made before electrical recordings was the genuine article.

When George came on to sing the Cranley crowd began a slow handclap. The Mulligan supporters sauntered across the floor trying to look menacing, and I wondered if I was going to be called on to demonstrate my loyalty. I hoped nnt. Jazz enthusiasts were, by nature, both liberal and lenient and I had only occasionally seen blood flow. But the Cranley barracking went on and on and although George seemed unworried I could see that Mick's patience was wearing thin.

The leader of the Cranley pack advanced to the stage and clapped his hands under the bell of Mick's trumpet.

I half rose from my seat, but Jenny pulled me back. George stepped in

icon for our group.

We longed for revolution, although what form it should take we did not

Abridged from At the Jazz Band Ball: A Memory of the 1950s by Philip Oakes, published on November 17 by Andre Deutsch, price £8.95. The earlier volumes of the Oakes trilogy were From Middle England and Dwellers All in Time and Space, are republished by Penguin in a single volume on the same date, price £3.95. 'How about me?" I said.

Bob looked appalled and Mulligan glanced over his shoulder, "Didn't know you could sing, cock."

"I've done a bit", I said. For slightly less than six months I had been a solo treble in the school choir and subsequently I had sung in one or two army camp shows.

"You can try a couple of songs tonight", said Mick. My nerve held out until the band

was halfway through its first set. Mick beckoned me on to the

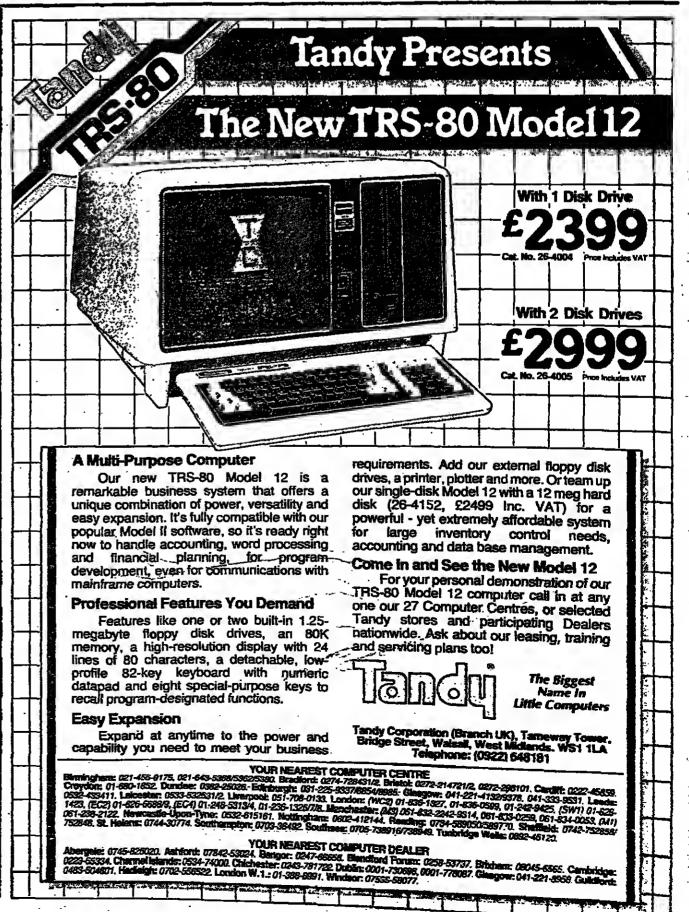
bandstand. "All right, cock?" he asked. "All right."

We were on a higher level than I had imagined. The upturned faces on the

meaning to I began to count them until heard Mick stamp his foot three and leaning back with my eyes closed times and the band led into the sweet, an affectation which excused me from sauntering blues whose words, 1 looking at my audience - I sang about

They returned just as unexpectedly

front of the microphone and, stooping forward like a child presenting a bonquet, planted a kiss on the Cranley leader's forehead.

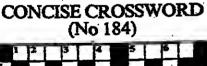


The blues is feeling off colour

moreover ... Miles Kington

New Orleans

New Orieans may be the birthplace of jazz, but there are other, younger kinds of music to which it has given birth. There is a kind of rhythm 'n' blues which came out of this city in the 1950s and 1960s, lighter and more piano dominated than





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northern varieties, that commands as devoted adherents as New Orleans jazz ever did. The most famous practitioner is Fats Domino, but there are others, less worldwide, local stars such as the late Professor Longhair and a current hero, planist James Booker, who managed to be spectacularly ill during a recent concert without losing any sound. When you tell the cognoscenti that you are off to New Orleans, it isn't the jazz they tell you to keep an eye on, it's the rhythm 'n' blues scene.

All, however, is not well. Fats Domino is virtually an ende from his own city. He touches base about once a year for a reunion concert with the faithful and spends the rest, of the time more profitably on the road. And audiences at club performances by lesser men are not what they should or ever used to be; club owners now complain that that there are very few groups who can fill a place even at weekends and that they have to hire two or even three groups on one evening to guarantee a sellout.

Two of the city's most popular nightspots closed recently with financial problems, they put the blame in varying pro-portions on cable TV, lack of exposure on unadventurous local radio, new rock discos, the tendency of bands to price themselves out of the market and even

on crime in the streets One of the top remaining spots is a bar called Tipitina's, a sweaty echoing kind of place with minimal decor, a kind of rock and roll version of the 100 Chub in Oxford Street, and when I went there to see the Radiators, a very good local rock and roll band, the audience certainly didn't seem his enough to cover any kind of outlay and the band played correspondingly load to fill the empty spaces. Only one or two bands, like the locally famous Neville Brothers, can be relied upon to get the place really full and steaming.

The biggest crowd I saw for any musical event here was a full turnout in the huge Sacager Theatre for a blues evening featuring Bobby Bland, B. B. King and Millie Jackson. Among the several thousand people I saw only about a dozen white inces; this was the black community turning out to greet its heroes, yet it seemed to be a case of

celebrating past achievements more than anything new. B. B. King played and sang well enough, but both he and Bland, whose name is extremely apt, looked like two middle-aged spreading gentlemen going through their past hits. There was much more clapping at the start of aumbers than at the end. Millie Jackson, much younger, seemed intent mainly on proving that a woman can talk as dirty as a man, which seemed to go down well with most present except my neighbour, who should unavailingly: "Wash your

mouth out, girl" The only local radio station which can be relied upon to present a full range of adventurous music is WWOZ, which the other night claimed to have heard an' excellent evening of Ethiopian reggae at Tipitina's. A pity there were so few people there, it said. And it may be that there are just too many kinds of music in this still very musical town to win all the audiences needed for survival. There is every kind of jazz, blues, rock and roll, country music and reggae, which is known better in New Orleans than most parts of the USA.

One kind of music that seems on the increase is Cajun. This simple but attractive music, sung in French patois and dominated by violins and accordions, is creeping into the cities from the bayous, and sounds far better in the flesh bayous, and sounds far better in the hear than its repetitive image on record might suggest. Clifton Henier, a black star of the music, filled Tipitina's last Saturday. On Thursday I heard Boure, a group named after a favourite Cajun card game, and the Maple Leaf, where they created a wonderful evening of hooting and dancing.

The impressive thing was that the band, apart from one grizzled fiddler, was very young and that the equally young crowd were dancing correct steps - a kind of jive mixed with country two-step. Musically it can hardly be called a step forward, but it is hard not to be carried away by the stomping country thythm and the lifting waltzes, not to mention the refreshing lack of decibels. The other day I even heard a Cajun version of "When the Saints Come Marching In", It was the first time in 20 years I had found myself enjoying this hammy old tune.

COMPUTER HORIZONS

THE TIMES TUESDAY OCTOBER 25 1983

In search of a 'techno-hero' By Kenneth Owen

"Machines that think are good that is already evident. business" says Edward Feigenbaum, Professor of Computer Science at Stanford University in California's Silicon Valley. "And they're going to be big business in the late 20th Century and the early 21st Century

16

As head of Stanford's Heuristic Programming Project Ed Feigenbaum has built up what is arguably the world's Number One team in the branch of artificial intelligence (AI) - nown as expert systems computer programs containing knowledge and reasoning abilities which enable computers to explore selected problems in a human-like way.

The Japanese have realised the significance of such systems in their ambitious ten-year programme to develop so-called "fifth-generation" computer systems. But the United States as a nation has not, he argnes, and the British Government's Alvey programme of advanced information technology (a direct response to the Jananese plan) faces major problems. Professor Feigenbaum praises

the innovative contribution that British scientists have made to artificial intelligence. But, he says, the British have 20 alarming propensity to "shoot themselves in the foot". The most crippling example of this was the damning report on AI made to the Science Research Council by Sir James Lighthill in 1973.

Now Ed Feigenbaum finds to his amazement, that the spirit of Lighthill is still alive in Britain. Artificial intelligence is still not accepted as a respectable subject by influential members of the academic and industrial establishment.

The second problem facing Britain in attempting to implemeot the Alvey proposals for research in artificial intelligence (or "intelligent knowledge-based systems", the Alvey euphemism) is that of "critical mass". There is a severe shortage of talent, and " that talent is spread among many most difficult endeavour ever small groups.

Britain would be wise to concentrate its AI resorces in a Japanese-plan reflects a vision, single centre, Feigenbaum ar- that is "achievable, clearly should be led by a young and economic motivalide. Charismatic "technology hero" That is in sharp contrast to Thus the UK programme, as the British plan, which, is seen from Stanford, needs a sketchy and will unfold gradu-

of resources, an heroic leader and preferably a pair of British shooting themselves in the foot again. Pressure to abandon longer-term research in favour of solving short-term

calculators

encryption

Interfaces

line printers

ink jet printers

local processing terminals

excellence.

disappointments.

on show at Compec.

November than visiting Compec.

number one computer show.

present and future operation.

mainframe computers

darsy wheel printers

voice, input/output workstations cases telephone termin ASCII VDUK colour VDUs

graphics VDUs

product problems is a danger

Feigenbaum's heuristic pro ramming team at Stanford have two key achievements to their credit. First, they demonstrated convincingly that antificial intelligence was useful: through an impressive series of practical knowledge-based sys-

tems that worked, the team won credibility for the subject. Second, they achieved radical change of direction in AI research away from attempts to devise completely general systems in favour of highly specialised, knowledge-intensive ones. Feigenbaum's people were iotellectual pariabs when they signalled that direction in the mid-1960s; a decade later, their ideas had become accepted

wiedom. Ed Feigenbaum's science has the essence of engineering. "We really wanted to make smart



Ed Feigenbaum - advice to the British

machines", be enthuses. "We eschewed fancy problem-solving method.

> ideas break; you can't throw ideas could be identified".

The Rex Malik on the Fifth

Entrepreneurs from Silicon Valley, Califernia, have inst-ched a new effactional telecom-

munications system for home computers, which they claim to be the world's first electronic iniversity. courses).

aniversity. The venture, called Tele-Learning, was introduced in Washington recently, with an enthusiastic endorsement from representatives of the Reagan Administration.

"This couldn't come at a more propitions time", said Terrel Bell, the Education Secretary. The thrilling thing is its flexibility and its ability to each all learners on all levels." Initially, TeleLearning offers 179 courses on floppy discs or cassettes. Some are admittedly little more than infantile cos puter games, but others reach

edure so much that students need only push one button on their keyboard to be connected via the telephone system to the personal computer of their (human) instructor, anywhere in

Clive Cookson The Electronic University package, consisting of communi-cations software and hardware

Push-button introduction to the electronic university

The first silicon-chip college

dem), cotta between 100 This aspect of TeleLearning is no different from the edu-\$130 and \$230, depending on the student's home compa stores all the protocols (user code, terminal identification and cational software sold by scores of publishers on both sides of on) that are normally The communications tech-

required to log into a long-dis-tance network. Courses run nology, however, is new to the from \$30 to \$100 each, depend-ing on length and the instruc-tor's credentials. world of education. TeleLearning claims to have simplified the

Student and instructor can either communicate directly at specified times or use Tele-Learning's "electronic mailbox" facility to leave work or

÷. Ron Gerden. executive of Atari, the computer

games company, hay been developing the Electronic Uni-versity for the past two years. ter. It He has great ambitions for international expansion; Within three years the Tele-Learning Network will be used to educate more people than any other private educational insti-tation in the world."

TeleLearning courses do not yet carry formal "academic credit" in the United States, but. the company is negotiating such recognition with a number of

dished colleges and univer

As well as offering its own programmes through depart-ment stores and computer the ether's shops, TeleLearning will Reense the system to colleges, corpor-ations and others wishing to teach their own courses with their own instructors to their own students or employees.

The final words of praise for TeleLearning came from James Coyne, who heads the approprinamed Office of Private. ately Sector Initiatives in the White House. "Never before has technology offered such promise

to broaden the ability of society to provide effective, low cost, industrialised instruction to those who want to explore the horizons of knowledge," he said.

Roger Woolnough looks at the impact of video games on teaching The friendly side of the Cookie Monster

It sounds like a sketch from the Harvard conference. Olton Monty Python. A psychologist stands up and delivers a paper on "Donkey Kong, Pac Man enthused about the potential of the medium.

the Atlantic.

Atari, he said, has jointly and the Meaning of Life". Solemn rows of scientists, developed with Sesame Street a series of games for childreo in the years before school. "It doctors and educationalists listen with interest, and then teaches reading skills, numbers, simple concepts like left and right, up and down," Olion explained. "They are non-violent, worthwhile, and fun consider such topics as the the Sesame Street philosophy." After that it comes as a bit of

a setback to learn that one game called "Cookie Monster Munch", and that it involves the infant in trying to get cookies into the cookie-jar before they are munched by the ir America, but happen it did: at Cookie Monster.

Atari admits that the game would have to be extensively Video games and human revised before it could be development", and the contri-bution of Robert Kegan, who gave the keynote address on marketed here, but Olton is coovinced that the principles involved are right. Donkey Kong, was typical of the rest. He assessed the impact

The teaching programme is held in a single cartridge with a rising scale of difficulty (in one case, a maze has to be followed, But behind what some may but the outline of the maze can consider academic absurdities, be made to disappear from the there lies a serious concern with This screen). step-by-ster the effect of the games oo society, family life, crime, education, and much else. Seldom can a subject which approach means the games would be used by children over a period of two or three years. They are all designed to be ant. He had never heard of the played with a parent or older have been subjected to such an IBM. It was a chance beginning ' to a career in computing which

onslaught of sheer brainpower-Severat new educational games were discussed at the Harvard conference. "Rocky's Well to the fore was Dr Boots" allows children to build electronic circuits oo the TV screen, "Souodtrack Trolley teaches the elements of music

seemed agreed that educational video games have a big future. "There's a very rich tutorial interaction between machine and learner," said Professor

monies.

sound to create different har-

Everyone at the conference

David Perkins of Harvard Graduate School of Education. "It all takes care of itself, because the kids want to learn . . . This is educational heaven." It's certainly different from Hall & Knight's Algebra. time?) Where some people may part from the conclusions of the

Harvard conference is in the areas of crime and family life. old Have these eminent researchers togetherness really got it right? Dr David Brooks, a specialist

io iuvenile crime, was so concerned about whether a games arcade was a safe place for a child that he carried out two years of research, interview-

When he was in his early twenties, Bill Butt applied for a

iob as an administrative assist

company, but it happened to be

has involved Butt with several

other American computer companies, and has led to his

present involvement with local

"I was gathered into the folds, of IBM," Butt recalls of his

early experience, "and spent

seven years with the company.

At first I was selling punched

cards and magnetic tanes: Then

I was trained to sell a full data-

training was complete, and began a kind of Cooks Tour of

In fact he left soon after his

area networks,

processing system.

김업밀병

ing and watching 900 children and talking to 973 youths. He concluded that typical new kind of interaction, some arcade playes are a fairly stable, of which had not occurred for and even above average, group

of teenage are they doing for the rest of the

Professor Edna Mitchell, of Mills College, has studied the effect of the video game on the the unit has been using video family circle. It turns out that it games, and eventually comis responsible for reviving that puters, to help patients recover American imperative,

when I began the study," Professor Mitchell said, thought these children would be playing video games five or six hours a day, and the parents, wouldn't be able to pry them away and there'd be a tremen- get them first.

People/Bill Butt of Digital Microsystems

Cyclist on the right road

Ľ.

dous amount of family conflict Instead, the families reported a years and years, since they'd stopped playing Monopoly together."

If some difficulty in equating video games with happy families, the benefits of the games in another context seem unquestionable. Dr William Lynch, director of the Brain Injury Rehabilitation Unit in a California hospital, described how

their skills. Robert Olton of Atari believes that one day people may use a computer to extend their mental abilities, just as they now use power tools to extend, their physical abilities. That is, if the Cookie Monster doesn't

company's products in

cootrolling interest.

OD. formed by Professor John Torode and his wife in 1975, and a few years later started to

ation is just a bluff, a calcuated strategy to get an offer with exploit Torode's design for a LAN called HiNet, which links which to extract a better position or more money from together several microcomputthe existing employer. Someers. Extel started distributing times it is a genoloe move that evokes a response from one's Britain, and then bought the employer.

. In one recent case a market-"We've been going from strength to strength," Butt ing manager was nearly lured away from a major company in enthuses. There are more than the UK by another company 500 HiNet LANs installed in that was so sure they had this country, with British Telecom a major user. secured his services that they Earlier this year Digital put out a press release. He decided to stay oo and there Microsystems moved to new

was confusioo all round. premises in Wokingham, and has started its own design and manufacture for the UK mar-

ė. .- 122.2 (a) C 11 a 15 tactics, guard against the use of B. 711 stand service by a variety of statesems. 12.7.4 One tactic is to select closely those that will be on the stand and keep the rest out oo the Tie-breake road. Another is to get the staff on the stand and make them use part of their time following calls Tarre Leve and doing other administration

1209-00-00-00 **Richard Sharpe** Most marketing staff pub-Len's liciy avert their eyes when ing these boards, just in case their manager is around. Bet in a quiet moment most of them will at least give the adverts and business cards pinned up a glance to see if they can take the plunge and move Sometimes this whole oper-

(The stand a 17 gada 114.8 **F**. 1 . 4 Cristian M - • • . В ч A 20 Ma

Marketing managers attuned to the use of exhibitions by their employees, who probably owe their own jobs to just such

Robert Olton, a psychologist who is now manager of behavioural research at Atari Inc in California, In Loodoo a few weeks after and allows children to vary the viewdata terminals voice input/output workstations

controllers gateways encryption local networks moderns

effects of video games on the parent-child relationship, and the educational potential of "Alligator Mix" and "Juggles Rainbow After three days, fortified with a parting wine-and cheese party, they all return to places like Berkeley, Palo Alto, Oak-

osyche.

We thought of problem land, and Portola Valley. areas as hard walls against which to throw our ideas. So we It could only happen chose very hard problems, because yoo have to see how the Harvard, no less earlier this year. The conference was called

ideas against a pillow. We sought complexity, not sim-plicity, so that the faults in our His message is clear. The effort to build intelligent, knowledge-based systems is the

undertaken by computer science and engineering. The

fresh approach, a concentration ally; and to the American plan, which is non-existent. United States has oo clearly bulletproof shoes to prevent the articulated national vision, no "State of the Union" address for information technology.

Generation ~ Page 18

ndgne

And no doubt you will be at Compec too.

At Olympia, From November 15 to 18 1983.

microfiche

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BRITAIN'S PROFESSIONAL COMPUTER SHOW

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no other show that repays so well the time you spend.

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You'll know what's going on behind the

and sheer volume of information that's at Compec. There's

and serious user needs to know what's

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A chance to put talent on show

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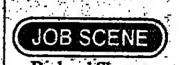
All Said

The exhibition and conference season is well and truly upoo the UK computer industry, providing the annual opportunity to look for a job. The primary reason for the

chibitions, the biggest of which is Compec in November, is to show and view new equipment. Just below the surface, however, cubibitions and conferences provide a unique opportunity for staff, expecially marketing staff, to find a new employer.

For most of the year, marketing staff have their noses to the grindstone, fighting their competitors for essential market bare, quotas and commission Occasionally they are let off the hook and sent to stand around on exhibition stands looking neat and tidy, ready with a winning smile for the interested visitor. While this job is generally being and tackled with great reluctance by the marketing staff, for some of them it proves to be the ideal opportunity to view the producis and prospects of the oppo

Under the cover of checking out the competitor's stands they can make contact with their prospective employer, have a quick interview and arrange for further more secretive meetings. This use of exhibitions and conferences has reached such a fine art in the US that exhibition organizers put up job boards for prospective employers to advertize on.



data terminal voice, input/output workstations Cases integrated circuits keyboards memory passive devices peripheral controllers printer mechanisms recording heads occess. security & safety card punches environmental control fumiture magnetic media mucrofiche microfilm physical storage power supplies stationery test equipment controllers encryption interfoces local networks message switches acoustic couplers multiplexer network manage PABXs protocol, code & speed converter lest equipm vietbodio teletext. voice and wideband wide-area networks colculators local processing terminals mainframe computers microcomputers multi-user microcomputers 16-bit minicomputers 32-bit minicomputers

RODOUBT. CATAND bar code readers & printe digitisers disc drives floppy disc drives. Winchester graphics/handwriting tablets optical character recognition paper tape readers/punches nioners point-of-scie colour printers bureaux consultancies leasing and finance maintenance publications recruitment used equipment software abblications accounte CAD/CAM CP/M based modelling and simulation

o: Compec 83 Tickets, Reed Exhibitions, 1125/10 Jurrey House, 1 Throwley Way, Sutton SMI 4QQ.
ticket t the discount price of £1.50 each. (Offer ends October 25
cheque is enclosed for £ payable to teed Exhibitions.
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class will be available on the Show days at a cost of £3.00 each CQ Reg. Nº 15153

URGENT-PRIORITY APPLICATION!

acoustic couplers network managemen PABXs protocol, code & speed converter test equipment viewdata teletext varce and wideband wide-area networks calculators local processing terminals mainframe computers microcomputers multi-user microcompute o-bit minicomputer 32-bit minicombuters word processors darsy wheel printers line brinters smpoct matrix printers ink jet printers tape transports elephone terminal ASCII VDUs colour VDUs graphics VDUs ewdata terminals voice, input/output workstations COSES

ted circuits

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transaction processing

Olympia, London

(PEC'83

query languages

report writers

and much more

compilers

peripheral controllers

bar code readers & printers

graphics/handwriting tablets

populas, nonum ung ubes oppeal character recognition paper tape readers/punches plotters point-of-sale

memory

the industry, with stop-overs at companies it's a delight to work joint Telex Computer Products, for a Bittish firm. One feels one comm Varian Data Machines, Wang, is contributing." John and Harris Systems. It was while he was with Wang, where he became national sales manager for word-processing and comput-ing that Bill Butt first realised

the possibilities of local area networks (LANs). When he was approached to become managing director of Digital Microsystems, which specialises in LANs, he jumped at the chance. "I haven't enjoyed myself so much for a very long time," he says. "After all those American

British it may be but the Americans are still strong. Digital Microsystems was set up in September last year by Extel Group, which owns 75% of it. The remainder is owned by Digital Microsystems Inc, based

indulges in the low-tech pastime of cycling, which he recently took up to keep fit. "I had oot done it since I was about 18," in Oakland, California, but Extel owns 60% of that too. A he says. "I had to learn how to large part of Butt's brief is to masternind transferring the turn left and right again." But there should be no such echnology from California to problems with Digital Micro-Europe, a process which is proceeding at a rapid rate. systems, where the road seems to stretch straight ahead.

KeL

The American company was

BRIEFING

joint developments," comments, although Butt clearly John Torode's contribution remains significant, and basic work is being carried out in the States.

For relaxation, Bill Butt

just to keep them busy. A third is to ensure that their biggest customer is invited to the exhibition so that they have to play host and realise just how much commission is at stake if. their move does not prove

RW *successful DO YOU EVER SUFFER PROM METAL FATIGUE ?

A State State in relation to a human hand Marea Computer Club, Open Day, Lowe Town Hall, Lancester, October 29 Computerhown UK, Nailse 31

Harry No

Library, Avon, October November 18 Expo, Centre, Wembley r Alded De Eshibilio

Building Portland Place. London November 16

Overseas Events Lampur, October 25-29 Computer Exhibition

Maivern Micro Fair, Maivern Winter Gardens, Worcestershire,





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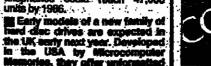
must and the sea

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Well-heated can now indulge in an "intelligent" telephone. STC Telecommunications has taunched the Executel, a telephone set with a screen and keyboard, powered by a microcomputer. Among other things, it has a memory bank that can keep the executive's dary and address book up to date, and it can sound an alarm when it is time for a meeting or - more important -

Telecom Gold. A single Execute will cost about £1200, or around £2000 for an executive/s combination, but STC thinks the market for intelligent display telephones could reach 47,000 units by 1986.

Executel also gives access to Prestel and other viewdata services, and it can send or receive electronic mail and telexes via



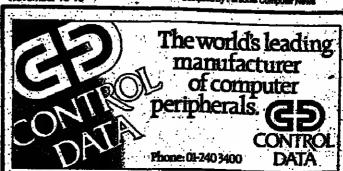
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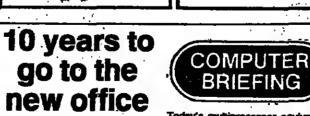
November 9-13 Home Computer Dublin, November 9-13 HOMETECH Personal Computers & Leisure Technolog Exhibition, Bristol Echibitic Centre, November 11-13 Exhibition

UK Events

Comp

Software Conference





If tomorrow's office is slow to strive, don't blame the machines, blame the people, writes Roger Woolnough. That was the message from Michael Aldrich, chief execu-

data, text.graphics, voice, Image, information handling, storing and processing is already in place, he said. The main constraint to introducing the integrated office is the lack of people among users with the experience to design, instal and implement it. He put the timescale

die herd, and results would still be printed on peper. "There is no good news for the trace with office

tion." Aldrich said.

The computer industry's geliop-ing technology has a first after all. It is now 10 years since Parkin-Emer introduce the first 32-bit minicomputers, but UK general manager Brian Hanley sees ittis need for 64-bit or 128-bit capabili-lites. "The 32-bit michine may be the utimate," he says, observing that one can get gigabytes of memory out of 32-bits. But things have changed.

ber 15-18 1983

وكذا من الامهل

go to the new office Today's multiprocessor equivalent of Peridin-Elmer's high-end 8/32 machine of 1974 can deliver 42

times the performance for the same cost. And stand by for "transparent multprocessing" tive of Rediffusion Computers, when he addressed the Midland silde-in units that will increase computer power and memory without major capital investments. tion of Building Societies. All the technology for integrating lata, text,graphics, voice, image,

integrated office systems at 10 years. Even then old habits would kinch,



The Prizes

Judging

1. The prizes will be divided and awarded equally between the two are groups - up to 15 years and 15-18 years as at date of entry. 2. Those entries with all factual

questions answered correctly will be judged first. The entry which in the opinion of the judges gives the most spt and imaginative answer to the tie-breaker question will win a Computer for the School or College nominated, and a werenal wire of

3. Other entries with all-correct

all-correct entries are judged to have woo, the entrants may be saled to submit to a further similar

Rules

L All entries must be made vis the

official entry form as printed in The Times. No photocopies will be accepted. Several entries from the

same school may be posted together. 2. Each individual entry most be accompanied by the required

printouts for the whole group.

Burroughs THE QUESTION ISN'T WHO'S BIGGER.

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COMPUTER HORIZONS

17

THE

Classroom computer competition

There seemed to be a lot of confusion among the entries in the fourth of our 12 weekly Classroom Computer competitions for young people up to 18 years old.

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Most entries confused the words microprocessor and microcomputer. The world's most common type of *microcomputer* is based around an 8-bit processor. The world's most common microprocessor is 4bit. This accounts for more than 50 per cent of all processors used. It is found in washing machines, television, cars etc., and far outnumbers the 8-bit processor used mainly for data/information processing. The 16-bit processor accounts for only a small percentage of use.

As far as a new name for a 16-bit word was concerned, chomp and gobble were the most common - chomp was liked by the judges, gobble not so much.

Munch and mouthful were also popular. It was in the second choice of word that the judges looked for originality.

Today we offer the seventh competition. There are two age groups - up to 15 and 15 to 18 inclusive. Entries will be individual efforts but because we are keen that schools should become involved, the main prize two Atari 600XL computers a week, one for each group – will be presented to the school of the winner's choice. In addition, 10 copies of The Times Atlas of World History, five in each age group, will be awarded each week to individual entrants, including the overall winners of the school computers.

The competition is simple to enter. Cut out the entry form today and every Tuesday for the next 11 weeks and collect each week the entry tokens from the back page of The Times (you will find it at the foot of The Times Information Service) on the five following publication days -Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Monday - and stick them on the form. Those who entered last week should be sure that entries are posted to arrive by first post Friday,

Today and in every week of the competition there will be five questions on computers to answer with a different theme each week. These will not require the use of a computer but may require a certain amount of research. All the answers are to be found in works of reference readily available to young people. There is a tie-breaking question to answer which will test the ingenuity and imagination of contestants and enable the panel of judges to decide the winner. Every make is a new to decide the winners. Every week is a new contest so missing one week will not spoil your chances.

Enjoy yourselves and good luck!



COMPETITION No 7 Memories 2

Study the 5 questions below carefully and select yo answer from the choices given. In each case write only the appropriate code letter into the answer box. Remember to complete the tie-breaker and all other parts of this entry, form in accordance with the rules - and to attach 5 entry

Closing date for entries - 1st post Friday, November 4.

The maximum amount of memory that can be accessed from an 8-bit micropa

A 8192 bytes B 65536 bytes C 131072 bytes

The standard IBM formatted single density 8 inch floppy disk has: A 77 tracks

B 35 tracks C 40 tracks

A mini-Winnie is: 3 A 5 inch diameter hard disk.

B A Dartmoor pony C The other half of a famous cartoon mouse. A BOM is:

A a space invader from the planet Romutus

a memory module, 24k ROM and software compatibility with other ATARI home The Times Atlas of World History has 360 pages containing 600 new maps and 300,000 words of nervative auestion. presenting history in the context of the pla where it happened.

printed in The Times relevant to that week's competition. 3. All entries must be made clearly in ink. Incomplete, illegible, spoil or late entries will be rejected as will those without a nomination. 4. You must be under 19 years of age and be a full-time student of the school or college nominated at the

The ATARI 600XL

computer has a 16k RAM memory, expandable to 64k with

school or college nominated at the time of entry. S. Names of all winners will be published in The Times not later than 2 weeks after closing date. All entries become the sole property and copyright of The Times. Prizes will be despenched to the School, 6. No individual may win more then come in any one weekly

answers and judged to have submitted the next 8 best answers to ker will win a personal than once prize of an Atlas. 4. Those entries with less than allconnetition correct answers will be judged in order, in the event that not enough

7. Proof of posting 13 not acceptable as proof of entry. 8. The decision of the panel of Judges appointed by the Editor is final on all matters connected with

the competition. No correspon dence at any stage of the competition will be entered into. 9. Employees and their families of Employees and their immunes of Times Newspapers L1d, its associ-ated companies or anyone connec-ted with the operation of this competition are not eligible.

competition are not eligible. 10. All entrants will be deemed to have agreed to abide by the rules of which all instructions form part.

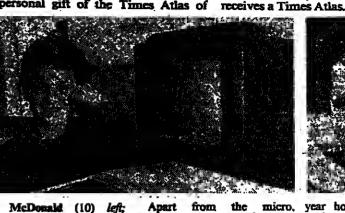
WHY BUY A

MICROCOMPUTER THAT

ONLY WORKS ALONE,

WHEN YOU CAN HAVE

A BURROUGHS B20



At home.

McDonald (10) left; Stuart from a comput omes household. His mother is a lecturer in computing and his ather is a consultant, so it was inevitable that he took an nterest in the subject. film Tron.

He uses a BBC machine at home and apart from playing games, writes short programs for it. This school at present has no computer facilities, but is hoping to he allocated a machine shortly.

from the micro, Stuart's other hobbies are football, chess and swimming subject. Downend school is equipped with BBC, RML, and ZX81 micros, and is moving to for the local team. a new computer room. Computer Studies teacher Mrs S. Redfera is looking Anthony Cole (16) right; has just won a BBC machine in a competition linked with the

forward to the addition if the Atari. It will enable more of the with his BBC younger children to use the facilities during the club sesmicro, he plays games and writes utilities, using machine sions after school code. He has an O Level in

Anthony is a keen photographer and cyclist. computing studies, and this



Stuart and Anthony are this week's winners

Results of the fourth competition

Two boys, age 10 and 16, are the winners of The Times Classroom Computer fourth competition. They are Stuart McDonald of St. Bernadette's School, Harrow, Middlesex, and Anthony Cole, of Downend School, Downend, Bristol. The winning decision was made by a tie-beaking

The answers to the fourth competition were 1) A; 2) B; 3) B; 4) A; 5) A.

The winners will both receive an Atari 500X1 computer for their schools, as well as a personal gift of the Times Atlas of

World History. The eight runners up are: Martin Rooney, St. Bride's High School, East Kilbride; Sian Morse, Rosebery School, Epsom, Surrey, Samantha King, Herts & Essex High School, Bishops Stortford, Herts; Anil Patel, Cobden Junior School, Lephaney, Samantha King, School, Bishops School, Longborongh, Leics; Simon Fowl-er, St. Dominic's School, Harrow-on-the-Hill, Middlesex; Stephen Witter, Kings School, Peterborough; Sarah Wright, School of St Helen & St. Katharine, Abingdor, Oxon; Simon Spooner, Gillingham Comrehensive School, Gillingham, Dorset. Each

A a plain clothes policeman B a type of calculator/computer display C a memory technology using electrostatic 5 charge	
Tie-breaker In fewer than 20 words, describe a novel application for magnetic bubble memory.	JF 8.
FULL NAME	.m
SCHOOL/COLLEGE ADDRESS	
SCHOOL TELEPHONE	
SEND TO: Times Computer Competition No.7, PO Box 99, Sudbr Suffolk.	ny,
COMPETITION COMPETITION DAY 2 DAY 3	
DAY4 DAYS DAYS	

The new-hat centre

Yet another micro-based com-orders for a further 1000, is its pany has blossomed in the sights set on selling 4000 units London borough of Islington, this year. Shelton Instruments, manufac-turers of the multi-user Sig/Net Minister responsible for Infor-series of micros, has just taken mation Technology, who over a disused wis, and hat organise premises are

units in the last eighteen months, and the company, with

series of micros, has just taken mation feedbooks, sees over a disused wig and hat opened the new premises, sees warehouse in the new techno-centre borough, and opened a foreign competitors at their own new production line there. with Japanese and American

The company set up by a graduate of Imperial College, Dr Chris Shelton in 1974, originally concentrated on consultancy work, but, when Neil Harrison, who is now technical director, arrived in 1978, the company decided to put all of the signed to be movelled, probably at COM-project. The system, which offers facilities for multi users to grow with low cost linear expansion costs, has sold more than 2000 units in the last eighteen months, and the company, with

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The thinking behind the Fifth Generation

In my last article I wrote that Japanese, in devising the Fifth Generation, are proposing to change the relationship between hardware and software, moving the boundary between the two and changing much of what was previously hought to be software into hardware

Eventually much of what was the operating software will be replaced by a set of VLSI modules integral to the system which will enable it to operate. There will still be some applications software, though how it is organised and what devices it is stored on it is yet difficult to see.

All this may seem compliated. It is Indeed the route that the Japanese are pursuing is not well understood even within the computing industry. To seek that understanding, it is necessary to go back to first principles and start by asking how a machine can be made to operate in parallel, the way that the Japanese have chosen to try to break the performance capability bottleneck. It is obvious that the system

performed down into its component parts, operating on each part that can be separately eated independently. But that

does not really answer the question. For what determines when each step is taken and the order in which it is done: how the dependencies are sorted out. The answer is obvious, though not easy to execute. It is to impose a system of logic on the machine. This is what we do with traditional operating software, but with the competer systems we have it has not

been a formal system, one independent of the machine. Can such a system be imposed on a machine? Essentially the Japanese are commit-

ing immense resources to the proposition that it can. Its base will be the predicate calculus, and its initial ex-

devised by a French

Rex Malik concludes his series examining the ways in which the of the problem they wish solved and the provision of answers in Japanese are re-thinking the role of the machine has to break the task to be Colmeraner, of the University now becomes a problem of logic not options, they are integral performed down into its com- of Marseilles, and an American, in which the logic itself parts of a fifth generation

in which the logic itself determines what parts of the of Marseilles, and an American, Robert Kowalski of Imperial College, London. Operating system need to be calle on. software is generally organised What we have then is a machine in which the central to cut down the number of instructions required to perform hardware is a physical extasks, to iny to overcome pression of the logic, it is now hardware limitations and in- no longer a machine devised for crease the throughout of the computation but being used for

other purposes, the manipu-lation of non-numeric inforsystems. A language based on a formal logic of universal character- mation; it is an information istics, however, is bound to be handling machine proper. different. It will probably have to go back to fundamentals each However, as the Japanese keep on pointing out in the First time, a reverse process. This Generation literature our exist-could mean that the power mg pre-56 systems are very requirement to cope with even weak in the basic functions trivial questions could increase required for processing nonnumeric data, and the functions substantially. But if we can reduce each also required to handle infor-

step taken down to its funda-mentals, and build the mamation with a semblance of intelliger How best can these functions chine's responses out of processing those steps; what we have be provided? The Japanese think that it is necessary to create three basic software-increated is a logical engine which nce independent of most of the specific tasks it hardware systems which will also be integral to the machine.

One is for the management of We have not yet finished. If

iding users in the specification terms they will find intelligible. These software systems are

machine.

It is the working out and the development of all these parts and processes and their creation which is expected to take at least ten years. But at the end of it there should be a working architecture from which a prospect can be built.

It will be a different product, for it should do relatively easily what computers find difficult to do today.

It cannot be emphasised too. strongly that 5G is a long term project of collaborative research. between government and industry. It is expected to spin off software and hardware development as it progresses, which will then be taken up by the companies taking part.

This is the challenge that ... faces Europe and America. This is not just an attempt to tweak existing technology and technological ideas to make them run faster, smoother, and easier.

It is an attempt to create a basic machine which can then he used in almost any sort of

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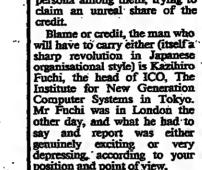
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of seeing it, operational or not. The Japanese speakers sup-porting Mr Fuchi, from ICOT and from Fujitsu, were quite happy to discuss progress, the routes being pursued, given design data, show how the software architecture was evolving and generally discuss the success they were having - or the lack of it. There was very

little of the latter. The highly focused, well integrated, and thoroughly cooperative endeavour of the Japanese was sharply differentiated from the approaches of

everybody else. As Professor Edward Feigenbanm of Stanford University, a leading worker in artificial intelligence in the USA and the author of a popular book on the Fifth Generation* put it in a video contribution, the coopersearchers was generally very deep and good, and they were exhibiting a better than usual learning curve.

liking of everybody, and will no doubt be even less to the liking of occidental corporate managements and politicians when the conference reports start to roll.



enthusiast, in public somewhat diffident, was speaking quietly to the grandiloquently named "Fifth Generation World Conerence, 1983" run by SPL Insight. On the programme with him were the heads or key members of the often bastily-

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These include a substantial Plessey funded investment in a new product incorporating expert system principles and high resolution graphics. The Map Graphics we have : illustrated is part of this undertaking. Projects Involve both tactical and strategic CCIS systems covering a wide. spectrum of hardware and software applications. Message Processing Developments These include total systems engineering for large scale MOD projects for naval surface and sub-surface platforms In addition to large company funded programmes - all incorporating the latest hardware and software technology, involving multi micro-processor based designs moving towards the ADA programming language. Specialist Opportunities

A promise from Mr Fuchi

When (not if) Japan finally pulls off The Fifth Generation, there will no doubt be a queue of the usual figures, many corporate persona among them, trying to

position and point of view. Mr. Fuchi, in private an

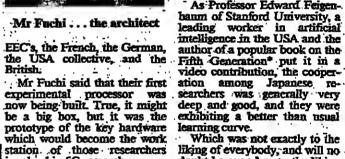
British: assembled national projects set op to compete with 5G: the

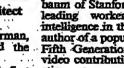
When would it be ready? Sometime in the spring or summer of next year. And just to indicate that no-one was being fooled, that they were not

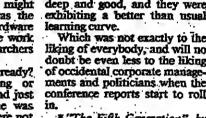
talking paper machines, he also Edward Feigenbaum and Pameannounced a Japanese confer- la McCorduck, is to be published ence on 5G to be held in in the UK by Michael Joseph, November next year, at which price £9.95.

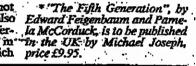
which would become the work tation of those researchers involved in 5G research.

in.













pression a language based on it called PROLOG, This was is in es man, Alain

we have not yet mission. If One is for the management of each logical step is clear of the knowledge base held within ambiguity, it becomes an the computer, one holds the elemetal building brick. There rules of inference and problem will need to be a lot of those. solving, and the last provides an But making the machine work intelligent interface to the user,



This activity has now created a number of vacancies In our Projects and Operations departments for the following specialities:

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REF TJ 6870

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TANDEM ANAL/PROGS, S LONDON BASE £16K - £17K+CAR A well respected Consultancy are currently looking for personnel to fill two full Analyst/ Programmers roles i.e. systems specification through all stages to implementation. Work will be in the financial/bonking area and the position may therefore well be of interest to candidates who are looking to move into that area. The positions will be based in South London with travel involved both within the U.K. and aboard (virtually anywhere). A company car is provided for personal and business use.

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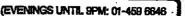
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COMPUTER HORIZONS

Computer Appointments

Come back, almost all can be retrieved in time

Generali-

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By Jacquetta Megarry

David Hewson wrote (Computer Horizons, October 4) of the cold dread certainty experienced by a computer user who has just wiped out the work of hours, days or even weeks at the touch of a button.

His advice is sound ("Don't just save it, print it too") but cannot be taken too literally: constantly interrupting one's writing to print out unfinished articles would defeat the object of using word processing. In any case, rekeying a long article, a complex program or an exten-sive data file is an error-prone chore.

So readers should know that disc disasters can usually be retrieved, and you don't need any programming skill to do it. Below I describe exactly how I retrieved an article from a faulty disc.

Users of disc-based computer systems may be aware of something called DFS: the Disc Filing System. This is just a program which takes care of storing and retrieving things on disc. it keeps track of where it Vir Fuch has put things, what the files are called and keeps an orderly list of files in the catalogue or directory



When all is well, the user When all is well, the user docsa't need to worry about any of this. However, if things go wrong, the DFS may return ominous messages like "DISC FAULT 18 AT 12 OB" when you try to save or load a file. This might just mean there is a speck of dust on the surface of the disc, or that one tiny bit of your file has been lost. But it means that to get your file back means that to get your file back you will have to by-pass the DFS.

Again, if you tell the DFS to delete a file by mistake, you should know that it has not actually been removed from the disc. It's just that the DFS removes it from the catalogue. Attempts to load it through the DFS will fail because the DFS no longer knows where to find that file. But if you can by pass the DFS you may find it completely intact. Indeed while looking for my article 1 found all sorts of other things which I though I had deleted months ago, a sort of dream-like jumbled electronic memory.

How can you by pass the DFS? J used a remarkable program from Computer Con-cepts called DISC DOCTOR which comes packaged with 19 other useful programs on a chip now permanently plugged into



contract in Switzerland with a connected to telex and tele-southers in Switzerland with a connected to telex and tele-new generation of message-phone networks, as well as to customer networks.-switching systems Radio Suis- host computers. Up to 30 fully Sticon was chosen to provide et, which provides private independent networks can be the software - which is alone telecommunications zervices, operated through a single worth £200,000 from among has installed Soicon's new Text, exchange. 11 other tendering organiza-& Data Exchange in Berne,

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wa additional people capable of making a direct-

contribution to the accelerating growth and success of the

level, you will operate both autonomously and as a team

eli olso undertoke analysis work when necessary.

upuid be desirable but is not essential.

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ANSI 74 COBOL on general commercial applications,

preferably on IBM hardware, Direct analysis experience

Contact Mrs. V. Crowford on (01) 409 1343.

te Thaler Executive Selection, Suffe 323, By House,

member, Supporting the Consultants and Systems Analysta with the Nighest level of professional programming skills, you

Essential is a minimum of 3 years' programming with

Working from clerit premitter and tosing from Director for expanding

will be used by large organiza- The Swiss service will use processin tions looking for sophisticated three DEC PDP 11/44 and three cations."

-buiness.

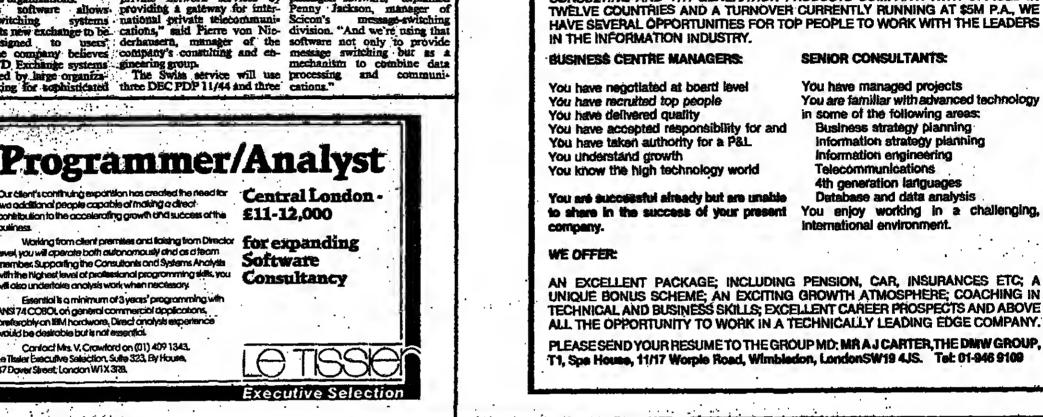


£11-12,000

Software

Consultancy

get a system working, and would eventually make it easy enough for anybody to apply Swiss contract for Scicon Britain's Scices, a subsidiary of message switching. They allow DEC PDP 11/70 minicomput-BP, has won a significant terminals and computers to be era. It will be able to support contract in Switzerland with a connected to telex and tele- 500 hines and 70 separate



Million-pound software tool

By Paul Walton

software engineering".

The first software tool will apply a computer workstation to constructing computer sys-tems for the first time, and will cost imperial Software Techsology a million pounds to develop after two years of planning how to do it.

John Parker is the principal consultant at IST, which was set up a year ago close by Imperial College in order to "develop the first ever disciplined approach

to building a system using the computer, and going beyond the artistic, father seat-of-the-pants

He added that software most would do sway with the trial and effort which programmers and analysis now go through to

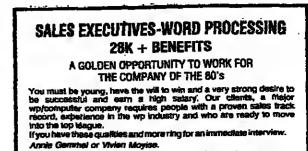
The obscure art of constructing their computer without detailed computer systems could be understanding of how it wor-come as simple and as reliable ked. as civil engineering, once a The company was backed to pioneering software house has the tune of \$750,000 last developed the first tools which October by Plessey, Nalwest, embody the new discipline of P.A. Management Consultants

Keo. The company was becked to the tune of \$750,000 last October by Plessey, Natwest, P.A. Management Consultants and Imperial College itself after the head of compilter science there. Professor Lehmann, had the idea of putting software engineering theory into com-mercial practice. IST has so far attracted just

over two dozen such experi-ended specialists from British software houses and has laid the ground rules for fature prod-

beginning on the first software tool, an expert system along the lines of those which the Government's Alvey collabora-tive research and development project was charged with producing IST will work with other computer firms, but it has chosen to apply for a massive £300,000 grant from an existing commercial software aid scheme in order to get off to a quick start and hold on to its

world lead



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MY BBC MICTO. It COSTS JUST £23 The morning I lost my article. I would gladly have paid double that just to get it back. With other faults, different disc systems and other recovery. programs, the details of what follows will vary, but the principles are the same.

First you have to find out where your file starts on the disc and where it finishes. Then you load these sectors (as the subdivisions are called) directly into your computer's memory, edit them (if you want to remove any garbage, repetition or bits that don't belong) and then save the file afresh.

Specifically, when my file wouldn't load I used "INFO to find its length and where it was on the disc. Unfortunately the BBC tells you these numbers in hex (base 16), so the next stage is to convert them into base 10 numbers; you can get the BBC to do this for you by typing "PRINT &" before the hex number.

:************

Then I typed "*RECOVER" (the DISC DOCTOR command for recovering information directly from the surface of the disc) followed by the starting point, the number of sectors, then the number 3000 and finally the number 0. This last simply tells the system that I've only got one disc drive. The 3000 is just a convenient address in the computer's memory to put the file while you have a look at it.

Now comes the thrilling bit. A program called MZAP gives you a window into the interior of your micro's memory. Typing "MZAP 3000" starts Typing "MZAP 3000" starts you at address 3000, but you can wander around freely inside Having just the memory. Having just *RECOVERed my file, I could see the text in blocks of eight characters (letters and space) together with the bex numbers used to represent each character in the computer's memory. So I verified that I had what I wanted (and did a little editing at the same time), and timply saved the new file by typing "SAVE NEWFILE 3000".

The whole process need only have taken ten minutes, had I not become so fascinated by MZAP. By going higher op the memory I found 1 could look at the program which was achially running, I felt like an electron voyeur, trespessing on my micro's inner recesses.

Sometimes I found numbers changing frantically as I scrolled up and down the memory doubtless causing further fren-zied microelectroaic reper-cussions elsewhere. There's something spooky about this kind of recursion - as if you could read the contents of your own brain - including your reactions to the revelation.

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Logica's Consultancy Group comprises a multi-disciplinary team working in Information Technology: our skills encompass communications, advanced office systems and marketing studies. We provide high level consultancy to both users and suppliers of information Technology systems and services. We need people who have sound technical knowledge, good communications skills and the ability to work at all management levels, plus specific knowledge of computer strategy and office automation. If you are creative and commercially aware, we would like to meet you.

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Salary: to £13,000 p.a.

Ref: RSP/IG/T

Ref: ISC/CG/T

Ref: ISS/FG/T

Salary: to £20,000 p.a.

software.

implementation environment (IBM or similar).

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and execute large and complex software projects.

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transport sector and central government.

or fault tolerant systems.

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ideally, team leadership ability. You should also be experienced in

communications software, computer networks, real-time microsystems

Logica Special Projects is a small select team of senior staff who secure

A new major project has just commenced in Baghdad, Iraq, developing

a national distributed banking system. We are now seeking analyst

programmers and senior analyst programmers to join our project

management team there. The experience required is Honeywell Level

Our Communications Group serves a wide spectrum of industries, from

telecommunications, broadcasting and computing to the travel and

We seek staff with micro and mini project management experience,

capable of deputising for the Divisional Manager in commercial and

sales roles. You should be familiar with one or more of the following: real-

time control systems, colour graphic systems and communications

We also require mainframe application designers who have held senior

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se write with fall CV and quoting relevant reference number to: Julia Hall, LOGICA, 64 Newman Street, London, WIA 4SE, or telephone 01-634 5454.





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158 76 AAH 105 6.0 7.6 7.7 86 64 Galliford 61 158 156.9 AB Elactronics 700 17.1 2.3 18.6 146 Garner Booth 63 67 197 AE PLC 700 17.1 2.3 18.6 146 Garner Booth 63 67 197 AE PLC 54 -1/2 1.1 2.1 7.7 253.9 1254, 0EC 185 344 24472 AGB Research 222 10.5 5.5 301 301.9 507 0.1 159.9 230 135 6.6 10.4 00 53 Gei Int 509.9 301 220 Gen Mtr 209.9 250 35 25 Aaronson Bros. 45 +1 21.4 49 7.1 100 200 Gen Mtr 209 250 250 35 25 31 39 32 <td>1 1</td> <td>POSITS 134 120 Hill P. inv 125 -2 107 a days, Shy Shi 355 355 340 10yet in Sus 355 -2 107 a days, Shy Shi 122 59 10y Gap Trat 100 -2 101 three menths, 220 128 Lake Vinw inv 202 -2 01 123 121 Lake Vinw inv 202 -2 01 123 128 Lake Winw inv 202 -2 01 123 124 Lake Winw inv 202 -2 01 123 124 Lake Winw inv 202 -2 01 123 121 Lake Winw inv 202 -2 2.1 01 124 Lake Winw inv 202 -2 -2 12 12 125 L</td> <td>120 114 Ges (Goedi) 116 116 116 116 116 116 116 116 116 11</td>	1 1	POSITS 134 120 Hill P. inv 125 -2 107 a days, Shy Shi 355 355 340 10yet in Sus 355 -2 107 a days, Shy Shi 122 59 10y Gap Trat 100 -2 101 three menths, 220 128 Lake Vinw inv 202 -2 01 123 121 Lake Vinw inv 202 -2 01 123 128 Lake Winw inv 202 -2 01 123 124 Lake Winw inv 202 -2 01 123 124 Lake Winw inv 202 -2 01 123 121 Lake Winw inv 202 -2 2.1 01 124 Lake Winw inv 202 -2 -2 12 12 125 L	120 114 Ges (Goedi) 116 116 116 116 116 116 116 116 116 11

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Takeover highlights British protests to EEC to open up foreign insurance markets

Eagle Star demands Monopolies

inquiry to fend off Allianz

محدا من زلامه

BUSINESS NEWS

Investment and Finance

- 3

THE

City Editor Anthony Hilton

THE

City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 8EZ Telephone 01-837 1234

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT index: 685.3 down 4.5 FT Gilts: 81.43 down 0.17 FT All Share: 428.87 down

2.06 Bargains: 17,402 Datastream USM Leaders Index:92.99 down 0.01 New York: Dow Jones Average: 1238.11 down 10.98 Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones index 9,260.16 down 58.82 Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 767.79 down 17.13 Amsterdam: 147.8 down 0.5 Sydney: AO Index 682.8 Iown 5.6 Frankfurt: Commerzbank Index 999.5 down 0.5 Brusselst General Index 124.77 down 0.49 Paris: CAC Index 139.9 down 0.2 Zurich: SKA General 289.4

CURRENCIES

down 2.1

LONDON CLOSE Sterling \$1.4995 down 25pts index 83.6 up 0.3 DM 3.912 FrF 11.950 Yen 350.25 Dolla Index 126.3 up 0.7 DM na NEW YORK LATEST Sterling \$1.5007 INTERNATIONAL ECU £0.577123 SDR £0.709329

INTEREST RATES

Domestic rates: Bank base rates 9 Finance houses base rate 10 Discount market loans week fixed 91/s-9 3 month interbank 9%-9% Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 9%-9% 3 month DM na 3 month Fr F na

US rates Bank prime rate 11.00 Fed funds 9% Treasury long bond 102%-102%

shire Holdings, the open-cast mining and property group, plunged by 50p to 218p on the ECOD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for riod Sant

Eagle Star Holdings will this week demand a Monopolies and Mergers Commission investigation of the £692m takeover attempt by West German insurer, Allianz Versicherungs. The Eagle Star board will call for the investigation at a meeting with officials from the Office of Fair Tracing. The aim would be to thwart the bid before the first closing date of the Allianz takeover offer on November 12.

Under Government competition rules the OFT must produce a recommendation to Mr Norman Tebbit, Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, on whether to refer a qualifying takeover bid for investi-gation by the Monopolies Commission before the first closing date of the takeover offer

The Allianz bid of 500p per share for Eagle Star qualifies for investigation because it represents n transfer of assets of more than £15m.

Oil Corporation as the US oil

group struggles to avoid z widely-expected takeover bid.

Mesa, acting with associates

now has at least 10.8 per cent of

Gulf, although some sources suggest the figure is about 11.5

The Amarillo company, headed by Mr Boone Pickens, has amassed a \$1,100m (\$735m) credit to buy Gulf

stock. At the 10.8 per cent mark

Mr Pickens said yesterday

that his stake may not be

biggest oil companies, con-

\$4,000m credit line. The pack-

age, which Golf say will be used for "general corporate purpos-es" was arranged by National Westminster Bank and Bankers

A full offer for Gulf would

Review hits

Burnett

shares

By Our Financial Staff

Shares of Burnett & Hallam-

it has spent \$791m.

per cent.

Mesa still buying

Gulf shares

By Derek Pain

Mesa Petroleum, of Texas is have to be pitched at about

passive". set up a holding company in Gulf, one of the world's Delaware which will allow it to

firmed that it has arranged a system which gives each share

directors

The Mess consortium, which

includes the Canadian Belzberg

family and n Texas oil group called Wagner and Brown, may

not itself attempt n bid. But its

Gulf share stake would be a

crucial factor in any takeover action and could be sold at a

handsome profit to any other

Mr Pickens may also be

attempting to obtain a big

enough shareholding to wrest

In December Gulf intends to

end its cumulative voting

as many votes as there are

Under cumulative voting

dissident shareholders can win a

boardroom seat with as little as 7 per cent of the outstanding stock.

Brengreen

bid claim

attacked

By Wayne Lintott

Kleinwort Benson, the mer-

hant bank advisers to Sunlight

Services, yesterday disputed claims that Breagreen (Hold-

ings) was close to winning its £36m takeover battle for Sun-

management control of Gulf.

interested party.

continuing to buy shares in Gulf £6,700m to stand a chance.

The Government is believed to be considering increasing the asset qualification for investigation of a merger from £15m to £25m to help reduce the workload of the OFT which typically examines 200 cases each year. Of these about 5 per cent have been

referred to the Monopolies Commission in recent years. Eagle Star will argue that the bid should be investigated as n means of resolving the wider problem faced by British insurers who find it almost impossible to trade oo equal terms with local companies in the West German insurance market.

At a meeting in Luxembourg of EEC finance ministers Britain presed its unsuccessful eight-year-old case for the opening of a common insurance market for the Community.

A number of court cases has been opened by the Commission against West Germany and France for refusing

to allow the liberalization of services as and while normalization of scivics as laid down by the Treaty of Rome. And Britain has an obvious financial interest in wanting to see this happen. Yesterday Mr Nigel Lawson, the Chancellor, told the other finance

ministers that the failure to agree on an insurance directive was unnacceptable". He was not prepared to accept a watered down version of the paper, as had been suggested by West Germany. "It's got struck in the mud for far too long" Mr Lawson said.

British insurers are angry that n West German company like Allianz can take advantage of the freedom of the London financial market to effect a takeover when it is almost impossible for British companies to buyout insurance companies in West Germany, and other EEC countries. EEC rules dictate that there should

be complete freedom of trade within the community

The Trade Department considering a number of obstacles to trade unveiled by the Commince on Invisible Exports in its investigation of barriers to trade within the EEC and will present a package of complaints to the next meeting of the General Agreement on Trariffs and Trade in a year. Mr Tony Ratcliff, chief executive of

Eagle Star, said yesterday that he would certainly be urging the OFT to refer the bid for his cimpany for invetigation by

the Monopolies Commission The Eagle Star board look certain to delay publication of a full-blown defence document against the Allianz bid so that it can concentrate its energies on winning Government support for the investigation. However Allianz will point to an earlier investigation by the Office of Fair Trading and the European Commission which cleared its acquisition of 28 per cent of Eagle Star's shares in 1981.

He said that the figures did

Mr Gunn said that Telerate

ties necessary for it to compete

and disputes with the unions

and on the board of Nissan

have caused the plaos to be

City Editor's Comment

Learning to live with outsiders And the longer they are

The Royal Lancaster Hotel in London plays host today to n conference no "Self Regulation and the City," nt which most if not all the key figures in the changing investment scene will present n mixture of progress reports and **npinions** on the rapid evolution of London

Securities markets.

shortly become desirable.

always been based.

from the Bank of England.

involved, hnt also on their

having o common cultural

background. They need to

have a similar way of doing

husiness, similar goals, and

a similar preception of what

is right or wroog in busi-

If the Stock Exchange is

opened up to outsiders, as

seems increasingly inevi-

table, there will be a much greater presence in Londoo

of foreign securities firms -

American, Japanese and

European - all of whom

have their own well-estab-

lished ways of doing busi-

These are oot always the

same as British ways, and

sometimes the differences

can be gaite marked. Though these firms will be

on their best behavioor and

will do their best to adapt to

the British market, it would

be naive to expect the

adjustment to be total.

ness.

in Britain and the greater the business they do the more likely that their operations will follow the pattern of the parent. Otherwis, the tail would be

21

wagging the dog. If this were the only pressure for change then it could perhaps be contained. But it is not.

The timing of the confer-One nuly has to look ence is appropriate for, back 20 years to the days after years of taking it for granted that self regulation when a rights issue document would be one page, or was the natural, the efficient and the much to be a prospectus nt most two pages in a newspaper, to preferred way to exercise see just how far the convenrestraint in the financial markets, there now exists tion of disclosure of information has advanced, and in the City a more widelyhow significantly greater held view that some form has become the role of the statutory regulatioo is inlawyer, the accountant and evitable ... and may even the merchant banker in the raising of finance for Behind this change of heart lies the realization

industry. Already what is or is not that the changes now io progress,a and particularly those nt the Stock Exdisclosed has assumed most of the status of legal change, challenge the assumptions on which requirement.

And if one draws into the cooduct in the City has oct the prevention of fraud legislation the laws on It has until now been a insider dealing, the prorelatively closed commposed changes resulting unity, where most of the from the Cork report on principals knew one aninsolvency, the perceived hut again delayed reform of other, and where almost everybody was sobject to company law, and the ever pressure from their peers, more complex rulings of the or when that was occassio-Tnkeover Panel, then it is nally to prove inadequate, possible to claim that much of what the City does is Such n system relies not already governed by legissimply on the basic honesty lation, or quasi-official law. of the majority of people

Eventually these threads will need to be drawn together if they are not to prove cootradictory, and if and when that happens Britain will have enacted a body of securities legislatioo which will govern the conduct of the industry.

It will oot necessarily be a Securities and Exchange Commission on the American model - indeed one woold hope it would not be - but it would nevertheless be a hig step beyond self regulatioo.

Io all this turmoil the need for an adequate system of investor protection is paramount. In the US it is done hy law - though not always efficiently - so in this country as more orgaoizations become qualified to sell to the public, then the pressure for specific legislation is sure to in-

fully realizing its potential this but New York-based financial year, Mr Gunn added news service reported record profits and earnings yesterday. not reflect profitability accu-Mr Neil Hirsch, the ehief rately because many of the 4,700 installations made in the executive, said unandited re-suits for the year ended September 30 showed net fiscal year did not contribute a full year's profit as customers income up 80 per cent to \$20m (13.3m) or 48 cents (32p) a paid monthly. share on annual gross earnings had suffered from the lack of a of \$61.7m (£41.1m), up 61 per suitable infrastructure organization in Europe, but the new company will provide the distribution and servicing facili-

doing "superbly well" and sales overall were running at a highly satisfactory level.

Telerate has just received a cash injectioo of \$10m from the

Nissan 'assembly plan'

that the company's proposed British operation could initially be only an assembly plant for imported parts and compo-

nents. Nissan's original proposal, made almost three years ago, was to make cars in Britaio with 60 per cent British or EEC rising to 80 per cent



Mr Hirsch was speaking athe American Electronic Associ-ation's Mongtary Conference in the United States. (In London, Mr John Gunn, chairman of both Telerate and Exco International, its largest shareholder, said that sales in Britain were

two companies were not direct competition, although Mr establishment of a new com-pany with AP-Dow Jones, opened a lot of doors for which should enable it to begin Telerate.

By Edward Townsend, Industrial Correspondent

The president of Nissan of 200,000 cars a year was reached. Japan, Mr Takashi Isbihara, But uncertainties over the confirmed in Tokyo yesterday strength of European car market

Mr Ishihara, returning from a visit to the company's largest overseas plant in Tenoessee, said he now hoped to be able to persuade the company's Japa-nese workers to accept the

Reuter, Telerate's main competition, had 15 times more customers and usually clients ended up taking both services rather than replacing one with the other, Mr Gunn said. The

more effectively.

October 4, 1983 inclusive: 9.719 per cent.

GOLD

London fixed (per ounce): am \$396.25 pm \$394.50 close \$396 (264.25) New York latest: \$397 Krugerrand* (per coln): \$407.75-409.25 (£272-273) Sovereigns" (new): \$93.25-94.25 (£62.25-63) Excludes VAT

TODAY

Interims: English National Investment Co, First Charlotte Assets, Framcis Industries, Hamilton Oil Great Britain Kwik-Fit (Tyres & Exhausts) Holdings, OK Bazaars (1929), Richardsons-Westgarth March. (amended), Runciman (Walter), "The Times" Veneer Co, Vanbrugh Currency Fund Wace Group. Finals: Fairview Estates, Peachey, New Australia Invest-ment Trust. Samual Properties.

Economic statistics; New vehicles registrations (September).

ANNUAL MEETINGS

Amalgamated Estates, Great Eastern Hotel, Liverpool Street,

EC2 (10.30). Apex Properties, 243/247 Pavilion Road, Sloane Square, SW1 (noon). Associated Dairies Group, Devillion, St Britam. Haadingley Pavillon, Michael's Lane, Leeds (2.30).

Fashion & General Invest ment, The Great Eastern Hotel, Liverpool Street, EC2 (noon. Fleming Overseas Investment Trust, P & O Building, Leadenhall Street, EC3.

operation to include manufac-ture of equipment like copiers, and to develop some research Imry Property Holdings, Con-naught Rooms, Great Queen Street, WC2 (noon). A. J. Worthington (Holdings), Portland Mills, Leek Statis and development capabilities. The value of its initial invest-(11.00).

Ramar Textiles, Hyde Park Hotel, SW7 (noon).

NOTEBOOK

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12.04

Highland Distilleries Company reports a 23 per cent increase in annual pretex profits from 25.7m to 27.1m. A final dividend of 2.23p is 27.1m. A tintal dividend of 2.239 is, being proposed raising the total for the year from 2.869 to 3.29. The company plans to resume pro-duction at its Bunnahabhain distillary on Islay which has been motibalied for two years, for a limited period during 1984.

"We hope that our invest-ment will help to bring Ricoh • WEST GERMANY yestermore closely into the comm-imity in Britain and we look day warned the EEC that it was prepared to fight to keep out unfairly subsidised steel imforward to being able to provide an increasing number of jobs as our success continues to grow. ports. It also hinted that it could block reform of the EEC budget something was not done Our local procurement should ickly to stop what it believes also be able to assist the is dumping on its markets. economy.

Stock Exchange yesterday on fears that the group's run of 15 consecutive years of record light. Brengreen had said that The profits scare follows the support for its bid was running completion of a review of the at 30 per cent including purchases in the market of 7.2 group's operations by the new chairman, Mr Eric Grayson, per ccoL who took over from Mr George Brengreen can buy a further Helsby, when he retired last 7.8 per cent of Sunlight before its bid closes tomorrow aftermonth for health reasons. Mr Grayson said that all 00001 divisions of the group are trading profitably, although in Kleinwort said that Bren-

green was in breach of the some cases at a lower level than takeover code and renewed its in the previous year. attack opon Brengreen. It criticized the lack of any He has planned a series of meetings with key institutional profit forecast in Brengreen's shareholders this week to explain the present trading

offer and the purchase of 100,000 Brengreen shares by Morgan Grenfell and quest-ioned which company had the Last year, the group made pretax profits of £30m against £21.1m the previous year. However, analysis, are now stronger share price.

Britannic Assurance did not own any Sunlight shares, Kleiowort said, and the big expecting a downturn in profits in the current year to next international shareholders were Throgmorton Trust with 7 per cent and a subsidiary of BET Last night, Mr Grayson said that the share price setback was totally inexplicable. with 6.1 per cent

Ricoh to build £5m The significance of the huge Prudhoe Bay oilfield in north **UK** plant Alaska has been revealed by spending plans from Sobio, the

From Richard Hanson Tokyo

ment could treble.

Starting in 1985, the plant

position

BP has a 53 per cent stake. Sohio plans to spend \$36.5 billion (£24.4 billion) by the end Ricoh company. one of Japan's leading makers of office of the century from an esti-mated income after tax of \$48 equipment, is to build a £5m plant in Telford, West Mid-lands. It will be the company's billion. first direct investment in

The plant will employ a workforce of 100 when pro-duction starts in 1985. Ricoh plans to produce dry toner and parts for its plain paper copiers. In the future, however it intends to expand the British

staff in the exploration department from 320 when BP merged to nearer 4,00 now.

Sohio has 40 per cent of the petrol market, have allowed it billion. Mr David Lybargar, explo-ration vice-president, said "Sin-ce Prudhoe Bay came into operation in 1977 we have cleared out debt, built up our and coal divisions.

American oil company in which

advisers leaving huge losses for their clients.

Since then n new association of investment advisers has been formed which promises a compensation fund for clients and similar funds are promised by the commodity markets. The Stock Exchange already has such a fund which compensates investors in the event of a stockbroker's collapse.

Professor Gower: report soon

Gower to

favour self

regulation

By Philip Robinson

The results of Professor Jin

Gower's two-year study of how

Britain protects its investors will be passed to the Depart-ment of Trade and Industry

His report is unlikely to recommend that an American-style Securities and Exchange

Commission govern the United Kingdom's financial markets, but should favour those markets governing themselves, with the Department of Trade and

Industry having the legal power

Professor Gower, n part-time

adviser on company law, was appointed by the Department in

July 1981 to review the system

of protection for investors following the spectacular col-

lapse of several investment

to encourage the slow or

within five weeks.

traculent.

Professor Gower had intend ed to attack to his report a draft Bill detailing legislation to back the changes he feels, accessary. This will now follow early next

The professor ran into prob-lems with the EEC on insurance, and had to postpone recommendations concerning the Stock Exchange as it became clear it would no longer need to defend its rule book before the Restrictive Practices Coart.

From David Young, Cleveland, Ohio

a major programme of explo-

ration. Because of our cash flow

we have been nble to do some

very good deals. Prudhoe is the

refining and petrol sales in the northern industrial states where

Profits from Alaska and in

core of Sohio," he said.

the total output of project.

Mrs

modified.

Securities expert for Montagu By Peter Wilson-Smith

Banking Correspondent Samuel Montague, one of the

when

City's leading merchant banks, has appointed Mrs Barbara Thomas, a Commissioner of the US Securities and Exchange Commission, as m executive director from January 1. Mrs Thomas, who will be based in Hongkong and also have an office in New York, will help to further Montagu's business in both the Far East and America. Mr Thomas, 36, an international securities specialist,

said she was first approached by Montagu's chairman Mr Staffan Gadd and she felt it was a good

Bank and the American intime to joio Montagu. Montagu is the merchant surance group Aetna Life &

Sohio to spend \$36bn on Prudhoe

Early plunge in Dow New York (AP-Dow Jones) -WALL STREET Stocks held above their early lows yesterday. The Dow Jones General Electric was 51% Industrial average was down about 8.5 points at the 1,240 level after lifting from its early down 14; General Motors 76% down 1/4; Ford 66 down 1/4; US Steel 28 down 1/4; International

But losers were still 10-10-3 over advances.

capitalization stocks where hillions in market value vanished in minutes".

Casualty is a minority shareholder with 40 per cent. Midland attracted surprise in

стеязе

1980 by bringing in Mr Gadd, a Swedish banker, to run one of the City's most hlue-blooded and traditional merchant banks and a member of the merchant banks elite club. the Accepting Houses Committee.

Since then a number of other outsiders have been brought in and Montagu has expanded vigorously in the international capital markets.

Mrs Thomas will be the hank's first woman executive director. At present Montagu's professional managerial stff banking subsidiary of Midland includes only about 10 women.

W. German economists gloomy Bonn (Reuter) - Obstacles to

lasting economie recovery in industrialized countries remain large and growth rates will slow in some nations, according to West Germany's five leading economic research institutes.

la a regular autumn report they said only higher investment can briog a sustained upturn, hut gloomy prospects for corporate sales and profits and continued high interest rates make this unlikely.

A significant casing of interest rates can be expected only when confidence returns that strutural and debt problems are being overcome by sustained growth, hut, the report said, this is not likely to happen soon.

"As the impetuses which have caused a rise in consumer spending and home building and a more optimistic situation in warehouse stock (levels) probably tail off. economic expansion will slow down following a particularly favournble summer this year" the institutes said. They added this would be especially true of the US.

Despite the expected slowdown, however, industrialized economies should show a gross national product rise averaging about a real 3 per cent next year, they said. For this year a 2 per cent growth rise is forecast, down 1/2 at 36: C R Bard down after an 0.4 per cent fall last 1 % to 37%; Coleco up % at 264 vear.

But growth will be slower in Western Europe than the US and Japan, and unemployment will contine to rise io most countries. The US economy should

grow 4 per cent next year after 3 per cent this year with unemployment falling slightly and prices rising only marginally to an average 5 per cent annual rate.

Japan's export are likely to fall next year due to weaker US demand and possible self-imposed export limits aimed at controlling the country's current

surplus. West European countries will see average crowth rates of between 2 per cent (West Germany) and zero (France and Norway)

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Unemployment in Europe will continue to rise, if at a slower rate. Annual inflation rates are unlikely to slow much further, and a continued large gap between rates in member countries makes probable an-

other realignment of Furopean Birmingham, Southampion and Monetary System parities, they said.

Isle of Man to open first British freeport It is intended that the island's

November launch leaves mainland trailing

By Jonathan Clare

will produce 1 million bottles of dry toner and 150,000 photo-conductor drums - a level expected to double by the third The Isle of Man is to establish the first freeport in the year. Ricoh intends exporting Briosh Isles, n move which will steal much of the thunder of the part of its production to the rest of Europe. mainland proponents of the

Announcing the new invest ment in London yesterday, the company's president, Mr Hiroshi Hainada, said: "We first time yesterday and will officially launch its freeport on November 9. Work is expected chose Telford because it is in the heart of industrial England and offers exclient communito start by January.

Freeports permit goods to be processed or manufactured duty free within strictly controlled zones. Tax is not applied until the product is delivered to the and user. Those mooted for mainland

announcements are expected in Delaware free trade zone in the land freeports, the Manx one the new year. The Manx freeport would be

because the Shannon duty free area in the Irish Republic is not a separate enclave and breaches EEC rules for freeports. These demand, among other things, restrictions on access, and a single entrance.

A spokesman for the Manx authority said: "We're not denberately tweaking the UK, you know. The decision to go shead was taken some time before the UK Government's decision." But the Manx move has been kept quiet until now.

The freeport is to be built on a 22 acre "Greenfield" sue pext to Ronaldsway Airport. The size is substantial though takes off. smaller than, say, the 60 acre

It will be developed by a partnership between the Manx Government and private enterprise. The development auth-ority is now examining proposals from various companies,

including those in the property field, and from consortiums. It expects to announce its choice on November 9. The development authority envisages building about 500,000 sq ft of space, initially

divided into 50 10,000 sq ft units employing about 30 minis in each. The initial development cost would be a minimum of £12m with contingency plans for a massive increase if the idea

Unlike the proposed main-

e permanent. Under British Government proposals the mainland freeports would be reviewed at the end of a five year experimental period. The development authority

make the Miami free trade zone so successful. But it does have an airport and good telecommunications.

Property on the island is almost rate-free and there is little red tape elsewhere factors which the development authority hopes will make the idea attractive to businessmen. And unlike on the mainland

ment

31. C

rt is intended that the istant a customs service, which is independent of the British force, will have permanent officers on site within a high

the idea is being supported

directly by the Manx Govern-

ackowledges that its site is not a natural geographical cross-roads, a factor which has helped

security perimeter.

Businesses which want to take space in the freeport will niso be eligible for substantial Government grants which are designed to foster industry on the island - again 2 contrast to

the policy of the mainland Government. The freeport will be officially unveiled next month by Mr lain Sproat, a leading proponent of freeports, and a former Undercretary for Trade.

Possible mainland freeports include Felixstowe. Prestwick.

the first in the British Isles

concept. The island's Freeport Development Authority met for the

Britain have got no further than the Government opening an application list which closes at the end of this month. Firm

Exxon in terms of oil proto plan investment in its duction. rofitable mineral, chemicals The Prudhoe field alone holds 10 per cent of the US oil reserves and Sohio are now Its strategy allows for \$300m to be invested in new coalmin- pumping 590,000 barrels of oil a ing technology, \$1 billion in day through the 800-mile copper mining and other iovest- transatlantic pipelice.

The strategy has been ex-plained to BP, but the unique relationship between the two companies has brought no interference in the plans from BP in Britain. Sohio is now the leading company in the US in terms of

oil reserves and is just behind

"We are now on the verge of ments in special chemicals and major programme of explo- synthetic fuels. fall of 17 points.

have surfaced in some larger.

.

Thomas: offices in New

York and Hongkong

Business Machines 126% down ". Teledyne 164 ¼ down 1½ Barilagton Northern 1074 down 14, Data General 65 down 14; Motorola 1394 down The trading pace was noticably slower than at the start. Mr Robert Farrell, Merrill Lynch analyst said that most of 1/2: Norfolk Sothern 67 down 1/2 and Santa Fe Industries 30% "the big stock and group casualties in the past four unchanged. Exxon was off 14 at 38% months are where carnings Brown Group down 1% to 32%. Raytheon up % at 45%: AMR disappointments have developed. Now disappointments unchanged at 31; Southwest Air down 14 at 31; Delta Airlines

BUSINESS NEWS

THE TIMES TUESDAY OCTOBER 25 1983

Norwegians want greater oil stake

By Our Financial Staff

A consortium led by Den stake to 25 per cent from about Worske Stats Oljeselskap (statoil) is pressing for a larger stake Anglo-Norwegian median line in the north sea Murchison 120 miles north-east of the Shetlands. field, claiming more oil for the Norwegian sector than orig-
British inally estimated, according to industry sources.

A spokesmian for Cnnoco (UK), leader of the British Murchison Consortium, said field redetermination talks are being held. He said details should be copleted in about two field. weeks but would not elaborate.

LONDON COMMODITY PRICES

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Tone: Weak.

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Rodolf Wolff & Co. Ltd.

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Three months

IN STANDARD

months

IN HIGH GRADE

Three months Tr'O: Tone: Idle.

UMENIUM

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Steady.

TANDARD CATHODES

LONDON METAL EXCHANGE

Unofficial prices: Official turnover figures.

Prices in pounds per metric ton Silver in pence per tray ounce

Robber in £s per t cocces, super in metric ton; -oil in US \$ per m

Industry sources claim Statnil Forties hy 15 cents to \$29.90 a wants to raise the Norwegian barrel, while Brent stays at \$30.

COMMODITIES

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ar 84

Mar 84 Jun 84

Ner"84 June 84 Sep 84 Dec 84

GILTS

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930.5-40 961.8-62 100

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8715-20 8706-10

291.6-92

691-92 603-5-04 2776

641-42

EURODOLLARS

HORT STERLIN

166.25-165.00 169.75 174.75 2260

1416-18 1422-21 1434-31 1445-44 1461-60 1479-78 1499-80

England keeps Highland buoyant 16 per cent. The field lies on the Highland Distilleries Year to 31.8.83 Pretax profit £7.1m (£5.7m) Petroleum has

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113.90

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on October 24: 16, 95, 370 per ing (w (-0.62). 135, 61p per ing est 4 c

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7.5 per cent. ave. price

19,4 per cent. ave. pric

et cent, ave. price, 76.77

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MEAT AND LIVESTOCK CON

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INTERNATIONAL FINANCIA

104

unald Services Ltd.

accepted the fourth quarter North Sea oil prices proposed by British National Oil Corpn. It is believed BP had resented the narrowing of the price differential between its Forties field and the Shell/Esso Brent The BNOC prices raise

Stated earnings 8.6p (8.1p) Turnover 284.9m (279.8m) Net dividend 3.2p (2.86p) Share price 91p up 4p. Yield 5% Highland Distilleries had continued to huck the trend in

the rest of Scotland's depressed whisky industry. In the year to the end of August its Famous Grouse whisky brand achieved volume growth of about 3 per cent in the British market while the industry as a whole saw

sales decline by some 4 per cent. A fall in volume north of the border where the company admits it has reached stauration point with about 25 per cent nf the market, was more than counterbalanced by growth in England where Grouse is

making strong progress in the nn licence free trade. The company's exposure to sales of new fillings (immature whisky), where volume fell by about 20 per cent last year and mature malts, where sales barely managed to mark time, hampered the way in which Grouse's growth fed through into profits. Nevertheless, at the pretax level the group still managed to

achieve a 23 per cent rise from £5.7m to just over £7m helped by a near £700,000 reduction in 4751 4810 4872 interest payments and a rise from £638,000 to £780,000 in

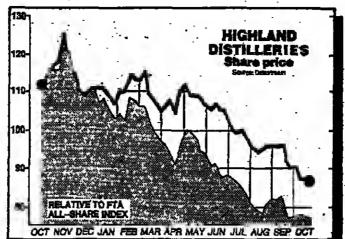
dividend income from whisky blender, Rnbertson & Baxter. It seems likely that the strong

cash inflow to the balance sheet which resulted in the fall in 000144 bank borrowing costs will continue, with stocks likely to be trimmed further this year in the face of the flat whisky

market. But whether Grouse can maintain its market penetration down south, given plans by the Distillers Company to relaunch Johnnie Walker Red Label next

> month, is open to doubt. Highland takes the view that any standard brand launched at the top end of the price bracked can be nothing but good news for an industry bedevilled by the dissemination of "cheapies" and will enable prices to be pushed higher across the board. But that trade off between market share and higher mar-

gins has yet to be proved. Moreover, it is becoming increasingly clear that with the writing nut of capital allowances, the group is developing a significant tax problem. Last sex, is moving to a cheaper site. not been able to find the right shares would drop like a stone.



year the tax charge more than doubled to £1.7m. In terms of the rest of the industry, Highland is just an infant. It sells nearly all its

product at home while about 85 per cent of all is exported. Highland hopes to go the way

of Bell's, countering the slowdown after rapid growth at hame with penetration overseas. It has set up a marketing subsidiary in California to dip its toe into that vast market. But in the short term, progress could be painfully slow, and dividend income - up 12 per cent for last year - may be constrained.

Reed Executive

Reed executive Half-year to 2.7.83 Pretax profit £184,000 (£752,000)

055.

Stated earnings 1.28p (7.16p) loss. Turnover £17.05m (£16.44m). Net interim dividend 0.1p (same).

Reed Executive, the employment agency company which diversified into travel agencies and drug stores, has had a traumatie half year, but at the end of it has managed to turn the bottom line from losses into profit

By a policy of selling unprofitable travel and employment agencies and grappling with the problems of the Medicare chain, Reed has turned last year's half time pretax losses of £752,000 into profits of £134,000.

The five travel agencies made loss of £19,000, but the company is just completing the sale of fnur of them to Cooperative Travel and making a profit of £100,000 on the deal. heard of Superdrug. What has The fifth, in Harrow, Middle- been frustrating is that we have

When this has been completed it too will be sold. "We have no ambitinns in travel agency said Mr Alec Reed, the chairman,

But the company has nn plans to withdraw from the employment agency field although about one-third of the branches have been sold and the King Personnel and Universal Employment names have been wiped nut. "We now have 80 branches and they are doing the same level of business as before. which has improved profitabili-

"We have no plans to close. any more The market is stronger. We are concentrating nn those with skills such as accountants, nurses and word processor operators but the secretarial side is still strong. There is still a great demand for the traditional secretary," said profits

All employment agencies are looking a lnt brighter now than they were 12 mnnths ago. Last week. Brook Street Bureau reported improved figures and hopes to show a modest profit be for the year, although the half time figures were still in deficit. At Reed, the employment ment agencies contributed £495,000

month standstill.

Banks to half time trading profits.

The cuckoo in the nest is the chain of Medicare drug stores bought seven years agn to counterbalance the highs and lows of the employment cycles. A new store ~ number 31 - was npened in Hnunslow, Middlein New York.

sex, recently breaking an 18-"We chose the right area for expansion," said Mr Reed. "It was an inspired chnice 10 years before the Stock Exchange had

formula. This is the first year we should make a profit at bank shares at all, you really Medicare. have to ignore this unlikely The interim figures for eventuality. If you think it a

Medicare show a trading profit genuine threat, you should of f67.000 which compares with avoid the big four altogether. of £67,000 which compares with On the more mundane, lifelosses of £58,000 for the same period last year. The self-service chemist Savory Milln has just produced shops are being marketed with a broadly cheerful out-of-season the slogan. We may not look study of the big four banks, the cheapest hut our prices give predicting an average 19 per us away" and an aggressively cent rise in profits for the year "fim" approach to shopping as a whole and further substan-with raffles, competitions and tial porfit increases in 1984 -

North to Dover and Eastbourne in the Sonth and from Cardiff to

"We are not home yet," said Mr Reed. "But with a good cash year, to stage a further recovery flow we will be able to further reduce borrowings." The drug stores traded at though that might peter out

virtually break-even during the second quarter while the third quarter produced a small profit nn sales which, were 20 per cent up on the same period last year. bank shares is their relative The profitable Christmas quar-ter is still to come, so Reed is sells at only about 4.5 times quietly confident that Medicare forecast 1983 profits and yields should produce overall profits An interim dividend of 0.1p declared policy of progressive

(the same as last year) is being dividend increases. Narwest is paid and when full year results not much more expensive. are known the company will

consider paying a final dive-dend. No fil dividend was paid J. Bibby last year. Provisional manage-

The edible oils division of J ment accounts show group profits more than £400,000 for the third quarter. The last quarter should produce further Bibby accounts for 17.5 per cent of the assets but last year contributed just 6.5 per cent of the trading surplus.

but inevitable.

Bunge, part of a multi-national business with head-

The division's return on assets is a mere 8.1 per cent Reed's shares rose op to 45p nn the results. The share price was tickled up earlier in the year against: 24 per cent for the rest by Surperdrug enthusiasts seeing a look-alike in Medicare. of the group. Thus sharehniders have had to accept a dilution of Now, at last Medicare seems to returns because of this one holding nut real promsie division, a fact which made yesterday's sale of the edible oilwith its revitalised manageinterests to Bunge for £14m all

Bank shares were weak quarters in Brazil, already yesterday, mainly in line with the market, but inevitably with some reference to the latest trades m Britain. Bibby has about 30 per cent of the private label edible oils market but has suffered from twists in the saga of Brazil's debts and their unsettling effects the keen prices notained by the

big retail chains. In practice, the idea of such a The company is intent on country repudiating its dehts is, continuing to expand both organically and by acquisition. to the banking sector, akin to the threat of a third world war: The £14m proceeds from the edihle oil division sale will be remnte, but devastating. If Brazil, no'doubt taking others used to further that policy, with it, were to outface the although the company international bankers, their nothing specific in mind.

But if you are investing in

as-usual plane, the broker tial porfit increases in 1984 more than a 25 per cent

EEC says that membership of Midland and Lloyds. the Community reinforced the On that basis, it expects the shift in Britain's foreign trade sector, which reached a relative towards Europe and that the low point during the worst of result had, on the whole, been the international debt crisis last beneficial. Britain's trade deficit with the Community was not

mainly due to membership, but to other causes. Membership had brought lower prices and a greater later in 1984 as the growth of choice of goods for consumers the British economy slows. and industry - food being an exception. It had also "been ·· If you ignore the third world war, the astonishing feature of instrumental in sustaining trade

and industrial activity in these recent very difficult years". Different industries had fared in different ways since Britain joined the EEC, the report says. The clothing industry had done nearly 8 per cent on last year's dividend with, in effect, a

particularly well but mechanical engineering had suffered "Firms and sectors that have fared badly in European trade have much to learn from those which have been successful." All sectors should be aware that the future of the British industry must be seen in a

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UK industry

'needs help

to win EEC

business'

By Patricia Clough

The Government is strongly

urged to provide information

and help to industry in develop-

ing business in the European

Community in an authoritative

report on British-EEC trade

published today. It is also pressed to work for

an end to the internal barriers

which still prevent the EEC

Lords Select Committee on the

The report, by the House of

being a real common market.

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European context The report calls for greater efforts to remove .non-tariff barriers to EEC trade. There should be more progress towards common Community standards and to removing administrative obstacles which some countries are suspected of using to protect their own

> COMPANY NEWS IN BRIEF

• Kraft Productions - Nego-tations are taking place with a number of parties over many and varied proposals all of which are designed to enhance the company's develop

 Garlord-Lilley - The company's shara price imped 16p to 54p yesterday after news that it has opened merger talks with Williams Holdings; a Monmouth engineering group. Directors with about 32 per cent of the share capital intend to accept an offer subject to a satisfactory resolution to the talks.

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ty," Mr Reed said.

Mr Reed.

Chelmsford

the like. The branches are spread around Reed's Windsor headquarters from Luton in the

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK

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Marketing and advertising: how consultancies are changing City's attitude to creativity

Smiling Mona Lisa joins campaign to brush up image of design firms

relationship between "The creativity and commerce is an uneasy one. By and large, husiness does not understand the creative process, and history is tittered with creative ideas compromised by the insensiuvity of the balance sheet."

'Netrik

 $D_{i_{i_{1}}}$

So begins a 90-second television screened next Sunday during new ideas from TTV's current affairs pro-gramme Weekend World. The theme is taken farther in a radio commercial, set in Leonardo da Vinci's studio, in which the great man is asked by his patron: "Why she no smile, My Mona?

The company that is putting its own money into this marriage of commerce and creativity is a design consultancy, the Michael Peters Group, which next week enters the Unlisted Securities Market, the third design company to do so after Allied International Designers (now Aidcom Internetional) and Fitch & Com-

Design is one of a number of areas in the creative and marketing services field with marketing services near with which the City is beginning to familiarize itself alongside advertising, public relations, research and sales promotion ~ and one of the purposes of the Michael Peters commercials, is to get the whole business of design better understood.

"I want to fly the flag for design", says the chairman and managing director, Mr Michael Peters. "I would like to think thet we can become the Saatchi & Saatchi of the design industry. People are now beginning to understand that good design can increase a company's profitability and we shall be attempting to communicate this to the City.'

Mr Peters's ambition to emulate Saatchi & Saatchi stems not just from a desire to be the biggest and the bestknown but also from a realization that it was Saatchis which pulled off the immensely difficult trick of persuading the City that advertising was a husiness worth investing in, a cempaign that has benefited not the copious statistics that the just other advertising agencies wanting to go public but firms In successive annual reports, it in allied fields, such as design, as well.

s well. One reason the Saatchi gloss fast, despite the recession, and

Torin Douglas, who has been given the Marketing Society's journalism award for his regular articles in commercial to be The Times, looks at commercial studios on self-promotion

Leonardo is prevailed upon companies is that City instito paint in a smile. "Itsa your tutions are still not clear how money", he says. the functions of an advertising agency differ from those of a design consultancy or a sales promotion firm. To an extent, does not matter, since expenditure on marketing generally - not merely media advertising - is growing. But design consultancies

suffer from some disadvantages that advertising agencies do not. In eddition to the fact that, like edvertising agencies, their main assets are not equipment hat

More retailers are placing great importance on design as a way of boosting their business

people - and hence they are vulnerable to poaching OI breakaways, sometimes with the loss of big slices of business design work tends to be commissioned on an ad hoc, project-by-project basis, whereas most advertising accounts

stay with an agency for years. More importantly, perhaps, the design industry is far less well documented in economie terms than the advertising One way Saatchis helped achieve its transformation in-

"In this situation, retailers the City's attitude to what had seemed a fairly frivolous activity, was by its marshalling of advertising business generates. area. was able to show that advertis-

	Fitch & C	отралу	Aide	om*		Michael Per	ters Group
	Turnover	Profit before tax	Turnover	Profit before tax	1979	Turnover 552	Profit before tax
1980	2,867	600	1.686	190	1980	718	60 77
 1981	3,806	707	2,036	134	1981	964	172
1982	4,001	.875	4,858	348	1982 1983	1,300 1,867	191 329

has ruhbed off on these other that this trend was likely to continue.

> This is something the design siness cannot do, for there are, few, statistics available about expenditure on the design function. The growth has, therefore, to be demonstrated in other ways. One way is simply in terms of the performance of the publicly quoted companies, each of which is growing fast and has a high p/e ratio as a result, hut a more important according to some factor. stockbrokers, is the emphasis being placed on design by

retailers, and in particular the high standing in City circles of Sir Terence Conran. Mr Mark Shepherd, an analyst at Phillips and Drew,

says: "There has been a great shake-up in the retail world and more and more retailers are placing great importance on design as a way of boosting their

"We are seeing large quoted companies pointing to design consultancies as the way to get themselves back on the road. Habitat is a living example of the fact that design can increase profits and the Burton Group, which has had a long history of using Fitch. & Company, is

another." Mr Paul Deacon, of Capel Gure Myers, says: "The retail scene is a very mature area and that the cushion of inflation seems to have been emoved it is going to be hard for it to show real growth.

are having to change their marketing mix to ensure growth. and that, increasingly, means using design. The City certainly regards design as a growth

By John Lawless

Midland Bank is helping Brazil to meet one of the main

of management. Does he worry that his close personal involvement in all aspects of the company might be seen as inappropriate by the City? "I am determined to remain close to what is going on, because I believe that is the way we produce the best work", he

says. "I think the founders of some design companies are now 100 far removed from what is going on. We are not going to lose the quality of our work hy going public." Mr Peters and his finance director, Mr Robert Silver,

Habitat is a living

example of the fact that design can increase profits

and Burton Group is another

recognize there are added pressures on companies by going public, particularly the need for consistent growth of turnover and profits, but they maintain that these are more than outweighed hy the bene-

Mr Silver says: "It is now possible for people who have been successful in husiness to realize some of their income, and that is obviously a factor.

means that the company's staff can have a share in its success,

main asset is the people and there is the possibility that they could just leave and start up on their own, this is very worthwhile.'

The Peters Group is also intending to move to larger

Whitehall notebook Britoil's scars are starting to fade

After almost n year of life as a private sector company, Britoil s slowly beginning to rehabilitate its image with the financial community. According to Mr Roy Dantzic, the company's finance director, the scars left by the unhappy circumstances of Britoil's flotation last November are beginning to heal and to be replaced by a more positive attitude from investors and the

capital markets. Not only are the ahares trading regularly above the demanding issue price of 215p set hy the then Secretary of State for Energy, Mr Nigel Lawson (after their initial mmet, the shares touched 250p nt one point in the summer), but the company has also been able to complete a successful two-part restructuring of the deht in its balance shee

he most important factor, Mr A \$100m Eurobond issue Peters says, is simply the opportunity to heve a new last month went so well that it was promptly increased hy platform to talk about design to \$25m to meet the market the husiness community; next demand, and the company week's advertising campaign followed it up by tying np a will be followed hy a number of \$150m short-term borrowing ventures intended to get design facility on the New York ercial paper market.

Mr Peters will not have the Although Britoil has yet to age all to himself, however, raise any new money, which for both Fitch and Aidcom have will be a real test of its already paved the way in the these standing, financial education process. Aidcom, which now takes in publishing, modest debt restructuring moves have enabled it at least technology and research comto lengthen the maturity of panies as well as Allied Intersome of the debt it acquired in national Designers, has proits old nationalized industry duced a number of handsome days and to test its creditworbrochures explaining how deess in one of the world's thi sign works, complete with most demanding credit marnumerous case histories showkets. ing sales and profit increases. The company is particularly while Mr Rodney Fitch, the founder of Fitch & Company, pleased to have secured the top

short-term paper credit ratings maintains that, like Mr Peters, from Standard and Poors one of his main motivations for (A1+) from and going public was to raise the Moody's, putting it in the top profile of design within the drawer of British hlue-chip borrowers alongside such Mr Fitch says: "Obviously names as BP, Shell, Unilever and Beecham.

the chance to make some money is a hig factor in the These moves are particudecision to go public, and larly interesting in the light of anyone who says it is not is not the bruising battle that Britoil truthful, It also helps hold waged with the Government together the team of people who last year over tha form its work for you and I am determined that Fitch & Combalance sheet should take at the time of flotation, an pany should become more than argument that Britoil compreone-generation husiness that bensively lost in the face of Mr has not really happened before in the design world, either here post-Amersham Lawson's determination to be seen to secure the best deal for the

"But it is vital that we persuade people that design is a professional, accountable business and one cannot do that simply by being a successful private company. It can be done only by getting larger and having a more public profile."

premises and to invest in the

technology required for the rapidly growing field of com-puter-aided design. But perhaps

discussed more widely.

have on its growth prospects, were an important factor in the City's willingness to dump the ahares at the first sign of trouble.

"There is no doubt," says Mr Dantzic, "that Britoil has suffered from what the market had been led to believe about us. We have now significant allayed - if not completely eliminated - people's percep-tion that the company was overgeared and financially msound.

"We have de that we are cautions people, we are living within our cash flow, and we are not going to do anything rash".

In its first year of life Britoil has been a model of caution, in contrast to the somewhat grandoise (and, some would say, impractical) expansion plans that its corporate plan-ners were hatching only months before privatization. First-half profits, even on

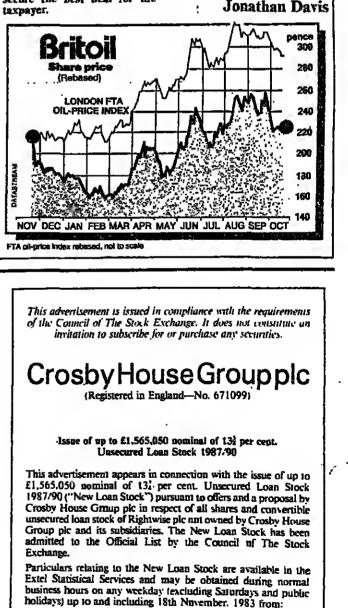
ultra-conservative Britoil's accounting policies, were comfortably above the prospectus forecasts, Cash flow is ositive (£109m in the first half), and there are signs that capital spending is being reined in.

Prodent housekeeping, in other words, is all the rage Mr Dantzic isolates three pricipal benefits of Britoil's

arrival in the private sector. One is freedom of action (in which category can probably be included the fact that Britoil's Eurobond issue was handled nut by a British bank, hut by the New York-based Guldman Sachs).

A second is the lack of second guessing hy civil servants of the board's decisions. The third - and most interesing - is the need to take greater account of market perceptions of the company.

"This imposes a new and short-term financial discipline on the company that acts as a useful counterbalance to the company's long-term strategie



design. Fitch recently designed the new generation of Top Shops for Burton, as well as doing work for Comet, UDS, Lawleys and Keith Prowse, while Aidcon has a joint

company with the House of - House of Frascr (International) - and is expected shortly to be given a big design project by the company.

The Michael Peters Group, by contrast, is better known for its packaging work, for clients such as Bird's Eye, Seagram and Fisons, which was the foun-dation of its business, but it has produced some successful retail design - the distinctive look created for Thresher's off-licence chain is one, the new

International Coffee Centre another - and the retail area is now an important priority for the company, -

Mr Peters says: "We want to bring the fun back into the high street. People want something new in retail design and we are able to provide iL

The Peters Group began as a packaging design consultancy, Michael Peters & Partners, in 1970 and now includes four other companies specializing in annual reports, new product development, sales promotion fits.

and studio work. Turnover last year was £1.87m and profit before tax was £330,000, up from £60,000 five years ago. Mr Peters maintains his company's work not only produces commercial results for its clients hut also wins creative awards.

Mr Peters himself is very much the dominant figure in the company, an undaunted salesman of his company's work and design in general. As such, the style of his company is in marked contrast to that of Fitch Both the existing quoted & Company and Aidcom both, companies are strong in retail of which now have e great depth business community,

"But, equally as important, it

or in America. and in a husiness where the

23

Lord Limerick for De La Rue board

APPOINTMENTS

business.

The De La Rue Company: The Earl of Limerick has joined the board. He is vice-chairman of Kleinwort Benson, and was, until earlier this year, chairman of the British Overseas Trade Board

. . . .

Electra Risk Capital; Mr Jeremy Mackay-Lewis, senior partner of the Whinney Maekay-Lewis, has been appointed a non-executive direct-

Radio West: Mr M. J. (Duke) Hussey has been elected chairman following the retirement of Professor Glynne Wickham.

Tefal UK: Mr Steve Breeze has been made managing Tony Mason has been prodirector.

Hawker Siddeley Group: Sir James Hamilton has become a non-executive director.

Cambridge Petroleum Royalties: Mr Christopher Jenner has been made managing director. Ulster Television: Mr Peter

Battle has become sales direct-

Arbothnot Properties: Mr Martin Myers has joined the board.

Grundig International: Mr Michael Walker has been appointed sales director and Mr

National Commercial Banking Corporation of Australia Limited

Interpretation is the second s By Order of the Board of Directory. P. L. COCHRANE, B.COMM., F.C.LS.

Base Lending

Rates ABN Bank Barchays . BCCI C. Hoare & Co Lloyds Bank Midland Bank 9% 9% Nat Westminster uns & Glyn's 9% TSB

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providing a growing source of business for the trade finance Mr Ian Guild, Aval's chief

The Earl of Limerick

Grossart

director.

director.

executive director.

where he will retain his job.

elected managing director.

both companies.

week in Rio de Janeiro and Sao Paulo, said: "We have already financed the sales of Brazilian moted to the board and become car parts to the United States director of marketing services. Wrightson Wood (UK): Lord

and West Germany." Birdwood becomes managing director. Mr David Reid is Aval's expertise lies in forfaiting, a trade financing technique appointed managing director of Wrightson Wood Management that has struggled to compete in recent years, though market conditions are said to have and Mr David Pinckney joins moved decidedly in its favour

the group and is appointed managing director of Wrightson Wood Financial Services, a in the last 18 months. Mr George Barrett, chairman-of the bank's International joint venture with the Edinburgh merchant bank, Noble Trade Services division, said: "Midland is now a world force Royal Doulton: Mr Michael of Worthington bas in forfaiting." Tomorrow, at a presentation

in London, he will detail how two small offices, in Vienna and Lausanne, have been consolijoined the boards of Royal Doulton Tableware and Royal Doniton Tableware (Holdings). dated with Aval's operations -He will continue as secretary of further to pep up the increasing Arthur Guinness: Dr Arthur Furer, chairman of Nestlé, competition in the forfait market.

become a non-executive direct-Midland is competing with Vickers-Dawson: Mr I D Nelson is the new managing

Bradbury, Wilkinson: Mr G E Hall has been elected a deputy chairman and Mr J R Mundy is and Credit Ansalt, of Austria appointed group managing Mountleigh Group: Mr Barrie

Johnston has become a non-Eastern Europe.

executive director. Nuclear Enterprises: Dr Michael Maybew is the new marketing director. He succeeds Mr Joseph Griffitha who is now managing director. Mr Robert Randall has become marketing director of Thorn EMI Electron Truber It is easy to see why exporters in countries which have diffiin countries which have diffi-culty in arranging credit should be so keen on forfaiting: they are paid in full the moment they ship their goods. Tubes. Montford (Knitting Mills): Mr Lyn Whittaker has been elected managing director. Scottish and Universal In-Forfaiters argue, however, new choice to make.

vestments: Mr Andrew Love has joined the board. He is managing director of the Dut-ton-Forshaw Motor Group, expecting a 19 per cent increase Deutsche Westminster Bank: Mr Allan Cooper has become regional marketing manger of the bank, which is a wholly-

owned subisidiary of NatWest. computers. They said yesterday that Sales of semiconductors are Funtsn's operating profits expected to rise by 32 per cent would be about Y75 billion, to total Y160 billion. awned substitution of Paints: Mr Berger Decorative Paints: Mr Roger Williams has been

INTERNATIONAL TRADE

IMF conditions for ins rescue that they can now compete with the major state insurance concerns, like the Export Crepackage by arranging mediumterm finance for its exporters. The deals it hopes to conclude next week - worth up to \$150m (£100m) for sales to "We elso see a great potential in "We elso see a great potential in the US for similar reason. The to \$150m (£100m) for simular reason, the US for similar reason, the countries - are minute com- the US for similar reason, the pared with Brazil's total debts higher premiums now being pared with Brazil's total debts higher premiums now being the charged by the Governmentsponsored schemes."

Midland helps Brazil

to meet IMF terms

An exporter of, say, £30m worth of tractors to India would house, Aval, which Midland worth of tractors to India would acquired from Guinness Peat in currently have to build 1.2.5 per cent into his contract price in order to arrange a five-year executive, who is to spend e credit. Forfaiting firms calculate their charges by adding a margin of 1.5 to 2 per cent to LIBOR.

. The customer usually issues promissory notes to pay half-yearly - hut can also use bills of exchange - which must carry a bank endorsement. Mr Guild added: "Unlike ECGD, which insures all of a company's exports or nothing, and covers 85 or 90 per cent of their value, forfaiting enables the exporter to pick and choose what he wants to finance, and provides 100 per cent cover. This is fixed rate finance.

without recourse to the exporters should anything go WIODZ.

Mr Guild also argues that state insurance agencies delay for at least six months before meeting claims for late payments.

ECGD, however, counters that, even in the riskiest

the other clearing banks, but claima to be the only one with a distinctly separate operation. It will probably be rivalled most by the London offices of Hungarian International Bank and Charles of the cost equation for ex-porters who do not care about a spread of markets, it operation for ex-porters who do not care about a spread of markets, it operation for ex-porters who do not care about a spread of markets, it operation for ex-porters who do not care about a spread of markets, it operation for ex-porters who do not care about a spread of markets, it operation for ex-porters who do not care about a spread of markets, it operation for ex-porters who do not care about a spread of markets, it operation for ex-porters who do not care about a fine one ECGD premiums spread of markets, though, is a fine one. ECGD premiums which learnt the business in the range from 1.25 to 4 per cent, forfaiting boom in the 1960s, For the poorest countries, the when it was developed to cope new consensus on subsidized with the huge volumes of trade interest rates means that a between West Germany and customer would pay 9.5 per cent

Add the two together, and compare it with forfaiting's all-in 12.5 per cent, and buyers of Indian tractors - and the other importers who end up footing the bill - do appear to have a

Fujitsu computers boom

Tokyo (AFP) - Fujitsu, (215m) on sales of Y960 billion Japan's top computer maker, is in the current business year. Computer sales account for

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in sales and profits in the year ending next March. The com-hillion, an increase of 18 per success to a booming demand success to a booming demand for integrated circuits and large mated at Y116 billion, up 20 Paul Mariner

hardened to stories about clubs

on the verge of closure, reading that the bulldozers are lining ap

outside various famous gates,

club is actually going to close extinction goes. down. We have been getting Not that Swam



Mariner and Wark unhappy with **Cabinet Ministers' salaries**

It has taken Peter Osgood almost 20 years to recognize what many people knew when he was a lad: that he had too much money too soon. Osgood was a fine but cootroversial player for Chelsea and very ocarly for England but is oow reduced to the less than royal regions of downmarket Windsor Sunday football.

It would be wrong for one moment to suggest that Paul Mariner and Joho Wark, well established international players at Ipswich, are about to descend in 10 the same financial, moral and emotional webb of failure which has trapped Osgood, but it must be hoped that they will pause to consider just how fortunate their life really

They are, give or take a tenner or so. earning approximately £50,000 a year in basic wages and boouses, excluding their international match fees. Although, absurdly, this is only a weekly rate of one eleventh of what Jo Durie, a not yet brilliant lady tennis player, has just received for losing a tournament at Brighton, Mariner and Wark are demanding more, even though a crowd of less than 15,000 saw fit to pay to watch they had to offer against Leicester oo Sunday.

Charlton Athletic in pole position for extinction

100 goals in 300 matches, which is why he is paid as well as be is, says he will continue to do his best for the club but has to "look after the interests of his family". Someooe should burry to point out to him that this includes living a stable, contented ife in Suffolk among those people who have been his neighbours and companions since he was an unheralded apprentice.

Mariner, who receives more in a week than did Tommy Lawton in a year for doing the same job rather better, is 30 and like Wark has beoefitted as much from what Ipswich bave done for his game since he arrived from Plymouth as the club has gained from his ability. He and Wark are paid Cabinet Ministers' salaries by a sensibly organized club and are both on unexpired contracts which they presumably signed without coercion.

What has happened, no doubt as so often over the years, is that on recent international trips with England and Scotland they have discovered what Bryan Robson, say, is being paid by Manchester United and Charlie Nicholas by Arsenal. That may well mean that Inswich are the sensible club, but suddenly the players are

discontented. The should be recommended to sit down and reflect about Lawton and Osgood, about the 200 players in the League who are not on contracts at all, about the hundreds who have been made redundant in recent years. If any club in the country has cause to expect loyalty from its players - and many have none then one of them is Ipswich.

Fortunately neither the manager, Bobby Ferguson, nor chairman Patrick Cobbold, are in any mood to relent. Mr Cobbold said yesterday: "We cannot afford what they are asking. They are very well paid, and we cannot give away what we haven't got. I'm not going to be pushed by them or by anyone else. It seems petther wants to leave, and that they are otherwise happy and they under contract".

It is to be boped that both of them will get back to the business of playing as well as they can for the salary they negotiated: and try to understand that what they have received at Ipswich cannot necessarily be measured in money.

David Miller

Albion honour their Thousands lost and £401 collected pledge to Robertson

West Bromwich Albion have put their long-serving defender Alby Robertson on the transfer list. Robertson, who has made over 500 appearances, lost his place when Albion signed Ken MoMaught from Aston Villa at the start of the season, and has played only once

tation that Simonsen's presence since then. The Albion manager Ron Wylie would instantly treble the gates and thereby pay the player's promised Robertson a month ago that if he failed to win back his first team spot he would be allowed to leave. "I have reluctantly decided to wages was, unsurprisingly, unfulfilled. Simonsen left and Mr Halyer doesn't look like a stick to that promise and have circulated clubs that Robertson is available." Wylie said. "It is not because I want him to go, but because I can understand his "My life and soul are in this clob", be said with that cautions understatement so typical of the feelings about wanting first team

Meanwhile, Wylie has admitted an interest in the unsettled Ipswich midfield player John Wark, who has asked for a transfer. "I inquired about him before the start of the season when I was told he was not available. But if the position has

available. But if the position has changed, I may well make further inquiries," he said. Cyrille Regis will be fit to lead Albion's attack in tonight's Milk Cup tie against Millwall at The Hawhorns, where Millwall start with a three-goal lead from the first

Regis fell heavily on his shoulder and had to be substituted during Saturday's game at Coventry, but

Carlisle, who are defending a 2-0 lead at Southampton, will be without their forward Alan Shoulder, who was hurt against Chelsea on Saturday. Leicester, trailing 2-0 to Chelses

John Wark

Leicester, trailing 2-0 to Chelsea and still without a win this season, will be without Lineker, who has damaged ankle ligaments. Muir, a former England Schools and youth international, could make his debut for Birmingham against Derby if Gayle fails to recover from a leg injury.

injury. Dundee United, the Scottish champions, have signed Derek Johnstone on a month's loan, The 29-year-old forward, who loined Chelsea in a £25,000 deal from Glasgow Rangers at the start of the Glasgow Rangers at the start of the season, has yet to play a first team game for them. The Chelsea manager John Neal declined United offer of a permament transfer at this stage, as he believes that Johnstone could still figure in Chelsea's promotion plans. Although Brightoo must have me talless starting line-up in the National League, sponsored by Wimpey Homes, with Filkington, Jeakins, Tuz, Cunningham and Burns all 6ft 6in or over, their height did them little good until Saturday, when they gained their first success in seven sames.

Encises a promotion plans. Bill Garner, the firmer Chelsea forward has rejoined the club which gave him his start in the League. Garner, who is oo trial for Southerid United and will be in their team for tomorrow's reserve game with Northampton has been playing for Brentford this season. Tony Currie, who went to Southend last month, has been released without making a

Villa lose Allison **Gibson** for turns down Saturday Portugal

Colin Gibson, the Astoo Villa full Malcolm Allison, the Midback who was sent off in the local derby with Birmingham City oo October 15, will serve a one-match suspension by missing the home match against Arsenal on Saturday. diesbrough manager, has tur-The report of the referee, David

ned down and chance of returning to Portugal Allison has rejected an attractive offer from the Portuguese second

Park.

because he wants to continue building a team at Ayrsome

Belepenses offered Allison

two-year contract with the extra incentive of a 25 per cent

share of the gate for crowds of over 8,000. Allison joined

Misslesbrough a year ago after guiding another Portuguese club, Sporting Lisbon, to a league and cup double.

Belenenses recently dismissed

their coach, Fernando Men-

dez, after disappointing re-

SNOOKER · Canada left facing an uphill battle to hang onto their team title By Sydney Friskin

Express world team champ

at the Hexagon Theatre, Reading,

Chariton took two hours to beat

Werbeniuk. In the third and deciding frame of this match it looked as if the fine of Canada, if

not the whole world, was resting on the broad shoulders of Werbennik.

into his well protected fortness. The position seemed favourable for Werbeniuk when the blue, which

Canada, the holders, who lost an epic match 4-3 to Wales on Saturday, were involved in another battle for survival in the State The score at 1-1 with a clearance of fifty after Charlton had led 63-14. The scored day of the game

De

ha

The second day of the game between Thorburn and King followed the same pattern. By the time Thorburn had won the first frame 63 minutes had been spent. With the last three balls on the table, After four hours and forty minutes of grinding play they were left two games down against Australia in Group A. Eddie Chariton, the Australian captain. Beat Bill Werbeniuk 2-1 and Warren King defeated the Canadian captain Cliff Thorburn by the same score. Thorburn led 59-43, and Kiog was given a good chance of winning the frame when Thorburn conceded five points on the blue. Thorburn eventually potted the blue, to leave

eventually potted the blue, to leave King requiring a snooker, which he could not manage. So, four frames had taken three hours ten minutes to complete, and the prospect of another fifteen frames to go was a frightening one. By comparison, the second frame of this match was a sprint, taking 36 minutes. King eventually drew level It took acarty fifty minutes to complete as he strove mightly to loosen the hold which Charlton had taken with his break of 38. A stage was reached when, with three reds left, Charlton nearly let Warbeauk into his well acousted fortness. The after a grim struggle on the colnurs. The third frame was won by King in the thrilling finish. The Australian needed the last three colours nn the table to draw level. Thorburn broke off and gave King a feasible chance which he accepted readily to put Anstralia two games up. Later Kirk Stephens bear John Campbell hy had temporarily obsoured the green, was knocked out of the way by the cae ball. two frames to one to reduce Australia's overall lead to two

A ISURALIA 3 Contract Sconess: Group As Australia leads Canada 2-0 (Australian narus) Inst. C Charlon bt W Webeniuk 2-1 (83-23, 45-64, 62-65; W King bt C Thorburn 2-1 (46-70, 61-36; 56-46), Group Bt Sundart: Bratent best. Northern Inden 4-1 cue ball. A long and desperate struggle followed on the brown and it ended in favour of Chariton, who left the blue over a pocket for Werbeniuk to pot via the cushion. Still, Werbe-niuk needed both the pink and black. For Chariton the pink was enough, and he eventually took it. It was an uphill fight for Werbenink all Inclusion and the set Northern musicul anglesh nemaes firstly: T Meo bit A Hogins 2-1 7-46, 29-80, 58-807, 52 Davis bit T Warphy 2-7-84, 107-4, 59-721, T Knowles th O Taylor 2 (74-52, 100-22), Meo lost to Taylor 0-2 (74-52, 100-22), Meo lost to Taylor 0-2 1-2-861; Knowles bit Musphy 2-0 (62-22, 76

BASKETBALL Brighton belie their lowly League position

By Nicholas Harling

Of the three first division clubs 83-65. It might have been who started the weekend languish-ing at the foot opf the table without different story had Payton (32 points), Leicester's top scorer, failed

ing at the boot opt the basic without points, Lecester's top toorer, mated a win, one of them at least, Brighton to stary the course. He played the last Bears, gave the impression of being 10 minutes with four fouls in a false position. Crystal Palace, who visit Osna-Although Brightoo must have the bruck of West Germany in the tallest starting line-up in the Korac Cup tomorrow, will be national League, sponsored by heatened by the manner of their Minuer Moment and the states are by the manner of the states and the states are by the manner of the states and the states are states by the states are 101-87 triumph at Ovaltime Hemcl

Hempstead Sunderland, still smarting from Friday's home defeat by the league leaders, Solent, overcame Doncaster when they gamed their hist success in seven games. As two of the Sussex club's defeats had been in overtime, the oe against Doncaster in double-over-time, it did seem at they were letting the tension get to them. When the revitalised Liverpool and Warring-ton Vikings transformed their 39-36 interval defeat to lead 4641 after 104-90 to warm up for Thursday's European Cup second round tie with the Yugoslavs of Sarajevo at Crownee. In the remaining first division games, Bracknell left Manchester still searching for their first up and first on their revitalised Liverpool and Warring-first win and Birmingham beat the ton Vikings transformed their 39-36 other winless club, Bolton, who interval deficit to lead 46-41 after were without Crosby. He had flown six minutes of the second hald at back to America for his father's funeral. Sannders and Owens, who both

Bognor, Brighton's nerves seemed about to fail them again. But, after the lead had changed damaged fingers in that game, and hands six more time, Brighton Assinder, who turned an ankle, had But, after the lead had changed damaged fingers in that game, and hands six more time, Brighton scored aine points without reply to both recovered sufficiently to turn take a decisive advantage and won out for Birmingham in the following 69-67 with Tuz, Cumingham and day's Asda Cup second round game Jenkins collecting 58 pts between at Liverpool, who won 97-35. then, It was only Liverpool's Birmingham, who lost last year's second defeat. Cup Final to Solent by a single Robin Farris, the American guard point, could not maintain the released by Brighton a month ago, is momentum of a late rally, chiefly ont being retained by Kingston now because Owens, who had largely that Ellison has recovered from subdued Bona, was fouled-out insure not that Ellison could help While Birmingham contemplate injury, not that Ellison could help While Birmingham contemplate his side much on Saturday when their early exit, Solent look forward Kingston reduced Leicester's 11 to tomorrow's European Cup point advantage half-time to four, Winner's Cup bome leg, with only to fold in the later states, losing Maccabi Brussels at Easleigh.

that, through some incomprehensible shuffling of pieces of paper and a ritual chanting of the word "consortium", the club will continue playing after all. It begins to become clear that for pothing. the normal rules of husiness do not apply to football clubs; at But Charlton's woes are yet consortia, as well as individuals, least there is ample evidence that lots of club directors sincerely believe this. Football clubs seem to revel in dancing

cheek to cheek with the Great Reaper and leaping clear as he Mark Hulyer, chairman of the club for 16 months and the swings his scythe. But it cannot

1. Set 1

時代の主義

Swansea and Charlton Athletic are both on the front of the grid in the self-destruction grand prix, and by one of life's little ironies, they along football match together on Hulyer remains a director, along

always be thus.

and then learning the next day week. They are staging a grand clearance sale of players, with owed £300,000. The date for the hearing is November 24. Mr Latchford, Walsh, Curtis, Stan-Hulyer will underwrite the wage ley and Robinson, all slightly soiled but still saleable, on the hill till then: after that the club either gets taken over and survives, or its does not. The new chairman talked about four counter. Kennedy is available

One of these days, a football in pole position so far as Francis Nzeribe, who has not

Not that Swansea are without

a chance. They need £400,000 to

pay off a rather insistent

Barclays Bank, have debts of

£1.5m and are losing £10.000 a

more horrendons. Their supporters' cinb had a collection for the cinb that raised £401 on Saturday, which is a hit like facing a berd of charging elephants with a pea-shooter.

poorer, he says, by £300,000 for his pains, has resigned, and the uncement was made after aan the match. He confided to the press that he was gutted. Bat the eviscerated

Mr It cannot be said that Mr Saturday, It was a draw. with the new chairman, Richard Hulyer's reign bas been bril-Charlton, bowever, are probably Collins, and a chap called Chief liant. His most public folly was

required to.

been heard of since March.

Charlton's former chairman,

Michael Gliksten, has a bank-

rupicy petition on Mr Hulyer

and a winding up order on Charlton Athletic. He says he is

as possible huyers, and that could mean anything or nothing. man. "I've always put my money where my mouth is, but at the and of the day, I haven't got Mr Huvler's shares - and be enough money." owns 100 per cent - are ready to Mr Collins spelt it out anless be bought, and they are going cheap. The snag is that the lucky buyer would have the slight problem of paying off the club's debts - $\pounds 600,000$ or so. a buyer with pots and pots of money to pay off the debts, has made himself apparent November 7, then goodnight, Charlton. The new chairman, Both Mr Hulyer and Mr Collins three years with the club and are ready to stand down if

standing at five foot five, added: "I was six foot two when I started here." It was rather a good game of

football on Saturday.

bringing over the Danish player,

Allan Simonsen, who, for reasons best known to himself, left Barcelona for Charlton. It

never even smelled like a clever

idea, and Mr Hulyer's expec-

permanent fixture himself.

Simon Barnes

by

league appearance.



A choice of turnstiles and police protection for the lone spectator about to join the exasperated and the resigned on Charlton's terraces. (Photographs: Ian Stewart.)



IN BRIEF

WEIGHTLIFTING: Marek Sewe-ryn, of Poland, set a new world record of 138kg in the snatch section of the under-60kg (featherweight) category at the world weightlifting ships in Moscow yester day. MOROR RALLYING: Jayant Shah, of Kenya, was the first to check in at the end of the 1,308km

(817.5 miles) first leg of India's

TODAY'S FIXTURES

(Kick off 7.30 unless stated) Wilk Cup Second round, second

Ieg Arsenal v Prymouth, Barnskey v Waisell, Birmkagnem v Derby, Eristol Roversv Brighton (7.45), Chaisea v Leicester, Colchester v Swansea, Coventy v Grimsby, Crowe v OPR, Derington v Stettisid Wednesday, Livorpool v Brentford, Luton v Rotherham (7.45), Manchestar City v Torousy, Notes County v Aldershot, Otoisam v Stockport, Preston v Wolverhampton, Stattleid United v Strewsbu-ry, Southampton v Cathola v Strewsbu-ry, Southampton v Cathola v Strewsbu-ry, West Ham v Bury

Scottish League Cup Dundes y Meadowbank

ALLIANCE PREMIER LEAGUE: Enfield y

Redeminister, Trowbridge v Weymouth. FA TROPHY, First qualitying round replays Warton and H v Famboro; Lestherhead v Stainen; Canerobury Bestingstoke; Salabury v Maesteg Park, Bridgend v Cinderford (7.45; Weston-Super-Mare v Melkahum (2.00); Oxford City v Wathamstov Ave; Wentdeu Chesham; Executiv Execution Dictord City v Wathamstow Ave; Wentley v Nesham; Epeom v Folkessone; Selber v kuchor; Recklich v Moor Green; Southoot v ridlington Trity; Goole v Burscough; stratefield v Ashton.

IN LEAGUE: Premier division: y v Harrow; Bromiey v Carshelton; division: Barton Rws v Tring: Egham v ; Hernel H v St. Albana; Horshem v Town; Letchworth v Corinthan-Caste, Mingate v Grays; Reinham v Uxbridge, Cup Second round replay: Dutwich H SNOOKER: S

NORTHERN PREMIER LEAGUE: Rhyl Y Devestor: Site Livertool y Berrow: Wilton Alb.

fnurth Himalayan car rally at Nainital in Uttar Pradeh state. **GOLF:** Jennie Lee Smith, Britain's top woman golf professional in 1981 and 1982, has had a double operation for ankle and arm operation for ankle and arm injuries. "The operations both both went well and I hope to be given the go-ahead in start hitting golf balls soon" Miss Lee said yesterday.

SOUTHERN LEAGUE: Propier division: Dorohester v Reher Att. Michard division: Bridgenorth v Shepshed C; Oldbury Utd v Mitton Keynes (7.45). Southorn division: Feb and B v Graviey.

and B v Grawley. CENTRAL LEAGUE, Second division: Biscipool v Coventry (7.00); Eraciford C v Micdiashro (3.00); Rotherham v Manchestiar City (7.00); Wigen v Huddersfield (7.00); FOOTBALL CONSTANTION: Schotton v CP Rengers (7.15); Chariton v Rescing (7.00); ipswich v Crystal Palace (2.15); Swindon v Putnem (7.00); Wegt Ham v Norwich (2.30). ATMENIA LEAGUE: Banetead v Camberlay; Challow St P v Burnherg: Chertagy Boro (7.45); Hoddeadon v Kingsbury; Marlow v Wolverich; Raditle: Southend v Northerspiton; Portsmouth v Petarboro (2.00).

RUGBY UNION CLUB MATCH: Neath y Sth Gle

(7.00). COURAGE FLOODLIT CLP, Second round: Gravesend v Madetone (7.30). HERTS SENIOR CLP, First round: Berthamsted Town v Wars. Berkhamsted Town y Ware. HERTS CHARITY CUP, Semi-final: Ches

Histin Town. BERKS AND BUCKS SENIOR CUP, First roand premier division game of the season in England. The sponsors, Heine-ken, can hardly be delighted with OTHER SPORT the outcome. 📫 Express World Team (

Smith

FOOTBALL

VICTORIA: Olympic qui

ICE HOCKEY Wasps and Warriors let their rivalry boil over By Robert Pryce

In the last period of their game on penalties and four more with major Sunday Whitley Warriors' and penalties. Whitley proved better at Durham Wasps' fierce local rivalry the four s-side than at the siz-a-side flared into a prolonged brawl. Ine rour-a-side than at the six-a-side game and scored five goals without Players were expelled to the penalty reply, but Durham recovered to win box and one was carried off 11-8. Despit a series of misfortunes of

wherever he goes, but I think that's going a hit far", Tom Smith, the Durham rink manager, said with a sanguinity unaffected by the fact misjudgements with their imported players, Durham have made an efficient start to the season, winning the Northern section of the Autumn Cup. Their original choice of player-coach, Bruce Whiteside, returned to that the victim was his son, Paul Canada before the first game after Ice bockey players have tradition-

aggravating an old knee ligamet injury and was replaced by Rod ally not allowed concern for each other's health and welfare to stand McNair.

in the way of their grievances and they show no signs of tempering their beligerance now that the sport's image and sponsors' sensi-bilities have also to be considered. Streatham's Redskins will be Durham's opposents in the English final of the Autumn Cup. The London club were less than convincing in clinching their section

The number of penalty minutes per game has risen again this season, with a 10-5 win over Solihull Barons as players have become increasingly frustrated wih a body of referees as players have become increasingly frustrated wih a body of referees who are offered no authoritative guidance and little formal training. After a while, sanguinity becomes a necossary removed.

coessary response. This was the first British League

BRITISH LEAGUE: Promier division: F8+ 10 (MacDouged 4, Nothogham 2: Marrayfield 10 (Hay 3), Nothogham 7 (Urquhart 5); Whitay 8 (Butler 4), Durham 11, Jurhant 5); Whitay 8 (Butler 4), Durham 11, Jurhant 9, Richmond 5; Bournemouth 1, Altrinsham 9.

AUTURNO CIP: Cleveland 15 (Philips 5, Lapping 3, T Smith 3), Crowtres 8 (Skiodt 3); Dundes 11 (Hatchin 4, R Wood 3), Ayr 7 (Bederd 3); Streathen 10 (Stefan 3), Solinui 5; Clesgow 8, Ayr 6 (Murphy 3); Paterborough 1, Southampton 5 (B Sims 4); Solinui 2, Streathen 14 (Statan 6, Goldssone 4), OTHER GAME: Richmond 8, Briatel 8, Durham were leading Whitley 9-3 when the brawl broke out. After order was restored, the referees sent off four players (Ross, Ord and Peter Smith, of Whitley, and Neil Campbell, of Durham) with match

dismissed for a second booking and orsmissed for a second booking and not for a sending-off offence. "We are relieved that he misses only one game and receives only four penalty points," the manager. Tony Barton, said.

The Swansez City players, Neil Robinson and Alan Curtis, who were fined by the manager, John Toshack, for allegedly breaching club discipline, have appealed to the Footbell League. Their case will be heard in Solihull on Friday.

• The Third Division match between Bradford City and Gillingham on November 2 has been postponed because Bradford have problems with their floodlights.

Onerous task for Coates

sults.

Ralph Coates, the former England, Burnley and Spurs mid-field player has been appointed coach to Ware, who are bottom of the Isthmian League second division with one point from 12 MAMCE.

Mick Leach, the former Queen's Park Rangers forward has taken over as manager of Leatherhead another Isthmian club. Leach made succeeds Minky Cock, who left on the eve of Saturday's drawn FA Trophy match at Staines, Leach will be in charge of the side for tonight's replay at Fetcham Grove.

Rydal School

حبكة المنازلاميل

Barton, also of the Isthmian League, have signed Jimmy Husband, aged 36, the former Everton and Luton forward. Evention and Lenoy Arward, Husband, who made more the 300 Football League appearances, scoring 88 goals, was capped at schoolboy, youth and under 23 level for England. He has spent the last

five years playing for Oklahoms City Slickers in America.

Frank Sibley, the former Queen's Park Rangers player and manager has resigned as manager of Hounlow. Sibley had been with the Southern League club nearly two years.

RUGBY UNION

Gresham's errors spoil irresistible pressure By Michael Stevenson

also for a high tackle, made it 7-3 at the interval, but Gresham's errors at half back and in back row defence .14

were proliferating. Shortly after half-time Wooller Gresham's School..... made ground down the right scrum followed lineout and Parry-Jones Overcoming a hesitant start and was over for a classic No 8's try. Thereafter Davies's second penalty for Gresham's was followed by a 45 metre penalty for Rydal by Owen who also broke incisively before some ferocious early pressure by Gresham's, Rydal, thanks largely to an immaculate performance from their talented stand-off half, Own, throwing a poor pass to his left almost on the Gresham's line. He

almost on the Gresham's time. He could have scored himself but support was saily lacking MTAL SCHOOL C HROR H Chishambe, M Goidenth, W Roberts, J Swan, M Hughas, G Polard, OWMinna, R Staward, O Patry-Lones, GRESHAM'S SCHOOL P Lawis, A Mohas, P Lufth, F Cramtuw, S Cooper, O Jawise, N Belas, J Schrybs, E Tablot, C Sielden, Bowers, J Spriks, E Tablot, C Sielden,

GYMNASTICS: Budapest (Reuter) - Excellent gymnastics from Chinese Duo Tong Fei and Li Ning gave their team a pysochologicall important lead over the champions the Soviet Union, after the first session of the men's compulsory team exercises on the opening day of the world championships of the world championships SUBAPEST: Wwarld championships Mar's compoleory team exercitant 1. Tong Fel (Ch) SUAS pist 2. Li Nang (Ch) 68.36; 3. D Belcontriver (USSR) 58.10; 4. A Alaquein (USSR). A Poporeov (USSR) Lou Yim (Ch) SUAS Leading Belcons: 21. A Morts 66.59; 24. T Barbert 55.45; 34. K Langlay -65.50. Standing 1. China 255.20 pist; 2. Soviet Union 294.40; 3. North Koree 255.25; 4. Conclusionside 258.25; 3. Camede 252.35; 4. Indy 251.55; 7. Greet Brian 278.70. Hughes and Goldsmith was also a crucial factor. Gresham's carned and early lead throught a penalty by Davies but immediately a speculative chip by Owen was badly fumbled and Dine was quick to pick up appreciatively and dive over. Owen's first penalty,

TENNIS Marbella home for WTA

By Rex Bellamy Tennis Correspondent

As from January 1 the Women's moted by the centre, who have Tennis Association will have a appointed Andrea Temesvari as European home at the Don Carlos their touring professional on the Tennis Centre in Marbella, Spain, international circuit.

Complementing the Association's European office at Liss, Hampshire, the Mabelia facilities will provide WTA members with a base for rest, The WTA already have a similar home in Florida to complement their United States operations, which are conducted from offices io training and practice between tournaments and will also provide instructional vacations for national San Francisco. The European expansion reflects the strength of women's tennis in Europe and the WIA's eagerness to widen their sphere of influence and avoid too teams and players on sponsored

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scholarships. WTA's cagerness to widen their in addition, an annual tourna-ment in the women's world heavy a concentration on activities championship series will be pro-in the US.

GOLF Faldo earns place on US tour

Nick Faldo's joint second place in Sunday's Wait Disney Golf Classic at Florida earned him a place on next year's US PGA tour. With Mark McCumber of With Mark McCumber of America, Faldo finished two strokes behind the winning total of 269 from Payne Stewart, who hit a five-under-par final round of 67. His \$35,200 prize put him 125th

It was the best ever placing in an American fournament for Faldo, who had started with a disappoint-ing first round of 72. on the US PGA carnings list for the year, ensuring automatic qualifi-cation for the 1984 event.

FOR THE RECORD

ATHLETICS

CYCLING

TENNIS

- 3-8, 7-4

ks (A) 62, 62,

AMERICAN FOOTBALL

ATHLETICS NEW YORIC Marefuns Mars 1, R Down (NZ) Shr Shin Staesce: 2, G Smith (SB) 200405, 8, R Tabb (US) 21046; 4, J Tutier (US) 21046; 5, J Graham (SB) 210-46; 4, J Tutier (US) 21046; 5, J 11:05; 7, R Chaps (US) 211:13; 8, D Tbodus (Cob 21127; 9, D Frouds (Aust) 211:26; 10, J Toivota (Ph) 211:36; 11, D Gordon (US) 21134; 12, P Patersan (US) 212:06; 13, K Pietrer (US) 212-20, 14, K Hyan (US) 212:05; 15, S Da is Paris (SP) 21254, Others Entite Placings 23, T Cotion, 214:39; 35, W Glad 21:604; 40, O Clark 217:30; 45, C Kirdsan 21:804. Wonser 1, G Watz (Non Anter-HiCAN FOOTBALL National Language Chicago Bears Philodaiphia Engles 6; Kanass City Chiefs Houston Olland 10; Minnesota Vikings : Seven Bay Packers 17; Adamts Falcowe New York Jeta 21; Cinclandt Bengats 2 Carveland Berowns 21; New England Partie 31, Buffalo Bills 0; Washington Reduktes 5 Detroit Lons 17; Meand Dolphins 21; Baking Cohing 7; Pittsburgh Staelers 24, San Die Chargers 6; New Cristins Sahts 24, Tam Bay Buczanetra 21; San Francisco Faiders 4 Dalles Cowboys 38. S5. W Glad 2:1604; 40, 0 Clark 2:17:30, 45, 6 Wintman 2:18:04. Women: 1, 6 Waltz (Nor) 227:01; 2, L Fogli (17):251:46; 3, P Walch (EB) 2:32:31; 4, A Miama (17):254:57; 5, N Ditz (US) 2:35:31; 6, G Vahlansiekick (Wol):255:59; 7, U Marot (38):255:24; 8, P Moro (17):2:37:46; 9, 1 Carmichael (US):2:35:16; 16, A Poliech (US) 2:35:18; 11, M Trufflo (Mar) 2:255:29; 7, U Shen (US):2:35:02; 18, C Gould (38):2:46:34; 14, 3 Rowal (38):2:46:25; 18, O Horovitz (38); 2:41:23; 2:41, M Trufflo (Mar) 2:26:29; 7, U Shen (US):2:35:02; 18, C Gould (38):2:46:34; 14, 3 Rowal (38):2:46:25; 18, O Horovitz (38); 2:41:23; 2:41, J Barlaycora, 2:42:57.

GOLF

GOLF HILTON HEAD ISLAND, South C Sealors International: Final sources: Barber, (72-69-71-69); 294: J Ferrue, 73-69; 6 Brower, (85-75-69-73), G Lin 73-71-69; 295: R Funsen, (71-70-72-G Jones, (89-73-70-74); 287: J Barber, 70-72), O Sanders, (72-72-56), I J (72-72-70-73), C Stitord, (74-70-72-71).

RUGBY UNION

CYCLING								
WANGANNE: World jenter championshipe, Microsine size biet. 1, A Miller (N2), 1min 778esc; 2, K Ropia (Den), 1:08.24; 3, C Haber (7), 1:30.2 DORTHEIRC: Six-day race: Standinge: 1, O DORTHEIRC: Six-day race: Standinge: 1, O DORTHEIRC: Six-day race: Standinge: 1, O Dorth, 135: boo teps behind: 4, J Kristenn(0 Miggins (WG)/400, 221; 5, U Fraule/H Kostrich Argentin (N2), 117; Sur laps behind: 6, F Mostrich Argentin (N2), 117; Sur laps behind: 7, G Braught Hinklin (WG), 172; 8, R Pilnen/L Vers Viet (Ho), 94; six laps behind: 9, H Hindelang,JJ Schlagging (WG), 157; Saven laps behind: 6, H	Stewart's-M"ville Hawick Salaint Reiso Gala Boroughmuir Watsorkans Herlots Jed-Forest West Scotlang Kilmartock Metrose Ayr	P44444444	¥44493821000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	1000011193444	- 121237-85282828282844XX	A 23 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13	
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BASKETBALL

Wimpey Homes League

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7.78eac; 2, K Aopia (Den), 1:08.24; 3, C Hat (Ph. 1:09.02) DORTHELHC: Six-day race: Standinger 1, Turrau/H Schuetz (MG), 258pts: 2, 0 Carri Doyle (Aver)(GB), 277; 5, 6 Frank/H H Denst (Den), 195; two leps behind: 4, J Kristen Wogins (MG)(Aver), 271; 5, U Previe Keonel (Svitz) 207; three leps behind: 6 Moser/M Argentin (M, 117; four leps behind: 6 Banan/H Hindein (WG), 172; 8, A Phrenzl, V Viet (Hol), 94; six leps behind: 9, H Indelen Schlapphoff (WG), 182; seven leps behin; 16 Bet/U Eolen (WG), 58. WEIGHTLIFTING Weinder TLUFTING Wockows Woold Championsbase: Bankam-weight (so to 68-kg): Snatch: 1 N Sulemanov (USSR) 127,5 8-Wu Staute (ch) 1250, Janc; 1 Marzywan 165 kg kwold record); 2 A Latz (EQ) 191; 3 Sulemanov; 160, Total: 1 Minzyman 250; 8 kg kwold record); 2 Sulemanov 250; 8 Latz 200; 4 F Markes (EG) 255; 5 Wa Shude 265; 8 G Martel (Rom) 260.

COLOCIE: Cologue Grand Price first rep (US unless statistic E Jolian (US) bit 8 Lipit 8, 8-3, 6-1; N Serviena bit P Annicome 3-6, 7-6; M Okcisan bit Bealman (Bei) 6-4, 8-Catchis (Voyo) bit. 9 Bolinau (Bei) 6-4, 8-Glicistain fail bit M Schauters (Hof) 8-2, 9-5 Glicistain fail bit M Schauters (Hof) 8-2, 9-5

Their outstanding player was the flanker, Taibot, who battled on tenaciously after disruption to their back row when the No 8 Sladden departed with an injured shoulder which necessitated a reshufile. Rydal were particularly well served by their tall No 8 Parrylones, but the dedicated tacking of

yesterday went on to win a hard but pleasingly open contest by two tries and two penalties to two penalties. Both sides have recovered from a sticky start to the season and, on a crisp day in bright sunshine at Colwyn Bay, Gresham's opened with a bravura that initially seemed irresistible. A scything run by Davies should have brought a by, and Lewis, at fall back, and Luffici

in the centre, regularly showed penetration and enterprise.

هكذا من زلامهل

RACING: MIXED FORTUNES FOR TWO JOCKEYS

Dettori wins ban appeal

By Michael Seely

Nottingham

CAUSE CELEBRE (H H Al-Said) J Hindley 3-8-8 NORTHAN (CD) (6 Narchos) P Walvy 3-8-8 SEVEN CLIRIS (C) (8) (Ains 6 Lawrence) M Tompians 3-8-5 SEVEN CLIRIS (C) (8) (Ains 6 Lawrence) M Tompians 3-8-5 ALPHA PLUS (W Donohue) A W Jones 3-8-1 ATAVA (Beroness H Thyssen) O Arbuthne 3-8-1 CASTAWAY (A Richards) C Auntin 4-8-1 EASTERN THEASUME (M Ferreit) C Auntin 4-8-1 EASTERN THEASUME (M Ferreit) C Auntin 4-8-1 FAIR GLORY (Ains P Jones) O Wintis 5-8-1 (A Crow/R Hollinsheed) 3-8-1 LAGERCINA (C Stantor) R Holtersheed 3-8-1 LAGERCINA (C Stantor) R Holtersheed 3-8-1 SHALLOT GIRL (P Melici) F Walson 3-8-1 SHALLOT GIRL (P Melici) F Walson 3-8-1 Calstrain 4-8-1 Ca

9-4 Cause Celebra, 11-4 Northair, 100-30 Archax Lad, 7 Seven Clubs, 12 Bective Baby, investment, 10 Nauchty Twinkle, 25 others.

1.15 REPTON STAKES (Apprentices: £1,290: 5f, 6f) (18 runners)

000040 SOLAR GRASS (D) (B) (G Symet) M James 8-5-9 ... 002000 ARDROX LAD (D) (E) (H E sheddo Nahayan) M Blan

1.45 BITTER END HANDICAP (caiming: £1,184: 6f) (26)

0 Alivanza, 8 Bold Mald, Welsh Nobie, 12 Brentex, April Me stilash, General Wada, 15 Archomboldo, High Authority, Brat

2.15 WILLINGTON HANDICAP (3-y-: £1,928: 2m 4f) (13)

Gianfrauco Dettori left very strong that day and it was a Jockey Club headquarters in very dangcrous race." Portman Square a relieved man The video recordings showed

Portman Square a relieved man at 1.30 yesterday afternoon. The eight-day suspension for care-less riding that was handled out to the ten times champion Italian jockey for his handling that was champion to the ten times champion of Tolomeo in the Dubai the side-on view shown by the Champion Stakes at Newmar-ket on October 15 has been lifted. This means that Dettori will be free to ride in a big race will be free to ride in a big race time. Tolomeo quickening to in Italy ou Sunday.

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The disciplinary committee Miramar Reef to take a of the jockey club, sitting under challenging position on the the chairmanship of Sir John rails. Racing down the hill into Astor, studied both the race the dip, Tolomeo swerved to his RTS and ITV recordings of the left, thereby taking Miramar race. They also interviewed Reef's ground. It was also several people including Peter noticeable that Guns of Nuva-O'Sullivan and Lord Oaksey, rone had been hampered by the They found that Tolomeo had French horse Alzao and that edged left into the rails, closing the door on Miramar Reef, but the set of the edged left into the rails, closing divine providence had come to the door on Miramar Reef, but the aid of Steve Cauthen and that interference had been Cormorant Wood wh accidental. Therefore, although finally appeared betwee Dettori was acquitted, Tolomeo of Taxa and Tolomeo. remained demoted from second

Io fourth place. After the hearing, Luca said: "I'm disappointed about horses chance by interference. All the placings not being altered, preserve and do swerve under the placings not being altered, but I'm pleased for Dettori. The jockey's only comment was the rider or his mount has been "I'm very happy. The wind was responsible.

Draw advantage: 5, 6f high numbers best.

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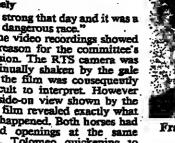
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_S Keightley

T Williams G Dickie G Carter 5 Whitehall 8 T Device 5 Wardrope 5

B Taylor

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Franco Dettori: ban lifted

Switching to the National Hunt scene, Roo Barry, who had been champion jump jockey twice, is to receive a testimonial. Peter Greenall, n director of the brewing firm of Greenall Whitley and a former champion amateur National Hunt rider, is to organize and sponsor the testimonial. Greenall and Barry yesterday launched the testimonial with a Cormorant Wood when a gap

press reception at Lymm in Cheshire. They flew to London to meet the southern press. Barry said that he was delighted finally appeared between Flame This case certainly vindicates to be the first jockey to be given a testimonial. Barry came over from Ireland

join Gordon Richards at to Penrith 20 years ago and rode his first winner on Final Approach at Ayr on October 19, 1964. Altogether he has ridden pressure and at times it is impossible to decide whether 822 winners.

Carson is in trouble again

Willie Carson, who has spent nearly a month out of action this season as result of suspensions for careless riding, was yesterday reported to the stewards of the Jockey Club for that offence again on his return at Nottingham from a 12-day han.

Filles Stakes. Seagrave, aged 50, who had ridden his 27th winner of the season half an hour earlier on Legal Sound, was kicked when Penybont fell in the middle of a 23 strong field about a quarter of a mile from home bringing down Steve Cauthen's mount, Basically Bright, and Maylands, riddco by the apprentice Panl Bradwell. Cauthen was thought to have cracked a rib. Bradwell

reported to the stewards of the Jockey Club for that offence again on his return at Nottinghan from • 12.day ban. The stewards found that in winning the last race, the Woodbo-rough Malden Stakes (division ID, on My Alsling, e chance ride as a result of Steve Canthen being injured earlier in the atternoon, Carson statered it careless riding by Carson, and referred the matter to Partiand Square as this was bis fourth offence this season. "Loadon again - Unbelievable iso't if. An accident and it was not my funit again", Carson said on leaving the stream' room. The video recording clearly showed My Aisling swarving violently to the right at the four furiong marker, and collding with Favoarite Nephew. My Aisling, who was the sheen disqualified a placed third. It was the second time My Aisling has been disqualified a placed third. It was the second time My Aisling has been disqualified a placed third. It was the second time My Aisling has been disqualified a placed third. It was the second time My Aisling has been disqualified a placed third. It was the second time My Aisling has been disqualified a placed third. It was the second time My Aisling has been disqualified a placed third. It was the second time My Aisling has the second time My Aisling has the second time My Aisling has been disqualified a placed third. It was the second time My Aisling has been disqualified a placed third. It was the second time My Aisling has the second time this fifth Jockey's championship by bringing of a 21-1 double on Turkish Delight and Rowi To The Top. It brought his senson's cally to 154, ten more than Lester Piggott, who took the day off. It was an erea unhappier day for

5 Indian Dawn, 11-2 Honey, 6 Affair, 0 Norton Princess, Silver Toke 10 Joeysan, Mild Mötor, 14 others.

aton 8-11

K Darley

P Cook

East Germany against spread of participation money

on planned matches

ATHLETICS

By Pat Butcher

Andy Norman, the British official who is one of the most influential people in the new semi-professional world of international athletics, is advocating that Britain drops next year's matches against the Soviet Union and East Germany.

While individual Britons like Daley Thomson, Steve Cramm and others can mnre than hold their own in championships, Mr Norman feels that the British team are being used as a scapegoat by two of the top three athletics nations in the world when it comes to the old style two-nation matches.

An indoor fixture against East Germany at Cosfind has already been agreed for January, but it is the match against the Soviet Uninn in Tbilisi in September that Mr Norman feels most strongly about. He said yesterday: "Why should we go? The Russians will just be out to restore their face after the Olympics. They'll put nut their strongest team. Andy Norman: Strong views

successful, although some of the dead wood will probably be cut out for next year. The advantage of coopting the independent promoters under the auspices of the governing bodies also allowed the IAAF to They'll put nut their strongest team. Why should we always be a chopping block for their 'bigger and stronger' philosophy?". introduce doping controls at the

Apart from the implied criticism of some of his colleagues who promote these matches, Mr Norman's comments need to be viewed in the context of the European Calendar, Congress which begins in Madrid tomorrow. One of the functions of the Congress is to agree dates for next year's independence "participation money" meetings, which are still opposed by the Soviet Union and East Germany on the grounds that they are a short cut to

These LAAF permit meetings which introduced legal payments to athletes lass summer were generally opposing the spread of participation

has become much wider than

whether Geoff Boycott should

have been given a new cootract.

The principle involved is whether the democratically

elected members of the com-

mittee are going to be allowed to manage the cinh." ho said.

money to these European permit meetings, and demanding the responsibility for doping control stay with the nation ho meeting.

SPORT

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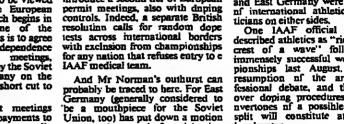
In normal circumstances the East In normal circumstances the cast German mntion would probably be heavily defeated, but with elections also due at this Congress, vote-catching makes for some strange promises and alliances. And it looks as if Mr Norman is out in short-circuit those alliances by his threat o future marches with the Soviet

The full probability of the second se

nutside championships. Certainly Britain is nn a hiding 10 Certainly Britain is nn a hiding to nothing in these matches, but it would be a shame in the short term if some nf the best ethletes in the world never appeared in Britain again. And it would be a tragedy in the long term if the Soviet Union and East Germany were forced out nf international athletics by poli-ticians on either sides. meeting. But there is a move in Madrid by several nations, including Britam to introduce a second tier of European

ticians on either sides. One IAAF official last week

described athletics as 'nding on the crest of a wave' following the immensely successful world cham-pionships last August. But this resumption of the amateur-professional debate, and the conflict over doping procedures, with the nvertones of a possible East-West split will constitute an effective breakwater.



CRICKET Yorkshire chairman hits back

By Ronald Faux

elected annually, and tha co-opted member of Leeda Cricket Football and Athletic Club. If the reinstatement of Boycott. Tha cinh are hoping to announce the date of the meeting today. Yorkshire members disapprove of the actions of the committee they have the opportunity to Tho future infinence contest these olections," Mr Crawford said.

Yorkshiro Mombers 1984 depends on how successfully they transmit thoir indignation and anger to the rank and file Yorkshire members and how The committee were woll Tha County's rules state quite aware of the strong feelings of explicitly, he said, that the certain members on whether management of the club, its Boycott should have been given property, funds and affairs another contract. It was a united should be vested in the com- vote of the cricket committee successfully the committee rebut their charges and persuada the large cumber of proxy voters to mittee, whose decision on all and a substantial majority of the give them their support. such matters should be final and general committee that - with

> Lillee still a power in the land

Perth. (Reuter) - Dennis Lillee

3.30 UGTHORPE STAKES (2-y-o maidens: £552: 1m) (12) GAMESSMANCHIP W Energi 0-0 JONNY ZERO E Alston 9-0 Maket E Mary 80 P Acquith 9-0 RAAM W O'Conner 9-0 RAAM W O'Conner 9-0 RAMERALY W D'A Jarvis 9-0 Stakeswark Berg W M Jarvis 9-0 BLAKESWARE GIFT M Tompidos 8-1 CARDINAL PRINCESS R Whiteler 8-1 CHERRY SINCH W Elsey 8-1 CHIPRY SINCH W Elsey 8-1 CHIPRY SINCH W Elsey 8-1 CHIPRY BADD 0 Garraton 8-11 WARPLANE (CD) C'Tho LAHAB (D) F Dur 0-7 _____ G Duffeld DOH'T ANNOY ME R Writzker 9-3 _____ B Parts GUM-CARRIAGE A W Jones 8-18 _____ K Hedgoon Rebette RHYTHM F Dur 8-10 _____ P Cook Robes OF THE NORTH (B) J Witson 9-8 ____ K Darley CHANGATRE R Hollmineed 8-6 ____ N Carless NIGHTY STEEL (B) T Craig 8-6 _____ DOUBTFUL BIT DFA STATE (B) S Wiles 8-5 _____ T hes INCHATY STEEL (B) C SWiles 8-5 _____ T hes INCHATY STEEL (B) C SWIles 8-5 _____ T hes INCHATY STEEL (B) C SWILE 8-5 _____ T hes INCHATY STEEL INS T Kressy 8-8 _____ P CArcy GAYGIG D Chepman 8-1 _____ D Carls 60 OLIVIAN J W Wells 8 SUPERIOR MAID 0 G Evera Raami, 11-4 Biakaeware Gitt, 9-2 Yonberry Boy, 10 Olivian, 1 othera. • 4.0 DANBY STAKES (2-y-o: 2890: 61) (14) DANBY STAKES (2-y-c: £690: 6f) (14) 0 DRUBAPORT P Wighten 9-0 ______ C Dwysr 1 4029 HALF SNAFT W A Stephenson 9-0 ______ B Steets 0020 HELLO GYPSY I Waker 2-0 ______ Seegrave 0000 TEMF FOR GALA N Bycroft 9-0 ______ S Raymond 040 BRIGG MELCO YA Smith 8-11 ______ M Birch 1 2004 EXACTLY LIKE YOU F Durt 8-11 ______ M Birch 1 2004 EXACTLY LIKE YOU F Durt 8-11 ______ B Raymond 04 BRIAG MELCOYA Smith 8-11 ______ F Hode 1 Brench 12 - _____ F Hode 1 Brench 12 - _____ F Hode 1 DROPKET Y I Honder 8-11 ______ F Hode 1 OPROPKET Y Honder 8-11 ______ T hose 1 OPROPKET Y Hindley 8-11 ______ T S Partis 0 BRID RELO A MUSIC (B) S Norton 8-11 ______ S Partis 0 BRID RAD LADY R Holesbread 8-11 ______ S Partis 0-30 Deach V Las YA Hole States 1-1 2 Rainoad Lady 0-30 Deach V Las YA Holesbread 8-11 2 Rainoad Lady 2,30 AYTON HANDICAP (£1,100: 1m 6f 160yds) (11)
 Display the second se M Birch G Duffield Ger 7 S Perics 100-30 Exactly Like You, 4 Helio Gypsy, 11-2 Reilroad Lady priety, 8 Half Shaft, 12 Mattagirt, Queer Of Music, 14 others.

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P Cool SP Griffiths 7

4 Childown, 9-2 Basta, 5 Opinebo, 13-2 Miss od, 12 Salamatti, Biakay Bank, 16 othera,

mories, Brisvan, 14 Gentie Stat ton Park, 20 others.

Redcar Draw: no advantage 1.30 KILTON STAKES (maldens: salling: £997: 1m 4f) (10 runners

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 Cherr P D'Arcy M Birch 11-8 Indian Moonshine, 7-2 Better Bid, 4 15e, 0 Miss Flash, 12 Trocadero, 18 others

2.0 ESTON HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1,147: 1m 1f) (11)

0000 0000 3440 0041 0044 0210 0-005 4004

7-2 Warplane, 4 Changetre, 8 Latab, 0 Don't Annoy Me, 6 Gaygig Rose Of The North, 10 Mighty Steel, 12 Bit Of A State, 14 Others.

Plumpton

By Our Racing Staff 1.30 Indian Moonshine, 2.0 Labab, 2.30 Wunder Wood, 3.0 Honey, 3.30 Raami, 4.0 Mattagiri. By Our Newmarket Correspondent L30 Gary Shaw. 2.0 Lahab. 2.30 Childown. 3.0 Affair. 3.30 Raami. 4.0 Exactly Like You.

10 S254 ASCOT BLUE J Bradley 10-10-13 . 12 940 TOUGH CUSTOMER H Weathank ok 3-10-13

Redcar selections

_G Davie

Brisbaoc, (AFP) - Zaheer Abbas, the Pakistan vice-captain, is due to joio the touring cricket team io Adelaide on Thursday and is expected to lead the side in its first-class match assinct South Anstrulia
 M Binchin 196, R a Philips 77 no, A R

Pakistan anxiously await

the arrival of Zaheer

resterday proved ver again that he has few peers in the art of ricket-taking. He took six for 62 of

Michaol Crawford, the York- hinding oo evory member of the shire chairman, said yesterday club. Ona third of the committee that the heat and insults of the newly-formed Yorkshire Mem- come up for reelection each bers 1984 group had marked year, with the exception of the bers 1984 group had marked one of the saddest days in tha presidont and treasurer, who are history of the club. "The issuo

the knowlodge of many facts before them - thoir earlier decision should stand.

The club are obliged to convone a special general meeting within 21 days at which they will face resolutions calling for a voto of no confidence in their running of the club and for

	Othodo SNEAR PREVERV (C) (F) Gross/Fi Catoly 8-7 Zastori T-Oni SHAPR PREVERV (C) (F) Gross/Fi Catoly 8-7 Social Statements 5 0 Social Statements 5 0 Social Statements 5 0 Social Statements 5 0	Plumpton		CUSTOMER H Westbrook 3-10-13 S Smith Eccles WNS 0 Jermy 7-10-12	expected to lead the side in its first- class match against South Australia	(G M Ritchie 196, R & Phillips 77 no, A R Border 66).	yesterday proved ver again that he
. '	7 24442 VIRGIN'S SHELE (Maktourn Al Maktourn) P Wilewyn 8-1	1.30 NEWICK HURDLE (Div I: novices: 2690:.2m) (16 numers)	14 p431 FLORED	NCE (D) K Wingrove 7-10-11 (6 ex) F Byrne 7	on Friday. Zahcer failed to arrive with the	Second Inninga R Ken c Mansoor b Nazi-	has few peers in the art of wicket-taking. He took six for 62 off
	18 00-0014 PRINCE HENRY (W-Cmdr M Eastwood) M Tompkins 8-11	1 3111 SCOT BENNETT (B) J Jenkins 5-12-2	15 1000- RED AN 16 800-0 FIRE CH	F Byrne 7 BBION (CD) J Long 11-10-8 A Perset DEFTAIN M Madgwick 5-10-7 A Madgwick 4 MAN J Ellott 6-10-6	team last Wednesday because of "Family problems." Bul with Imran	A Henscheit o Mudasser b Tahir	30.5 overs to inspire western Australia to an innings and 70 run
	11 402030 TINDOD (Mrs 2 Blog) A Holintead B-11	3 000/0 HABALLOO a Stevens 5-11-1 American R Sperks 7 4 2022- HEINESSY HOUSE G Ridley 6-11-1 American R Golden	17 000-4 CEPN 8 18 24p-0 HAYWE 20 900-0 ALLADO	HE (CDB) M Keegan 8-10-0 Akainurst 4	Khan, the captaio, unable to play	G S Chappel not out an international 15 J Maguira not out an international 19 Extrag (bw-2 ab-6 w-1) and an international 6	victory over New South Wales on the fourth day of their Sheffield
	19 000030 BABY'S SMILE (Maktorm Al Maldourn) C Benateed 7-10	5 DO-1 MATCH MASTER H O'Noil 4-11-1 annuar M Hemmond 4 0 mills TARA'S CHIEFTAIN C WIRe 5-11-1	51 00-00 CROOK		for at least s fortnight, and possibly even a month, the tourists	Total (4 wkis)	Shield match at Perth.
	5 Culckening Daves, 6 Sneek Preview, Tom Shim, 13-2 Virght's Smile, Love Of A Guster, 7 Ack Ack Regiment, Tinoco, 10 Prince Henry, 14 Wide Missouri, Peeripin, 20 others.	S 004-0 BOMBLI I Campbell 4-10-18	22 20p SAREN 23 30-00 CHANE 24 040-2 KRSTE	A PLASTICS (0) S Herrie S-10-1	desperately need Zahcer to surcog- then their team with the first Test	FALL OF WICKETS: 1-148, 2-165, 3-198.	New South Wales, following on
	2 45 WHATTON MANOR STLID STAKES (2-v-o: £3,376: 1m 50yds) (16)	6 0240 CRUISE ON E Forman 4-10-18 Mr E Forman 10 0240 EUROLINK BOY A Moore 4-10-10 G Moore 11 FESCOL A Moore 4-10-10 A Motellum 4	25 4300 WHITLE	Y FIESTA O Whode 8-19-0	starting in Perth on November 11. The Pakistanis' opening first-class	BOWLING: Tahir Naqqash 25-7-70-2, Aliq-ur- Rahman 9-0-38-0. Wasim Raja 2-0-4-0, Mohammad Nazir 24-7-53-1, Azeem Higtorz	293 behind, were skittled out for 213 despite fighting innings from
	1 1 ALLEGING (E Hoking) H Cecil 3-2	14 830 MERCREW & Madowick 4-10-10 A Madowick 4 10 2021 PETWORTH PARK S Woodman 4-10-10 W Smith	30 00-0p TUDOR	PRIDE (D) O Hankey 8-10-0	match against Queensland ended m	12-2-50-0.	Rick McCosker and John Dyson former Test openers, who made 44
	5 0 BLACKOUARD (A Oktroj) P Watern 6-11 Brayer 14 6 0 CANUCK CLOWN (G McNalley) C Horgen 8-11 Brayer 12 7 0 DEMARKS TROVE (B Collegence 8-11 Mark Rimmer 0 18	17 p RISU DANCER J LONG 4-10-10	4 Kristen, 0 Floren Vegebond Victor, 12 X	nce, Red Ambion, 6 The Downs, 0 Ascot Blue, 15 ente, Tough Customer, 14 Cem Siden, 18 others.	farce at Brisbane yesterday, with Ray Phillips, the Queensland	PARISTAN: First Innings - 364 for 8 dec. (Mudesser Nazar 104, Mohatri Khan 90, Washim	and 46 respectively.
	8 5 BDLE MATCHEE (B Rockal) J Durkop B-11	16 ppp-0 TIVOLI GARDENS J Fox 4-10-5	3.30 HAYWARD	S HEATH CHASE (handlcap: ame-	specialist batsman and wicketkeep- er, bowling in the late stages of the	Raja 52).	In Adelaide, South Australia and Tasmania played out a predictable
•	A ANTA DOWNERS OF A MODOWNER Beiding 8-11	Deep Coach, 10 Flash Pred, Hennessy House, 12 others.	3 0-100 MY 810	2m 3f 90yd) (12) X G Gaines 11-11-7	game. Allan Border, the Queensland	Socond innings Mohan Khan c Philips b Ritchie	draw when their match ended half an hour ahead of time with
	18 0 WING AND A PRAYER (D Harrison) A Bailey 8-11P Bioomfield 5 2 17 WOLVERSINE (J Smith) W O'Gorrush 8-11 O McKeowa 3 18 0 Not Merce 10 Connect The Cursen W Farra 5-1 W Carson 8	2.0 TOTE CHASE (novices: 21,605: 3m 11) (11) 2 p BROSALE T Budgin 8-11-5 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10	4 42-10 LATIN A 5 0-038 GLISSA 6 0310- REVOL	MERICAN T Forster 8-11-3	captain, declared his team's second innings on 227 for three at tea no	Managor Akhtar not out	Tasmania all out for 362 in their second innings.
	19 0 BROWN'S CLAY (Oceanic Ltd) R Houghton 0-0	4 20-30 COMMANDER CHRISTY H O'Nell 7-11-5 M Hammond	7 4-213 PROSPI 5 1200 DURHA	ER YOU CAN A Hodges 8-10-11	the fourth and final day after 90	Total (1 wkt)	
	20 Interacting of the Toylor B-8G Jago 7	5 00- DAITINGD 0 Wintle 7-11-5 B Hyd 7 pp JUST A GLANCE Mrs J Bloom 7-11-5 Mr N Bloom 9 0.222 L IANDAS SI AVE (50 H O'Mest 7-11-5 Mr Matthe	12 410p- ATLAN	1	minutes were lost because of rain in the marning.	FALL OF WICKETS: 1-52. BOWLING: Thomson 5-2-12-0, Maguine 5-3-4-	PERTH: West Australia (438 for 6 dec) v New South Wales (156 and 213).
	6-11 Alleging, 5 Netsons Dockvard, 11-2 Charle's Angel, 7 Blackguard, 10 Balmoral Bonnet Idle Mistinge, 14 Brown's Cary, 20 others.	0 0-22p LANDAS 9LAVE (B) H O'Neit 7-11-5	13 500- 1003H 1 14 pp3p- JUST A 18 4/0-9 RAHID	HIGHWAY R Howe 8-10-7 GHOST Mrs J French 7-10-7 J King 8-10-7 R Dibley 7	At the close, Pakistan were 73 in their second innings. The umpires	BOWLING: Thomson 5-2-12-0, Maguire 5-3-4- 8, Chappell 2-0-4-0, Wessels 6-2-9-0, Richle 8- 1-27-1, Philips 3-0-11-0, Kerr 1-0-4-0.	ADELAIDE: Tesmenis (380 and 362) v South Australia (386 for 5 dec).
	3 15 FINAL HANDICAP (£1.952: 1m 50vds) (20)	12 Inter WEAVERSI AKE AS Magune 7-11-5 B Provel 7	15 10-42 MPORT	GHOST Mrs J French 7-10-7Miss 5 French 7 J King 8-10-7			
. •	2 041323 BARRA HEAD (A Struthers) J Dunlop 3-9-10	19 00-0 KINTTRE M Madgwick 8-11-0	9-4 Revolver, 4 G	Besando, 11-2 Latin American, 6 Durham Lad, 8 You Can, 12 My Buck, 14 others.	VOLLEYBALL	RUGBY LEAGUE	RACKETS
	4 01-400 TOYERIS (B) (Dr M Solomon) M Stoute 5-9-8	Landas Slave, 8 Petero, 18 Gardinal Mazarin, 12 Kintyra, 14 othera. 2,30 HOLSTEN PRLS CHASE (hendicap: 22,040: 2m		RDLE (Div II: novices: £690: 2m) (18)	Snoodwall?	Ontimiero	Doomo had
	7 000210 CARRIAGE WAY (R Reynolds) R Stubbe 9-8 (10 ex)	(10)	1 0171 KYOTO	J Jankins 5-11-11	Speedwell's	Optimism	Boone has
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	12 020100 OFINIAS (D) (S Al-Camies) G Huffer 5-5	3 4012 MUSIC CITY (D) J Bradley 5-11-2	8 0124 CHASE 11 41-10 DICKS	R (B) P Harriss 4-10-10 D Chins 7 THE LADY (CD) A Moore 4-10-18 G Moore FOLLY R Hodges 4-10-10 ERVICE C Horgen 4-10-10	-	— •	cuge over
	17 330000 HING BEDDER (CD) (3 A Particular Dig Co Cal Internet Part Eddary 15	P DOUDS	12 0- FAST S		by Scots	Bramley	young Male
	16 143122 CORNISH GEM (E Holding) G Lawis 4-8-1 P Waktron 16 20 004001 PRINCE GLIARD (B) (S Mathewa) 4-8-0 Iohnson 0 21 132424 MILLET (S Lotrary) P Walkeyn 3-6-1 Marcan 14	5 1220 CAPTAIN DAWN J Offiord 7-10-9	18 0000- IMPOUR 18 124- JAYESS 17 NO- MONCL	ARE TROPHY A Ptt 4-10-10	By Paul Harrison	By Keith Macklin	
	16 143122 CORNESH GEN (E Holding) G Lawis 448-1 P Waitron 16 20 004001 PRINCE GUARD (B) (5 Mathway 448-0 Johnson 0 21 133424 MRULET (5 Körny) P Waitron 3-8-10 Marcan 25 41-1000 INCARNADDEE (B Green) P Match 3-8-10 Marcan 26 014300 MRULET (5 Halfword) P Match 3-8-10 P Robinson 10 26 014300 MRULET (6 Halfword) P Match 3-8-10 P Robinson 10 26 014300 MRULET (6 Green) P Match 3-8-10 P Robinson 10 27 014300 MRULET (6 Green) P Match 3-8-10 P Robinson 10 28 014902 EVELUGHT (1 K Robinson 10 Halfword) S-8-9 P Robinson 10 28 014902 EVELUGHT (1 K Robinson 10 Halfword) S-8-9 P Robinson 10	JUDYODY	20 PRINCL		Speedwell Rucanor, the English	There are renewed hopes that	By William Stephens The Manchester Gold Racquet
		10 1201 WALKING CAME G Riplay 7-19-0	23 1-0 THOMA: 24 049 WAN AN 25 00-00 WORLIN	E O Wintig 4-10-18 S A BECKET (B) Nes N South 4-10-18 R Hydr ID FEACE O Mile 4-10-18 M Hoad 7 GWORTH WALTZ O Jermy 4-10-18 R Hughes	league and cup champions from Bristol, slumped to an unexpected	Bramley may be saved from extinction within the next few	tournaments last weekend stracted a high proportion of younger talent.
	5 Roman Basch, 6 Comish Gem, 7 Stanish Bold, Prince Guard, 8 Byalight, Berra Hed, 18 Mullet, 12 Cemise, Toyeda, 14 Reintow Dream, 20 others.	Capitals Dawn, 0 Spinning Saint, 12 Music City, 14 Walking Cane, 10 others.	26 DAVID'S 27 100-4 PRINCE	S ISOPON H D'Neil 4-10-5	defeat at the hands of their Scottish	weeks.	The Racquets singles final provided the eagerly awaited appearance in
•.	2 45 EAST MIDLAND HANDICAP (2-V-0: \$2,110: 1m 50vds)(17)	3.0 DYKE HURDLE (selling handicap: 2801: 2m) (20)	7-2 Kyoto, 4 Chi Monolare Trophy, 10 V	tee The Lady, 11-2 Feat Service, 8 Jaysee, 8 Ver And Pasce, 12 Godly, 14 others.	counterparts, MIM, in the friendly match which is in effect the	David Oxley, the Secretary General of the Rugby League, said	senior competition of James Male.
	2 140230 NEWMARKET SAUSAGE (B) (Sir W Dugdele) 2 Notion 0-7	1 02-90 XENIA R Howe 5-11-11	Plu	unpton selections	unofficial British championship. The west country side, who won	yesterdayh that the situation was looking brighter although Bramley	the 19-year-old Radleian two-hand- ed H.K. Foster Cup winner of 1980
	O COSSO EMPERIAL SALITE (B) (Ld McAbine) Thomson Jones 9-4 Pieza 3 15 O COSSO EMPERIAL SALITE (B) (Ld McAbine) Thomson Jones 9-4 Pieza 3 15 O COSSO EMPERIAL SALITE (B) (Ld McAbine) 7-2 O COSSO EMPERIAL SA	3 00-05 KING OF ACCORDIA (DB) B Stavens 8-11-5 R Spans	W	By Our Racing Staff 2.0 River Rambler, 2.30 Spinning Saint, 3.0	both legs of the match against MIM. from Edinhurgh, last season, went	have already been forced to postpone, next weekend's fixture with Hud-	and 1981, who has just returned from an English Speaking Union
	Kazar Habit The States of Fusion M Abits 9-0WR Swindum 17 Kazar M Canada M Hamit W Ham 9-0WC Bandon 13 Kazar M Canada M M Tompidag 8-12R Classes 3			ver. 4.0 Princess Mona.	down 3-1 (12-15, 15-8, 15-12, 15-13)	dersfield. Oxley said that several feelers	year's scholarship in the United States.
	8 204 BESPICICE (Jans W Harm) W Harm 9-0 W CB3007 13 10 000012 STORNY GULF (Mrs N Theshray) M Tompkins 8-12 P R Curant 3 12 042233 DASHENG LORYT (B) (G Moors) G Lewis 8-12 P Walkform 14 13 6400 LITTLE BORET (Mrs D Viscory) R Armitrong 8-12 P Walkform 14 14 003 LOVEN'S CLASKI (J Living stone - Laurmouth) K Brassey 8-9 W Newnee 10 15 002 CHAMEPICHEDAY (D Montacu) J Duriop 5-6 G Baartay 8 19 200222 OUR LADY (B) (F Holdings) M Jarvin 8-5 W Nawnee 10 13 00024 FHE HOMAM (M Samitalengi) N Calleghan 7-12 T W Withans 5 200224 OUR LADY (B) (F Holdings) M Jarvin 8-5 S Dewson 5 S Dewson 5 200204 FHE HOMAM (M Samitalengi) N Vigors 7-12 T W Nawnee - 6 S Dewson 5 S Dewson 5 200204 FHE HOMAM (M Samitalengi) N Vigors 7-12 S Dewson 5 S Dews	NOTTINgnam meldens: 2097: 1m		1 <i>m</i> 4ŋ	in their hnme leg at the weekend. They now face a challenging task in	had been put out by businessmen and commercial firms regarding the	In providing the first severe test to William Boone's preparation to
	14 003 LOVEN'S CLASH (0 Lovense) Sandard (1 Lo	Darinda (G Durrani	by Section Blaks - 6-11	TOPLEIGH b () by High Top- Nom de Plume 3-8-0	the second leg, in Scotland on February 5.	possibility of taking over Bramley's	challenge for the World Champion- ship, Male lost 8-15, 11-15, 12-15,
	23 00024 THE HOMAN (I/ Samilatench) N Categoran 7-12 T Waams 5 25 000024 PirtsT CRY (# Thomson) N Vigors 7-12 S Develor 5 8	12.45 RAINWORTH STAKES (DW I: 2-y-o: Varbough	(25-1) a	Solitaire	Speedwell were using the match as preparation for their European	new piece of information had	but provoked the thought that if he applies commitment, he has all the
	27 GOODT GRANDE MADALE (20) (b) (W 5 C Both) C Schill C Calin 3 10 28 01 ALAYYAN (S Hadeed) C Calin 7-8 29 60014F MIKI MIKI MOTOR (20) (P Schill) T Craig 7-7	Maenders Pentw (M Semiakingh) 9-0 26.00. DP: 214.40. Ci	ipares at Newmerket. Nk,	21.50. DF: £30.10. M Prescott at Newmarket. 2%, 21. Milas Abwait 4th. Sold Li-Col W	Cup venture into Austria at the beginning of next month, but it was	McLaren Field ground. In the covenant it was stated that the	Dotential to be a rackets champion
•	100-30 Bespoka, 3 Lover's Clash, 6 Champione Day, 7 Oar Ledy, 15-2 Teonia Peny, 10 Alayyam, Rida The Sides, 12 Newmarket Sausege, 14 Imperial Salute, Dashing Light, 10 Green Mist, 20 others.		H STAKES (Div N: 2-y-o	Montalth. 8,900gns.	the Scottish international setter	ground had to be used for "sport or	Oo the first, true court of the Manchester Tennis and Racquets
		TOTE Win: 54.30. Placast £1.20. £1.00. 59.00. DF. 52.70. CSF. 57.48. J Subline at Epson. 2. SI. Wuaaname (9-2) 40.15 mm, Nr. Vieward Choice.	zh c by Be My Guant - 1 P Donaey) 9-0 (11-2) 1	3.45 GULLANE HANDICAP 2917: 50 KING CHARLEMAGNE or 8 by Habat - Calibing 4-8-1	Kenny Barton, with an equally fine performance from Ian McKenzie,	recreational purposes." The league still hope that a short-	Club, Male served an early warning of the threat he poses to established
$\{ i,j \in \mathbb{N} \}$	Nottingham selections		(11-2) 3	Nanushka	who shone. MIM cannot afford to play in Europe, although they qualify as Scottish champinns, and	term solution will be found in time to enable Bramley to fulfil their John	players; service hands changed frequently while Boone adjusted to
	By Our-Racing Staff 1.15 Northair, 1.45 Allyanza, 2.15 Tom Sharp, 2.45 Alleging, 2.15 Corniah	1.13 RAINWORTH STAKES (Dir is 24-or TOTE: Wirt 25.2 claiming: 2001; 61) 21.00, DP 220.30, J). Places: £1.70, £1.70, fardy at Staumton, %, %, de Fat Ox. My Sieling fin by Be This Time Bn 2nd,	TOTE: Win: \$5.60, Places: \$2.60, £1.80, \$1.40, DF: \$17.60, Mins & Revulex at Salitaum.	probably thought they had made	Player Tropht game against Hull Kingston Rovers on November 6. At	and acquiring an \$-3 lead through
	Gem, 3.45 Bespoke.		by Be This Time in 2nd,	94, 115. Polonsae 4th.	their point adequately at the weekend.	the situation on a day-to-day basis	command of length. Male caught up to 7-8, driving into Boone's services
	Chepstow results	Minucle (B Hagges) 8-11M Hais (5-6 lavy) 1 awrd raci. 6 ran. Nies Carla. My Sweet Baby		4.13 QUEENSBURY HANDICAP (2-y-a: 2702-	Elsewhere, 5park advanced in the Mikasa Cup for men, proving that	but, said Mr Oxley, "with renewed hope".	before the back wall, only to wither before Boone's punishing hammer
. •	1.30 HORSHOE STAKES (Div: t apprensions, 21,084: 10:40) STMBOLIC cli chu Simble- Paratonati STMBOLIC cli chu Simble- Paratonati	101 E WE 22.00. Herdey at Newmarks. A. 101 Caryon 4th, 14 ran. Nr. Little Eagle. Edinburg		LACY OF LEISURE of 1 by Record Run - Gold Pension 7-7	experience will usually nvercome youth and enthusiasm, when they	The New Zealand Maoris	SETVICES.
	Bridgel 3-7-11. W Woods /15-8 lave 1 a so woossession STAKES (Div A.	1.45 WESTBOROUGH HANDICAP (2-4-0 1.45 FISHERROW S	- FAICES (2-y-o: maidens:	Mumany's Chick	won 3-0 on Saturday against the third divising side Newcastle	Humberside and the Wester Wester	Male then, serving from the left, single-handed with heavy side-cut,
	Coffee House	Filler: \$2:124: 60 2523: 1m)	by Owen Dudley -	TOTE: Win: £15.80, Places: £1.80, £1.10, DH: 50p Toy Me. 22.90, Rio Brenco, DF: 27.70, I Viclaws at Derfington, PLACEPOT: £7.90,	(Staffs), whose average age is 18. But Newcastle are up and coming.	Leagues, and their manager, Tom	caposed Boone's weakness, but his double-handed serve from the right
	TOTE: Win: £3.60. Pieces: £1.40. £1.40. 12.60. DF: £4.50. G Harwood at Protorough B: Villars	TUNKISH DELIGHT b 1 by Vilges- Criss. MARIE CATH ch f Cross(F Sahad) 8-11	(8-1) 2 	PLACEPOT: 27.90	In the English women's league	SPECIAL A MOTOR HALF	Sabelienced Boone took the second
	20 WHITSBURY MANOR STAKES (Div 2 2-9 of TOTE: War 21.90. Places: 21.10, 21.40, 21.50, DF: 21.70. G Hanwood at Pubbrough.	I TOTE Win: 210.60. Places: 23.00, 21.80, TOTE Win: 25.60	Places: £1.80 £3.30, Norton at Berneley. 1% L	• The leading trainer, Guy Har-	Hillingdon deprived rivals Ash-	touring team by winning all eight fixtures. The climax of the tour is an	and third games, occasionally
	BOLD PATRIACH b cby Bold Forber- Spit Ni, 21. Gasoot 491.	vil, 1vil. Lotus Princese (14-1) 4th. 17 mm. ht. Dowiegian 4th.		wood, has set up a novel way to	winning 3-1, without, in the opinion of their coach Peter Stringer, ever	international match against Great Britain at Hull Next month.	angled drop-shots.
:		Z 15 REGIVORTH HANDICAP (22,509; 81) WESTGATE STAR (c by He Loves Ma -	racing. He has sent two horses to be trained in the North for his claimers	playing particularly well. Some	Mr Newton said he had been greatly impressed by the standard of	In the Tennis sincles final John Ward beat the former world
	Mainter Hill (1-1) 3 READY WIT be by Bay Express - Bravity TOTE: Win: £2,50, Pinces: £1.30, £1.40, Mirs R Ternand 6-8 Sec. 23-1 Sec. 23-1 £1.90, DP 23.00, J Duniop at Arondel, 31, 214 Mars R Ternand 6-8 Sec. 23-1	LEGAL SOUND b I by Legal Eagle - Sound See Swellow 4-8-5 Records (Mrs P Young) 4-8-8 (8-1) Cash Or Carry	(10-1) 1 (6-1) 2 (6-1) 3	to side and one of them. We make	don, the reigning champions, had resolved not to drop a set, let along a	adding that both Bagae in Britain,	champion, Hnward Angus 6-3, 2-6, 6-5. Displaying dogged tenacity.
. · .	Al Terf 4th. Sectorities Known (11-1) # TOTE: Wire \$4,50, Places: \$1.40, £1.20, TOTE: Wire \$4,50, Places: \$1.40, £1.20,	Sampler Briefst (7-2) 2 Fully Raity On Gary (19-2) 3 TOTE: Wirc \$8.00 TOTE: Wirc \$11.60 Places: \$23.00, \$2.50, \$1.40, DF: 244.00, Picture	Places: 21.10, 22.60.	Islington Stakes at Edinburgh	match, all season.	up a brave fight in definit had put	ability to make precise minuter on
· .	TOTE: Win: 24.50, PROSE: 21.44, ELEM. 230 ASTON PARK HANDRCAP (21,348:10:20) RA NOVA b c by Regenter Mess NK, 4, Beanoy 40, NR: Marion's Dream, CossionalD Traver Carig 4-8-3 (11-1) 1 PLACEPOT: 212.80.	22.00, DF: 213.20. J Elserington at Malton. Hd. Sattron Poser 4th. Hd. Return To Me 4th 0 ran.	Celver et Ripon. ½ I, 1½ I.	Chris Kizane, assistant to	Like Ashcombe, Bradford Myth- breakers are a young and talented		I LOE IKNOT DP (Willighted Amount who
• :	Many Top	245 MANBOROUGH STAKES (21,421: 1m 2) 245 GRANGE NAND	CAP (21,408: 70	Harwood, said: "Westgate Star is being trained by Peter Calver at	side based on a school, in this case	was also placed with the internationals. He	
	TOTE: War £10.50. Places: £2.10. £170. dispute at the Exchange Telegraph [150, 7.40, DF ENGL, Max N Kennedy at Company our racing results are	ROAD TO THE TOP & I by Shirley Heights - BATTALION br () by Stion Way (Sr M Sobell 8-11	Buitino - True Love 5-	Ripon, while our other Northern borse, Will George, is now back with	outlasted the more experienced Hemel Hempstead team 3-2 and	thousand turned up of Dan two	FRALS: Backwis charles W. D. Barres at A.B.
	Lambourn, Nr. 71, Anint's Flash 4th. curtailed.	Consts Wbo (13-2) 3 SITHI MAIL-		us after being second twice. The idea	then been Birmingham 3-1. With a	STING ONE BUTTER DATA for the	FRALS: Reckets singles: W R Boons M J S Male 15-8, 15-11, 15-12 Tennis singles: J D Ward I: H R Angus 6-3, 2-
	AD	TOTE War 2270. Materia 21.10, 22.30, TOTE War 23.4 21.30, DF: 25.60. W Hern at West May, 61, 41. 52.70, DF: 250.00.	A Places: 52.40, 54.30, Chapman at Sallington.	wider experience is riding, and it	sond core of young players in the	the third match of their tour against	6, 6-5. Rackets doubles: Boons and R M K Gracey St
·.	HEATHER CROPT by t by Khais Striker's firm. Pumpton: good to firm. Tomorrow. Azal (J Norman) 3-8-3	Cap d'Azurs 4th. 9 min. % L % L Soutish Age	n, ⇒0L	seenis very successful."		the Halifax League at Thrun Hall tomorrow night.	Anime singles: J D Ward tt H R Angus 6-8, 2- 6, 6-5. Rackets doubles: Soons and R M K Gracey bt Angus and A McCoraid. Terms doubles: J P Show and Ward bt Angus and Boone D-6, 6-0, 5-1.
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nequently while soone adjusted to the pressure, gearing-up his game and acquiring an S-3 lead through command of length. Male caught up to 7-8, driving into Boone's services before the back wall, only to wither before Boone's punishing hammer cervices.

ster Tennis and Racquets Club, Male served an early warning of the threat he poses to established players; service hands changed frequently while Boone adjusted to

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RUGBY UNION: THE JOYS OF RUNNING AND PASSING

Welsh class of '83 can do better: must pay attention to **Japanese lessons** By Gerald Davies

"Of course, it was not real enough, managed to get the rugby." the man coming out of better of them. Cardiff Arms Park on Saturday They kept their best line-out

said, happy to have been entertained but who has allowed himself to be persuaded

Too much one-dimensional club rugby of late will have down which impressed him. conditioned his response so that taken seriously.

In this instance, Wales will But they are making substantial do well to consider themselves advances. the pupils and to learn from the Jananese experience. It underlined that the basic skills of running and passing have deteriorated in recent years.

If those who have suggested this have been accused of looking back - nostalgically -they will have had their views confirmed by the Japanese.

It is no bad thing for a rugby team to be denied their fair share of possession and for it to have doubts about its forward power. To feel uncertain helps to concentrate the mind, reduce complacency and force a team to refine its more subtle skills.

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NOHT Oswa v Mor

By virtue of necessity, Japan exploits the potential of all its players and its areas of possible strength. They have mastered the mechanics of the scrum and of the five teams they played including the Welsh team - only Pembrokeshire. curiously

work and the variety which they bring to it until last. It proved fruitful at the Arms Park when over the years that rugby is the line-out count worked in somehow less "real" if the their favour. For John Bevan, emphasis is on passing and the Welsh coach, it was the support work and the swift arrival at the point of break-

Yct. despite all this, they without the muscular trappings have more often than not to of forward play, any game exist on the insecure edges of which sets store on keeping the the game, often arriving as ball moving is seen as nothing observers, constantly involved more than a frolic and not to be in the task of tackling or educed to chasing shadows.

> With the shrewd and highly gifted Matsuo to give them a sense of direction and control, much of the hyper-activity and fidgeting "husy-ness" that once characterized their game and which rarely led anywhere, has

virtually disappeared. Happily, Wales, like New-bridge last Tuesday, took up the guantiet and contributed to the

running game. They were successful to a larg extent, but there was a noticeable contrast. Japan were passing confidently in the knowledge they were good at it, whilst Wales did so hesitantly in the process of timidly relearnig a skill which

"Even in losing, I feel we have won," was Shiggy Konno's verdict. "This 'vitory' which was televised live to Japan, will ensure that the game continues commitment, nor, because we to grow." But he is realsitic to are very amateur in our acknowledge that it will not approach, could our players



Japanese forwards are growing in stature as the Welsh found out at Arms Park. Photograph: Tony Monaco.

bring him in line of regular afford time off from their competition with the hig rugby professional duties."

playing countries. "These short tours are ideal It is the United Stated and Canada for him next year and, for us. For men of our stature. when he and his counterpart in we could not face a longer Paris are able to disentangle each other's liguistic com-plexities, be is hoping for a tour to France.

Colclough captains London

By David Hands Rugby Correspondent

The London Divisinn will meet the touring New Zealanders at Twickenham on November 5, their ranks huzzing with the Wasps, who provide nine players, including the captain, Colclough. They are the first of he English divisions to announce a team, although the North and Midlands will select this even inc.

evening. London are, however, the only London are, however, the only divisional side not to have a warm-up game, they did play Esher last night to a 'conditioned' fixture which consisted of three periods of 20 minutes each, and have two further training evenings on Octob-er 31 and Nuvember 2 to add to the five get-togethers they have already had this season under the guidance of Alan Black, their coach. Preston, at outside centre and he former Metropolitan Police stand-off and sometime Middlesex wing, Williams, at inside centre.

Three players are not considered because of injury. Jackson, the Harlequins back row forward, has a fractured check, Melville, the Wasps London have chosen in play their centres that way, rather than left and right, because that seems to them scrum half, is recovering from a the best use of the talents available, cartilage operation and his club Williams has stated a preference for colleague, Dun, a flanker, has a the positinn and was given

remedial operation nn a knee and, although he expects to play again shortly, has no hope of achieving match fitness in time. His absence gives another Wasp, Emeruwa, who has already played for England B. a caland, will be at stand-off with character this chance to concert with the Harlequin pair, Cooke and Butcher, Ten of the squad were involved in George, of London Weish, his scrum half. The two have played together as a pairing on only two the division's last game against a major touring side, in 1981, when he Drevious occasions.

Black, hopes to watch the New Australians won 25-14. A try-scorer on that occasion was left wing Zealanders in their first three games against Edinburgh tomorrow, South of Scotland on Saturday and the Northern Division at Gateshead Bailey, then with Bedford and now captain of Cambridge University. He forms part of a distinctly toteresting three-quarter line which features the Richmond stand-off. next Wednesday.

LONDON DIVISION: N Stringer (Wasps); R Jardus (Wasps), N Preston (Richmond, M. Millame (Wasps), M Bailey (Cambridge Junessity); H Daviss (Wasps), I George London Welsh); P Randall (Wasps), M Cloudon Harlequins), F Emeruma (Wasps), M Colclough (Wasps, coptain), C Pumpar Wasps, O Cooke (Harlequins), C Butther Withams (Was University); H (London Weish) Colclough (Wasps, (Wasps, O Cooke ((Harleguns),

Replacements: R Dudman (Harlequins), Cullen (Wasps), J Olver (Harlequins), Henderson (Rossiyn Park), P Acido Memopolitan Palice), One back replacement i

Rose to brighten Park's season

warm-up By David Hands Bristol, the John Player Cup hulders, provide only one player in the South and South-West XV which will play Newbridge next Monday in a warm-up game before the divisional side is chosen to play

Fresh faces

in divisional

the divisional side is chosen to play against the All Blacks at Bristol on November 15: That player is Harding, the scrum half, and it is a reflection of how the pendulum has swung away from Bristol since their cup win over Leicester last May at Twickeham Twickenham,

I wickennam. It is, however, an imaginative side which gives promising players the chance to stake a claim. Hall, the Bath flanker, for instance, plays in the position which normally Gadd of Gloucester would be expected to occupy: similarly Spurrell (Bath) plays at number seven.

The fitness of the team's captain Blakeway, who has had hamstring trouble, is in some doubt while another England prop, Smart of Newport, was not considered because of achilles tendon trouble.

Warwick teams up with

MOTOR RACING

Renault By John Blansden Derek Warwick, whose name has been on the shortlist of several grand prix team managers, has

secured one of the most highly coveted seats in motor racing. His joins Patrick Tambay in the Remark Elf team for the 1984 season where he will enjoy equal status with his French team partner. Only if and when one driver attains a significant points advantage over the other in next year's world championship will qualify for number one treatment. Warwick, who received overtures from Renault a year ago before they selected. Eddle Cheever for their second car, has driven for Toleman throughout their three years in Formula One. For mach of the time has has hear hear heart of the time Pormula One. For mach is the inner he has been hampered, first by an overweight car and then by poor machanical reliability. But this year a mid-season change of turbo charger broeght a rapid turn around in the team's fortunes and Warwick

became the only driver to pick up points from all of the last four races

points from all of the last four races of the season just ended. It seems certain that Warwick's record over these past few months has been the main attraction to Remain's team director Gerard Larrosse, who rates Warwick as "a rapid, reliable and dedicated driver" who, with Tambay, offers Remail their best possible chance of securing world championship suc-cess. The team's preparations for next year have already begun, and tomorrow Warwick and Tambay will begin three days of private testing on begin three days of private testing on the Inole circuit in Italy. For the 29-year-old driver from Alreaford, Hampshire, the climb to the two is matter when here here

the top in motor racing has been by the well trodden path from Formula Ford, via Formula Three, where he Ford, via Formula Three, where he beat Nelson Piquet, the current world champion, m the Vandervell Championship in 1978, then Formula Two, where he first joined forces with Tolennan in 1979. His loss is a considerable blow m the Tolennan team, who had been hoping that their recent results might just have been sufficient m persuade their highly talented team leader to remain with them for their fourth remain with them for their fourth

Having achieved something of a Having achieved something of a breakthrough during the past three months, it is vital that Toleman scenres the services of a top line replacement without delay if they are to sustain the momentum of their development programme during the all-important period between sca-sons. Amongst the drivers carrently on the market are Juhn Watson, whose place in the Mariboro McLaren team has been taken by

the former Renault team leader Alain Prost, and Eddie Cheever Acian Frost, and Eanle Cheever, who has also been dropped by Renault. Both these drivers have also been linked as possibles for the restructured Ligner mann next

The position of Britain's other top driver, Nigel Mansell, is still not confirmed, but if the JPS Lotus team are unable to secure sufficient additional spousorship support to retain his services be too will be one of the most eagerly sought drivers on the transfer market

FAV AG 1 BELGIAN: Anderlecht 2, Antwerp 2; Courtral 1, talines 1; Seraing 4, Beringen 1; FC Bruges 3, every 3; Weterschel 3, Lokeren 0; FC Lege, Waregern 2; Uarsa 2; Molanbeek 0; eerschof 2, Standard Lege 2; Ghent 1, Carde

Bruges 1. DUTCh: Willem II Tiburg 1. Den Bosch 0; PSV Endhoven 6. Haarlem 0: GA Eagles Deventer 1. Alex 3; Utracht 6, PEC Zwole 2: DS 78 Control 2: District 1. Control 2: District 1.

England are spectators to their own fate **Return of Torocsik and Kiss could lift Hungary**

win in Paris next year. If I were

This is especially generous of

Platini, I'd start to worry."

Tomorrow in Budapest, England's fate in the European Championship could well be WORLD decided, when Hungary play the FOOTBALL Danes. Everybody seems to win in Budapest these days, and the Brian Glanville galaxy of talent which Denmark can put out - their most talented team since the 1948 says."I have never played against so strong a team, and if they go on like this, they will

Olympics - must make them favourites. "England still has a small chance," says their gifted little blond attacker, Jesper Olsen, of Ajax, "but only a small chance."

Boniek in that he says his marker, Baltacha, "markyred" Hungary themselves might, ironically, have a small chance him, subjecting him to at least at least in this game, if Mezey, 20 fouls in 25 challenges. "He their new manager, casts away picks out the veteran attacker his inept newcomers and Blokhin, Chivadze, the Dyrestores the formidable Ujpest namo Tolisi sweeper. Tcheren-kov, and the full-back he calls "the Russian Cabrini," Demia-Torocsik Last week, Kiss and Torocsik Last week, Kiss, who like Torocsik did not play against England, scored a nenko, plus Gavrilov, the Spartak Moscow centre-forward couple of goals in Ujpest's 3-1 home win in the UEFA Cup who got both goals against Aston Villa in Moscow, last over Cologne.

Inspiration

Three days earlier, the mer-curial Toroscik, hero and villain of the 1978 World Cup, was the inspiration of a victory over the Hungarian champions, Raba-Eto. He has impressively recovered from injury; Mezey got the opening goal. has recalled him.

Rome expectedly won the Roman derby 2-0 against newly West Germany are at home to Turkey, and the highly probable victory - though Turkey have been known to to Turkey, and the highly Roman derby 2-0 against newly probable victory – though Turkey have been known to surprize them in the pasi – would make Northern Ireland's from men dropped from coming visit to Hamburg largely superflous. Net and the centre-forward Pruzzo, came from men dropped from Roma's last league game. Evidently the manager. Nils argely superflous. West Germany recently beat Liecholm's practical psychology has its merits.

Austria without their quick Austria without their quick ittile winger Pierre Littbarski; and without even playing especially well. But the much criticized Jupp Derwall will have plenty of time to get things Spain saw a still greater surprise; ailing Real Madrid managed to win 2-1 in the vast right before the finals in France next June, By then Michael Rummenigge, younger brother of Karl-Heinz, in excellent form Nou Camp against Barcelona, whose home record thus sucfor the Olympic team, may be cumbed. Playing without Maraready for a full cap.

dona and Schuster, their ex-pensive midfielders, Barcelona On Friday in Warsaw Poland play Portugal in a Group two slipped behind to a penalty by match which has but academic Real's international right winginterest. The Soviet Union are er, Juanito, equalized through Quini, now back in the team after long absence, hut went home and dry. Boniek, now with Juventus, will not be playing this time, but he played down to a goal by a third Spanish international, the Real against the Soviet Union and makes them the favourites, regardless of the fact that, as an minutes later. Italian journalist pointed out to him, the Russians always

'come good" in the season that does not matter. Boniek will not have that. He

Results from Europe and South America

Succumbed

AUSTRIAN: WR Sportclub 3, Voest 0; Austria Salchorg 2, Admira Wacker 1; Austria Vienna 1 3, Union Wels 0; Stum Graz 2, Elevenator Nousled 0, GAK 5; St Velt 1, Fispid 3; LASK 5, Apolion Athene 0; Apolion Kalamarias 0; OFI 0; Ethnicod 5; Egaleo 1. IFALIAA: Catarria 0, Verona; 1; Horenfina 0. Prau 0; Garca 0, Avolitno 2; Lado 0, Horna 2; AC Mitan 2; Sampdoria 1; Napoli 1, Ascoli 0; Torino 2; Juventus 1; Udicesse 2; Inder Miter 2. POLISH: Legie Warsaw 3; Szombierid Bytom 0; Bittis Katowice 0; Motor Lubin 1; Wala Krakow 8 Batted Coloria 0; Weins Krakow 1, Bettyk

Labs Katownos O, Monor Libort 1; visas Krakow 1, Beityk Gdynia 0; Pogon Szczech 3, Zogletse Soenowiec 1; Ruch Chorzow 2, Loch Poznan 2; L/S Lock 3, Cracovje Krakow R; Gornék Zabrze 0, Gorbelt Webczych 0. Slask Wrocław 0, Millow Lock 2

WEST GERMAN: Bayer Lordingen Q. Werder Bermen X. Kummburg 1, Cologna 3, Hentern 2, Bochum 1: Kasserlauben 3, Visikal Offenbach 1; Borussi, Dertsund 0, Entrade Branewick 2; Entracts Frankfurt 1, Borussia

ship of the table: though they were a goal down after only five minutes. Prieto, the Argentine Cabrera and the German Votava put that right. Back in Sheffield from

Abidian, sadder, wiser, but hardly richer - he had not been paid for three months - is Oscar Arce, the Argentine who once coached a remarkable successful Millwall junior side which mcluded his protege O'Callaghan, now an Irish internationaland Ipswich winger.

Arce, who went on to coach Sheffield United and Sunderland and to manage Sion, io the Swiss championship, got his Ivory Coast club to the semifinals of the African Cup, but after more than a year of steady success, he has had enough.

In terms of football, Africa is eternally the Continent of tomorrow; the human material is marvellous but, as Arce found, the organisation is not. Now he would like to coach in It was not Bonick's day in the Britain again; or in Denmark.

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Turinese derby game. He was sent off after 35 minutes for dangerous play, and Inventus went down 2-1 to Torino, a hard side to beat this season. In South America, sterile Dossena, the new Italian inter-

Brazil are hardly favourites for the Continental Cup, having eliminated Argentina - with national schemer, a star against some difficulty - and won on a toss-up over Paraguay, who held them 1-1 in the first leg in Greece, a flop against Sweden, Asunscion and 0-0 away. But it is a very much diluted Brazilian team. Only Socrates of the superb World Cup midfield remains. He has just lost a lot of money which he put into a new show, not to mention the \$20,000 dollars in cash he is

said to have had stolen from his house. Faicao and Cerezo are play-

ing for Roma, Zico. in the wars for violently criticizing the The match of the weekend in maltreatment he had from Aveilino's Osti, is at Udinese, Batista with Lazio.

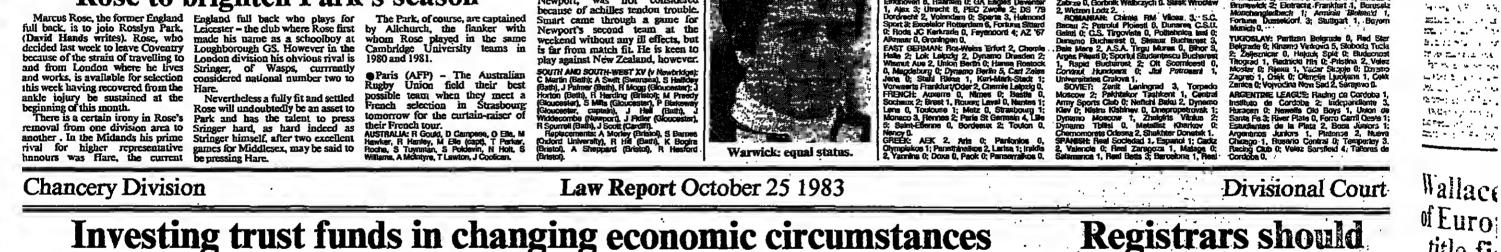
The centre half position now. however, seems to be resolving itself, with the promising and vigorous Mezer, of Fluminense, joining another young stopper in the Santos man, Marcio. No sign, though, of the long awaited new centre-forward; Careca is still the unexeptional incum-

Urugnay, who did have a splendid centre-forward in Fernando Morena, lost him for months, perhaps forever, thanks to a vicious foul by a Venezue-

lan defender. The Venezueian in the Calderon Stadium against Federation were so upset they

centre-forward Santillana, three So Atletico Madrid, playing Valladolid, no easy opponents promised to suspend their just now, regained the leader- championship for three weeks.

B. C. Apoliton Katamarias D, OFI C: galeor 1.
 Barnia O, Verona T; Hornentina O, a O, Avelino 2: Loxio O, Romas 2; Sampionin 1; Napoli 1, Ascoli C; Striptic C, Weitz Schmidt, Striptic C, a O, Motor Lubin 1; Wata Krakow, a Motor Lubin 1; Mata Krakow, a Motor Lubin 1; Wata Krakow, a Motor Lubin 1; Mata Krakow, a Motor Lu



Investing trust funds in changing economic circumstances

Trustees of the British Museum v Attorney General Before Sir Robert Megarry, Vice-

Eludyment delivered October 241

The court approved, with modifi-cations, a draft scheme put forward by the trustees of the British Museum for the future management and regulation of certain of its charitable funds which would replace a scheme approved by the court in July 1960.

At the same time, the Vice-Chan-cellor reviewed the changed invest-ment conditions facing the holders of large trust funds since the passing of the Trustee Investments Act

Mr Timothy Lloyd for the trustees; Mr C. H. McCall for the Attorney General THE VICE-CHANCELLOR said

the nbject of the scheme was to give the trustees wider powers nf investment than those they had at present under a scheme approved by Mr Justice Pennycuick on July 18,

1960. The main point of importan was whether the court should was whether the court should continue to apply the principle laid down in cases such as In re Kolb's Will Trusts ([1962] Ch 531), In re Cooper's Seatlement ([1962] Ch 826), In re Porrit's Will Trusts (The

Times October 26, 1961) and others. As was well known, the instru-ment establishing a trust might give powers of investment either narrower or wider than those laid down by the general law: see section 69(2) of the Trustee Act 1925 and section 1(3) of the Trustee Investments Act 1961. Subject tn any such provision in the instrument, the 1925 Act had

. . . .

pound, that was satisfactory, but it had ceased to be so when postwar inflation began to emerge, and it became increasingly common in establishing new trusts to insert investment clauses that were markedly wider than the statutory provisions. That did not, however, help pre-existing trusts and a number of applications to the court

Trusts Act 1958 and, in the case of which had occurred since the 1960 charities, under the Charitable Trusts Acts 1853 to 1925 - as was done in respect of the 1960 scheme in the present case. In the end, the Trustee Invest-

ments Act 1961 was passed. (By that fime, the purchasing power of the pound was abont half that in 1939.) The 1961 Act authorized a wider range of investments if trustees advisable. divided the fund into two parts one for "narrower range" invest-ments and the other for "wider range" investments, but trustees

were required to obtain proper advice in accordance with the Act before making an investment. In the year that the 1961 Act was passed, the three cases before-mentioned all fell for decision. The

conclusion reached by the judge in each case was that applicants would have to give special reasons for any extension of the powers given by the ACL However, the court, usually

sitting to chambers, had become far more ready to authorize extensions of the powers of investment, often by accepting the circumstances as being "special". Also it was increasingly common for draftsmen to insert special investment powers in wills and settlements which were wider than those conferred by the 1961 Act.

Then in 1982, in a report on the powers and duiles of trustees, the Law Reform Committee concluded that the 1961 Act had proved to be tiresome, cumbrous and excensive to operation" and that "the presen

statutory powers were out of date and ought to be revised". Its proposals for reform were that investments should be divided into those which could be made without taking advice and those which could be made only upon taking advice; the former would include all the narrower range securities, with certain additions, and the latter would include all other investments

quoted on the English stock exchange. Subject to taking advice where necessary, trustees should be free to invest in such proportions as they chose that was the recommendation. The committee's report was evidence of what the distinguished

members of the committee recog-nized was the position some 20 years after the 1961 Act was passed. were made for the widening of the years after the 1961 Act was passed, controls in October 1979. Coupled investment powers under the Further, there was detailed evidence with all those factors had been an Trustee Act 1925, the Variation of of changes in the investment market increased volatility in prices, sharp

scheme of the British Museum trustees was approved. One important provision of that scheme was an obligation of the

trustces to employ a professional adviser of not less than 15 years' standing to keep the trust investments under review and recommend any changes thought

The trustees were a body of great distinction; their powers of invest-ment were exercised by a finance ment were exercised by a mance committee and an investment sub-committee. The trust funds had a value of between five and six million pounds and until recently it had been possible for the value of the trust funds to keep pace with what was generally (if inaccurately) described as inflation, but it had become increasingly difficult to do so within the terms of the 1960

Evidence before the court was Evidence before the court was that in the last 20 years, significant changes in investment practices had occurred, especially with large funds. The main factors producing these changes could be summarised as follows:

1 Increased rates of inflation had raged a movement from fixed interest investments to equities and

2 Deficiencies in the rates inflation between one country and another had made it necessary to replace from time to time investments in one country with those in another.

Wilson Vehicle Distribution Ltd 3 The exploitation of oil and v Cult Car Co Ltd other natural resources had mark-edly affected the values of particular Before Mr Justice Bingham [Judgment delivered October 24] currencies.

4 In recent years, economie There was no jurisdiction under growth had been greater in some the Rules of the Supreme Courtcountries (not least in Japan) than Order 23, rule 1(1)(a) to order a in the UK. plaintiff company incorporated in Northern Ireland to give security for

5 Leading UK companies had found it difficult to grow faster than routine include to gree security for the defendants' costs in an action brought in England. Mr Justice Bingham so held when he gave judgment in open court and dismissed an application by the defendants, an English company, for an order that the plaintiffs, a the economy as a whole, whereas some smaller companies with specialist markets had been able to grow faster. There were trends away grow laster. I here were trends away from capital goods <u>manufacture</u> towards service and energy indus-tries and from "high volume," goods manufacture towards <u>manufacture</u> which added a high value to those

goods. 6 The abolition of exchange

changes taking place within three or four days and sometimes in a day.

unsecured loans, such as Enro-bonds, now offered valuable investment opportunities. The court felt it was in the best interests of the trustees and the relaxations of the terms of the 1960 scheme in order to take account of the above changes; at the same time, there would have to be appropriate

safeguards. The court set out the main features of the revised scheme which would give extremely wide powers of investment to the trustees. It seemed proper and desirable that such powers should be given, and an order had been made

accordingly. Four factors should be mentioned 1 The eminence and responsi-bility of the trustees, the machinery for obtaining highly skilled advice, and the success that that machinery had achieved over the past 20 years. 2 The changed conditions of investment requiring great liberty of choice when opportunities pre-sented themselves at short notice and for short periods.

3 The obvious advantage in there being freedom to invest in any part of the world, while still maintaining a solid core of relatively safe

company incorporated in Northe

defendants costs. Mr Stuart Isaacs for

Mr

the plainti

ireland, give security for the

defendants; Mr Daniel Serota for

MR JUSTICE BINGHAM said

that it was common ground that

A The size of the trust funds. From the point of view of powers of investment opportunities. The court fait it was in the best

utional investors; for success in that field, a wide flexibility of the powers of investment was plainly desirable if not essential.

On the other hand, there was much of more general application that might be said: 1 The principle laid down in the

line of cases headed by In re Kolb's Will Trusts was one that should no longer be followed since condition had changed so greatly in the last 20 years. However, if Parliament acted on the recommendation of the Law Reform Committee and replaced

the 1961 Act with wider powers of investment, the Kolb principle might well become applicable once 2 In determining what extended

powers of investment should be conferred, many matters would have m be considered including the following: (i) The court was likely to give great weight to the width and

efficacy of any provisions for advice and control. (ii) Where the powers were of great width, as in the present case, there was much to be said for some

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Treasury Solicitor.

Irish immunity from security for costs Bankruptcy Act 1914, as a person capable of giving information respecting the bankraptcy of his there was credible testimony that jurisdictional independence of the the plaintiffs would be unable to pay component parts of the United Kingdom by making judgments of the superior courts of England,

the defendants' costs if they were successful in their defence. If, therefore, the plaintiffs were an Ireland and Scotland mutually English or a Scottish company there registrable and enforceable. would be jurisdiction to make an The Divisional Court in Raeburn order for security under section 447 of the Companies Act 1948, but that

r Andrews ((1874) 9 QB 118) held that with the passing of the 1868 Act security should not be ordered against Scottish plaintiffs. That rule Act did not apply to Northern Had the plaintiffs chosen to suc Was 50 23. ·

a Northern Irish provision to the same effect as section 447, but that govern provision applied only in Northern The plaintiffs argued that security igly, the application must

could not be ordered under Order 23, rule I(1)(a) because the plaintiffs be refused. were under that rule to be treated as resident in England. The Judgments Extension Act 1868 was enacted to diminish the Solicitors

Elfords for Needham & James,

scheme of fractional division, confining part of the fund to relatively safe investments. On the other hand, where the powers were appreciably less wide than in the present case, the court respectfully concurred with the views expressed

concurred with the views expressed by the Law Reform Committee that no divisions of the funds into portions should be required, the only division being into invest-ments which required advice and those which did not. (iii) The width of the powers in the required width of the powers in

There had m be a clear express the museum scheme scemed to be at or near the extreme limit for charitable funds. Without fractional dunission of indebtedness to the bankrupt, by a debtor, before a registrar could make an order division and the assurance of effective control and advice, it was against the debtor under section 25(4) of the Bankruptcy Act 1914, that he make repayment of the Ioan donbtfnl r such a scheme could have been approved. to the trustee of the bankrupt."

(iv) The size of the fund in question might be very material, a large fund justifying a latitude of investment that would be denied to Mr Justice Walton and Mr Justice Nicholis sitting in the Divisional Court in Bankruptcy in the Chancery Division allowed an appeal from the receiving order made against the debtor on lune 8. a more modest fund. (v) The nbjects of the trust might

be very material in the present case, the desirability of having an increase of capital value, making 1983 by Mr Registrar Whittaker in the Worcester County Court on the petition of the Official Receiver, the possible the purchase of desirable acquisitions for the museum, despite soaring prices, did some-thing to justify the greater risks whereby capital appreciation might be obtained. trustee in bankruptcy of the debtor's mother.

Mr John Norman for the debtor, Mr Christopher Brougham for the Official Receiver. Solicitors: Treasury Solicitor, MR JUSTICE WALTON said

Clifford-Turner:

powers cautiously The registrar had nevertheless made an order under section 25(4) that he pay £29.000 to the Official Receiver, his mother's trustee in In rea Debtor (No 26 of 1982) Before Mr Justice Walton and Mr. Justice Nicholls Judement delivered October 211 bankruptcy. It was the debtor's

exercise

failure to comply with that order which had lormed the basis ni the bankruptcy petition served on him and which led to the receiving order being made against him on June 8.

His Lordship found that the order made by the registrar was uling tires. It was not enough as Mr Brougham had contended, when making an order under section 25(4), for it m be possible to infer an indebtedness. Registrars had to be sure that there had been a crystal clear admission before exercising their extremely draconian powers under section 25(4)

Under section 5 of the Bankruptcy Act the court had a discretion to stay or dismiss a perition on the ground that an appeal was pending from the judgment debt or order. But In Re Flatau ((1889) 22 QBD \$3) had established that the Court of Bankrapicy would not, as a matter of course, inquire into the validity of a judgment debt, but only when there was evidence that the judgment had been obtained by fraud or collusion, or that there had been some miscarriage of justice.

This was an order that should never have been made, and was the kind of miscarriage of justice into which the court should inquise.

Therefore the petition served on the debtor should be dismissed and the bankruptcy notice set aside.

Mr Justice Nicholls agreed. Solicitors: Shone & Barker,

Cameron Markby.

Correction

In Buckley v National Westmin ter Bank plc (The Times October 24) the appellant should have: been described as the debtor and not the bankrupt. No receiving order has been made against Mr Buckley.

> £∴,€

paid it into his account. What had happened to the cheque was far from clear. What was clear was that the debtor denied that he owed his mother any money

because the money from her had never reached him.

that the debtor had been examined

by the court under section 25 of the

Under section 25(4) if a person on

such examination admitted that he

was indebted to the bankrupt, the

court might order him to pay the

amount admitted in full or in part,

the bankrupt's trustee

The debtor had not admitted that

be was so indebted. He had said there had been an arrangement with

his mother for a loan. She had

drawn a cheque on her own account for £35,000 made payable to him and sent it to his bank in Jersey. But, he said, the bank had never

to

bankraptcy.

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mmarized in notes to Order the defendants in Northern Ireland, the defendants could have relied on The court had laid down a rule, which had been accepted as ing the practice, that the court's jurisdiction to order security against Northern Irish plaintiffs should no longer be exercised.



Kisses from the victor (Rod Dixon) and gasps from the vanquished (Geoff Smith) at the New York marathon.

British distance men may find some comfort in the pain

By Pat Butcher

Geoff Smith, the former Liver-ool fireman, currently at college in be United States, maintained the organisers, Dixon will have nicked ceoff smith, the former Liver-pool fireman, currently at college in the United States, maintained the great British tradition of high placings in the New York City Marathon oo Sunday, and only just failed to become the first foreign athlete to win the men's race since it began 14 years ago.

That honom went to Rod Dixon of New Zealand, who caught the tiring Smith with just 400 metres left to run. But Smith and Dixon, along with Joseph Nzan of Kenya who woo the Chicago marathon in record time the previous Sunday (beating another Briton, Hugh Jones by half a second) have proven that there is still a hoge reservoir of untapped marathon talent in the world.

Dixon and Nzau, both 33 years old, and Smith who is 29 have only old, and Smith who is 29 have only ruo half a dozen marathons between them. But io eight days they have shaken up the established marathon runners, and given other 10,000 metre runners plenty to think about. They have also made the strongest possible claims to represent their countries in the Olympic marathon in 1 os Angeles next year. in Los Angeles next year.

All three have largely restricted themselves in the last three years to the lucrative circuit of shorter road, races in the United States where races in the Onited States where prize money can be as high as \$£0,000 for seven-mile race. Why bother to run 26 miles when the stiffness and exhuastion will last far

A prize of \$20,000 persuaded Nzau, who had to outsprint Jones

spinists, Dithi will have initial Smith will have got close to those sums, and Smith has a new British record of 2hr 9min 8sec into the

These sort of performances (and sums of money) that other top British track runners like Nick Rose, Julian Goater and Mike McLeod can expect when they start to think seriously about marathons.

Closer to home the AAA should be prompted to divert some of its profits, nr at least seek sponsorship for their national relays after the vote of confidence given to the sizstage race by some of Britain's leading middle distance men on Saturday.

The club system is the backbone of the sport, and the AAA not only overs in e close, and the rate how only overs in existence to the clubs, if owers some of the huge profits that it is now making to them as well. There are dozens of races on the continent each weekend offering top money to top performers, and Britain is the practically bottomless well of talent to which the foreign

promoters turu. But Goater, McLeod and a dozen others chose to run for their clubs around the steelworks near Melton Mowbray. The BAAB instituted money awards for track and field athletes at the UK, championships last May, and the Board is almost penaless. The AAA can afford it, and it is time they showed their appreciation in a tangible fashion by rewarding the clubs and the athletes

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THE TIMES TUESDAY OCTOBER 25 1983

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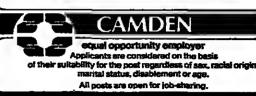
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BIATHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS and W MEZAORIANI CS 25 a Bins Infinitura Success	DEATHS	ATHS HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS PERSONAL COLUMNS Legal Appointments also			Legal Appointments also on page 27				
Announcements authenticated by the name and permanent address of the sender, may be sent in.	BlackAYOn 22nd October, 1983. st Invernas, Kalberine, hajoved wife of Sir James Mackay, KBE, CB, 49819 loved by her sms. Resty and Cotin and her grandchildren. Enquiries, please. In John Fraser and Son. Chapt	Autunin/Winiter Christmas New Year Low Cost Flights	HOLIDAY	HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS					
200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 842	in John Fraser and Son. Chapel Street Inversion. MicCLURE - On October 22. peace- fully in his dam. Andrew MacDonell. of Cherry Tree Ordanos. Hedington. York. Fuzeral private. Doublons to	Spain, Raly, Greece, Switzerland, Austria, Germany, Portugal.	SKI RI AD	SKI BLADON LINES					
Pricehoned (by lefephone (ubscribers only) to 01-837 3311 or 01-837 3333	of Cherry Tree Collagos, Heilington, York, Funeral privale, Donatons to Iktu of flowers in St Leonards Hospice, c/o National Westminster Bank, Markel Street, York,	France, Balkans, America and Worldwide.	* Fourteen too resorts in France, S	Fourteen top resorts in France, Switzerland, Italy and Austria		Deputy Editor			
Annoubcements can be received by lefephone between 9.00am and 5.30pm, Monday to Friday, on Solution, between 9.00am and	Bank, Market Street, York, McKerfH - Mss Eleabeth Evans McKeth Scottel peacofully al Royal britmary, Perth, on 18 October 1985, ages 35 Funeral look place al	VENTURA HOLIDAYS	* Chalet Parties, Budget Chalets, Studios, Hotels and Pensions.	Chalet Parties, Budget Chalets, Chalet-Hotels, Self-Catering Flats & Studios, Hotels and Pensions,					
Selurday between 9.00am and 1.º Omoon For publication the following into phone by 1.30pm. FOR THEOMING MARRIAGES.			coach bolidays.	chester, Edinburgh, Self-drive. Cheap	£130 pet week NOTTING HALL GATE, W11	newly created post of Deputy Editor has applicants should have experience in arisen within The Law Society's Gazette, subbing copy, caption and headline writing			
	MONACHAN - On Saturday 22 October. Peter. suddenty at SJ Richards Hospital Chichester, Fu- neral 2nm Thursday 27 October at Chichester Crymalofium, Donatione to Society of SJ "Direnti de Paul. e.o	Landon (01) 251 5456.	MATION, IDEAS, OPINIONS,	URE. IT'S PACKED WITH INFOR- , BARGAINS, & LOTS OF LOVELY	Specious lower grad fir Flat with churacter, I, dole, 1 spie, beds, bath, recep, kit with dising sree & uset-	54.500 weekly and the Guardian Gazette, Depending on ane and experience an			
Court and Social Page announcements can not be accepted by Interhene. Marti other classified	Middleser, Middleser, Middleser,	OCTOBER/NOVEMBER HOLIDAY BARGAINS	SKIING PHOTOS		ing machine, CH/chw, patio, Avail Immed for 1-2 years. Plus. £100 per week.	turnover of £2 million. salary range £11,463 - £16,364 per			
Advertisements can be accepted by telephone. The dearline is 5 00pm 2 days prior to publication tre 5 00	MOM I EUDIS - ON OCTOBER 23, 1985. outle nuddenly at his home in Folkestone. Norman Everand Monietuils. MA. MB, 8Ch (Cantab). MRCS. LRCP, and 70 years: beloved husband of Mary and dear father of	Algane 29 Oct & Nev 5139 5154	309 BROMPTON ROA	NES TRAVEL 10. LONDON SW3 2DY 1785 2200	CHESTERTONS 01-221 3500	The Deputy Editor, male or female will annum, not necessarily at the minimum. be a lawyer with some experience in writ- Conditions of service include 23 days			
pm Monday for Wednesday). Should vol wish lo send an advertisement in wraing please include your davtime 'phone	and annulation of Christian Aller	E139 E154 Sicily 29 Oct & Nov E149 E175 Holidays Inc of accomm in villes, apartments and holes, maid and courter service, Fighis from vari-	ABTA	ATOL	KENSINGTON HEIGHTS	_ ing for a publication (journalistic experi- leave, contributory pension scheme with ence would be an advantace) and ideally. frae it assurance cover and staff			
FANY MAN be a witchinger of	Kate, Louise and Alexandra, Funeral and Rowers, family only. PRENTICE On October 22nd, 1983, tery suddenly at the Memorial		LOWEST AIRFARES	FOR SALE	Computer Hill Rd WS	experience in a publishing firm - prefer- restaurant facilities.			
IF ANY MAN be a worshipper of Conf. and doeth his will, him he beareth St. John 9: 51.	and nowers, induity only. PRENTICEL - On October 22nd, 1983, very studdenly at the Memorial Hospital. St Andrews, David Prentice, ased 60 fformarty of the Metropolitan Police). Detoved husband of Namey Nicol, 11 Huntly Place. St Andrews, dear father of Diane, Cynthia, David and Ian, 4 dearly lowed granelfather	VENTURA HOLIDAYS 125 Alderstate St., London EC1.	On the worlds finest stribes, Joburg, Cairo, Lagos, Hone Kong, Delhi, Singapore, Bangkok, Ro. Harare, Dubal, Nairobi, Caracus,	MORANCH SWITCHBOARD, almost new, for tale or lass. For further details telephone 01-242 1525. R N	Superior fast in very well run pur- pone bullt block, 2 dbie bedroums. reception nonon, nutry filted kilchen. Good sized bedroom separate we. Highly recommended. Available long Co let. 2225 nos.	The work involves original writing, qualifications, expanience and existing			
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ARNOLD - On October 23rd, at Si Thomas, to Susan inter Aperais) and Christopher, o daughler, Phoebe Alice Dawson	ROYAN - On October 22 1983. Jan Bruce, aged 84 years, peacefully of home in Mayfield, Suspex, Devoted	PILGRIM-AIR	01-734 0584	DARK KANCH Stranded mink cost, brand new, <u>Cl.250 and sliver for</u> jacket, £950, Tel 01-354 1968.	Specious 1st rioor hot, and the room, 4 bodrooms, ballnooms & shower room, bare mod kitchen, available long let. S400 neg. tuntur- niched.	As well as proven writing skills, by 9th November, 1983.			
Aller Estavion BLEWKINBOPOn October 22nd, 4 ihe Portland Hospital for Women & Children, in Janis mee Ruth and Dining-a beautisui daughter (Jennie		Italian Flight Specialists Summer Money Savers	29 Great Putney St. W1 ATOL 1350	FINEST quality wool carpets. At trade prices and under, Also available 100% ettiga large room size rennants under	PACH ST SWI	I WERE AND DERIS I NORTH OF THAMES			
Drivid-a beautilui daughter (Jeanuf Ellem) SRADSHAW – On October 5 in Berkeley, California, to Diana and Richard, a son. Jaines Edward	October 29 al 12 noon. SAROOP - On October 22nd. Vilayendra, peacefully, aged 30 al	RETURN PRICES: MILAN 191 BOLOGNA 199 GENOA 191 TURIN 191	LOW COST FLIGHTS NATROBL J'BURG HARARE	01-405 0463	Bright 4th floor flat in the heart of Knightspridge. Recapilon with doors opening onto balcany, 1 bed- room, klichen & bathroom, newly decorated, Available long let. £125 neg Bril CHW.	ROMANTIC DIMNEL The formatic Most Series of Star Dimension Lines of Star Dimension Contents of Star Di			
CANNON - on October 20th to Julie	Funeral strictly private. No letters	VENICE 191 ROME 2109 PALERMO 2125 BRINDISI 1125 LAMEZIA 1125	NAIROBI, J'BURG, HARARE, LUSAKA, DAR, W. AFRICA, CAIRO, ADDIS, INDIA-PAN, SEY, MAU, MID EAST, FAR EAST, TORYON, CANADA SOUTH	BEAUTTFUL Modern wild Mink full length coat, Worn twice, size 12-14, Cost 55,000, Accept 52,500, 340 2996.	L WINKWORTH	at London firm			
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CHESNUTOn October 20th, 1983, In Feblura, California, U.S.A., to Caltor Jo filee Cashdy and Donald-a son (Cory Stephen).		44 Goodge StreeL W1P 1FH 01-637 5333	Suite 233, The Linen Hall, 162/168 Regent SL London W1 01-437 82556/7/8. Late bookings welcome.	Covent Carden, Rugby Inter- nationals. OI-828 0778. LADIES SINCLE STONE Diamond	NORTH KENSINGTON WIO	01-570 2244 or even/what 319 the views over supplier See Luch. years qualification			
(Cory Stephen). DAVIES.—On October 20th, to Barbara (nee Ortiller) and Craham—a son (Robert Guy), a brother (or Joanna.	only. SOAR_On October 19th, 1983, hap- phy and poscefully. Canon Reginald Herbert Scatter Marth Land	AUSTRALASIA AND	AMEX, UISA 'Diners accepted.	LADIES SHELLE STORE Diamond ring 1.88 ct. c2.660, 352 0568 day. LONGINES 18ct Lady's Dress Watch and Bracelet, Perfect cond. £500, Maidentheet (0262) 252220.	Elegant 2 bedroomed house, large recup, garden, owner abroad for 6 mins or longer. £150 pw.	Suga Bioconvex Bio			
DOMANIEWSKI, On 22nd October, at Reading, to Joanno (nete Durbury) and Jeveny-a son Jeter John Lech).	onity. SDARL-On October 19th, 1983, hap- pily and scarcefully. Canon Reginald Herboart Soar, dearty load hashand- mation partvale on October 27th at Hastings Crematorium followed by scruice at 3 15 p.m. at Whatlington Church. near Sediescombe. No flowers, buf donators. If destred to Cristian Add	WORLDWIDE With 12 years of experience we are the market leaders in low cost	LOW FARES TO	SERVICES	KENSINGTON W8 Benartly (urnisbod bown house, consisting of 3 bedras, 2 bedrass, ten solte). Fretty recen with hav	ground preserved.			
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McKenzio and Simon, a son. MASONOn 22nd October, 1985, to Alix mee Goldi and Richard-a son Henry Harradine).	V., DFC, at his borne poacefully, after a long illness bravely borne, beloved faiber of Sharon Sharples and Brenda Wabon and beloved brother of Chartes Sweeny, Requiern Mass oo Wedneyday, October 26th at 11 am, Farm Street Church, W1, and there- after at Brookwood Cemetery, Woking	TRAVEL CENTRE 46 Earls Court Road. London W8 GEL	HERMIS TRAVEL 35 Whilehall, London SW1 Telex 296421	MARTIAGE / CONTAINONSHIP? SUCCESSful personal errvice lied Fisher, computancy. 4005 Chain Parm Rd, NW1. 01.207 6065 day or 765 9696 day. eu./wkends.		THE PRANO WAREHOUSE 100 and bills brinding sprands A285.055.000 Revenue attorn. Funding. Transport. 23 Cantishaven Rd. NVI. 01-267 7674. EDUCATIONAL			
NELLES on 19th October al North York Ceneral Hospilal. Toronto. Canada to Carole and Edward a daughter nauherine zatzaoth a sister	Wolting WAN-BELLEN - On October 20, 1983 suddenity at home. Robert Carel aged of years or makewcu Derforshure. me beloved husband of Lies, a dear	46 Earls Court Road. London W8 6EJ European Filehits: 01-937 5400 Long Haul Flights: 01-937 9631 Government Konaed/bonded ABTA ATOL 1458	COSTCUTTERS ON FLIGHTS/HOLS	PAWABBURERS For more main into years and still at your service. A. B. Davis Ltd., 89/91, Queensway, Bayswater, 01.2292777	KEITH CARDALE GROVES BELGRAVIA SWI	THE PLAND WORKSHOP, Agents for YOUNG Charge Charges for YOUNG Charge Charges State			
Outgene in amerine Eucauch a sister for Michael OUVEROn 22nd October. 1983, at Queen Elizabeth's Hospital, King's Lynn, to Caroline and Stewari-a	or years or makewer. Derbysnure. me beloved husband of Lies, a dear father and father in inw of Liese and John, and dear grandid of Stephen, Christopher and Nicola, Service at Hugcliffe wood Crematorium, Sher-	UP. UP AND AWAY	COSTCUTTERS ON FLIGHTS/HOLS To Europe, USA and all destinations Diplomat Travel, 01-730 2201, Ta 361 3672, ABTA JATA ATOL 1365.	FRIENDSHEP, LOVE or MARRIAGE. Dalating - all ages. areas. Dateline. Dept (THA). 25 Abingdon Road. London. W.S. 01-938 1011.	Beautiful furnished 3rd floor fisi with elegant decor, reception, kitchen, 2 bedrooms, bathroom,	Free Rd, NWS OI 267 7671, T days.			
Lvna, to Caroline and Stewari-a daughter PIDGEON - On October 20th, at Harrogate, to Rhonda they Salleyt and Christopher - a daughter, Julia		Reliable flights and lowest prices	ISRAEL winter breaks from £149. Europe winter breaks from £55. [pile: Travel. 01.328 8431 /2128. ATOL 18508 Visa/Access	WHEEN (N LONDOW rent a TV of video by day, wk/month. Quick de- sivery. Tops TV - 01-720 4469.	in video-e/phone & caretakar,	SUPPER BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES Assistant Solicitor is required in data			
SCUTT - on October 21st to Suman	WALKER On October 23. Michael, beloved husband of Judy and father of Perceptine and Andrew, Funeral in Romacy Abbey at 11.30am on Friday 28 October Family Rovers only, but donations if desired to Romacy Abbey	Reliable flights and lowerst prices to: JOTELES, ALAROBI, CAR ST. JOTELES, LUSAKC, CARO BANGKOK, SINGAPORE, KI HONGKOK, SINGAPORE, KI HONGKOR, DUBAN, LACOS RID, MAURITUS, DUBAI, LACOS AUSTINIAA and some European		CV'a Professionally compiled and presented £26. Details; 01-361 1869 (office hours). Calibre CV'9.	ST JOHNS WOOD NW3 Bright and spacious Sth floor flat in purpose built block. Reception, Nichen, double bedroom, bath- room, only £120pw to include CH. CHW. Brb, porterage and e/phone.	EXECUTIVE SECRETARY Courter Co			
The Brucel and Simon, a con Thomas Crufford) brother for Serah, SPENCER - On Wednesday, October 19, 1943 at La Petitle Valleo, Ruo de Putton, SI Poter Port, Cuernacy, Io	donations if desired to Romsey Abbey Appeal Fund WILKINSON - On October 23rd, Noel Hawtrey of 6 Market Place. Hadicigh. Suffolt, formely head- masier of Orweit Park School Dearby	CCCC MILLOS IN	CHEAP FARES USA, Far, Mid East, Australia, Alrica, Camada, W. Wide Haymarket 01-930 7162/1366.	BENTALS	CHW. ana, porterage and e/phone.	f contrat.			
Audres ince Manus, and Ingram, a son, Ingrain Magnus, THOMPSONOn October 20th. to Jacqueline ince de Sarami and	Hadicigh. Suffolt, formely head- masier of Orweil Park School Dearty loved husband of Pauline Funeral al St Mary's Hadleigh. Salurday, October 29th at 2.30 pm Flowers io Sounders, George Street, Hadleigh	FLY FLAMINGO TRAVEL 76 Shaflesbury Ave, W 1. 01 439 7751 2 Open Saturdays	OENEVA from £49 rtn. November deps. Hamilton Travel. 01-439 3199 A TOL 1489 Access./Visa.	CHISWICK BORDER W6 Lying to bed and gaze at the River, Lord Bapter Place, charming mod- emised 3 beds Town House, £185	629 6604	Incompared and a second			
Paul-a son. Williams-JOMES - On October 23	WILLIAMSON - On October 22, at	SKI ★FLY ★SKI THE BEST VALUE		ST JOHN'S WOOD NWS	GEORGE KNIGHT	STELLA FISHER BUREAU			
Pamela (nee Naul) and David, a daughter, Sarah Louise.	West Wittering Nursing Home, Lella, widow of Brigadier H N H Williamson, DSO, MC, Much loved pother, grandmother and great grandmother Funeral west Willer- ing Parish Church at noon.	THISSEASON	USA, AUSSIE, JO'BURG, FAR EAST, Quickair, 543 3906 /0061	Conv hixtury, 2 bed lower ground fir, Flat in Regency House in leady Acada Road, £180 p.w					
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Peopy Funeral service Brainsholl Church, 2.16 pm Friday 28th October followed by cremation at Guildford, No flowers please, Do- nations if destred to The Church of	November at 2.30 pm. NAVLOR, Cranyille Rev Eichell A	HAWAII EXPRESS offers excellent	SICI VERBIER - Ideally situated lux fial. 305 6 01-580 3445.	2375 PW O.N.O. Lovely brand new cottage, Knightsbridge, Attractive, cregani, country style kit. 2 bods. 2		THE ROYAL BALLET Startingty different concedies			
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Tutty, at Worthing, Harold Bishop, KT, CBF, befored Nusband of Madge, much loved faltier of Mary, Hilary and the falt John, dear grand- father and great grand/ather. For- merty BBC Director of Engineering.	IN MEMORIAM (WAR)	this altractive poster, together with our brochure on individual inclusive holidays to that beautiful city. Write / phone Time Off 2a Chester Close, London SW1 01:235 8070	and has super Clubnoiets, free ski guides, free wine, free apres ski, Also 9 day Ximas special (0268) 699820 [24 hrs).	WESTMINSTER 3rd fr penthouse. fully furn. 200 bdrms, lee liviog rm. filled K & B, pewty dec. col. TV, dishwash, w/bachine. 5520 prm. 01-607 5156	ST JOHNS WOOD - Excellent 3 bed flat sought after block close Regent Park recept Li60 Lipticiand 499 6534.	Agenta, Oxford Circus, Mon at 6, Superl, Bons Goddiney By CHRISTOPHER DURANC Agenta, Oxford Circus, (New Production), Previews Saturday 5.00 & 8.30, Ort German English shorthand, letex (New Production), 31, Nov. 12, at RoO, Oxen Nov. 3, at			
merity BBC Director of Engineering, Funeral service at St Mony's Church, West California, on Wednesday, October 2604, at 13 noon Family Novers only Donations, if dealerd, to the second second second second second to the second	CHRISTIE-MILLER In loving memory of Stephen Christle-Miller. The Queens Bays, killed in action E Alameth, October 25th, 1942	WINTER BREAKS for sun lovers lo Morocco, Tunisia, Eavol, Creece,	FOR SALE	01-607 5166		Any postners, Amer aprending COACH: Before & After show in \$22.6 croms of 10 or more of 30.0			
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husband of Joan, failter of Rodney,	HARRISSONL - William James Neville	249 6415 MEXICO CITY return from £429 Agromexica offers excellent large to		ACKFOLD RD, SW6. Super newly decorated family house with 3 recep- tion, garden, excellent kitchen, cellar,	sep dining, room, roof patios, etc, etc, Luxury , specification including carpets, curtains, lighting and all	DOPENIENCED HUSBAND & WIFE			



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HTV WEST 12.30 pm-1.00 it's s Vet's Life. 1.20-1.30 Vers Life, 1/24-1.30 News, 3:30-4.00 Young Doctors, 5:15-5:45 Blockbusters, 5:00 News, 6:35 Crossroads, 7:00-7:30 Emmerdale Farm, 11:30 Lou Grant, 12:30am Closedown.

<u>.</u>

HTV WALES As HTV West except 6.00pm-6.35 Wales at Sbc.

Thing, 12.30 pm-1.00 Paint Along with Nancy, 1.20-1.30 News, 5.00 North Tonight, 6.35 Crossroads, 7.00-7.30 All Kinds of Country, 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace* 12.30 am News, 12.35 Closedown. ANGLIA As London except: 12.30-1.00 Spice of Lifs, 1.20-BORDER As London except 1.20 pm-1.30 News, 3.30-4.00

conflagration engulting the Southfork mansion and the asbestos J.R. attempting to save aither Sue Ellen or John Ross or both. Gray. 9.00 News with Sue Lawley. 9.25 Play: Star('s Lost Ga Play: Stan's Last Game, by Wills Hall, Black comedy

trials and tribulations of

8.10 Dalles. The first episode in a

divorce proceedings. Starring Tony Britton and Nigel Havers.

new series begins where the last episode ended with a

N-w-

guests Selina Scott, Suzanne Danielle and Sabina Franktyn star. 9.00 Rumpole of the Balley. The bibulous barrister this week is defending a supposedly 9.00 respectable couple accused of blackmail and of running a brothet Starring Lao McKern, Michael Denison and Duicie Gray. 10.00 News followed by Thames news headlines.

edition for the last one of the series. William Woollard visits Volvo and examines the car they have developed thet can ch 115mph; go from 0-60mph In 11 seconds, and do 120 miles to the gallon. International Snooker. Coverage of the evening. session in the match between Northern Ireland and Scotland, introduced by David Vine. 9.25 Aristocrata. The first of six films by Robert Lacey on the nobility of Europe. Tonight:

swing but matters take a more serious turn when Paul Collins nearly comes to blows with George Jackson over e cardigan.

8.30 4 What It's Worth Consumer affairs programme presented by David Stafford and Penny Junor, Twenty dissatisfied owners take their cars back to the makers: the proble faced by consumers who have their electricity cut off; and the Which? second hand car

 encountered a worthst and climbed the Big Orange.
 4.10 Hoty Bones. The world of religious relics, and the power they have for some believers. With Libby Purves. BBC 1 WALES: 12.57pm-1.00News of Wales Headines. 3.53-3.55 News of Wales Headines. 5.53 Wales Today (part of Sotty Minutes). 12.00 News and weather, SCOTLANE: 12.55pm-1.00 The Sottish News. 5.53 Scotland (Sixty Minutes). 12.00 News and weather, NORTHERN IRELAND: 12.57pm-1.00 Northern Ireland News. 3.53-3.55 Northern Ireland News. 5.53 Score Around Stx (Shoty Minutes). ENGLAND: 5.53pm Regional News Magazines (Skty Minutes). 12.05am Close.

(3 & 4).

TSW As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Whose Baby? 1.20-1.30

News. 5.15 Gus Honeybun, 520-5.45 Crossroads. 5.00 Today South West. 6.30 Sale of the Contury, 7.09-7.30 Last

Resort, 11.30 Dear Detective, 12.25am Postscript, Closedown,

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

GRAMPIAN As London except: 9.25 am-9.30 First

	British television). 12.00 Weather. FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/ 200kHz 1500m: VHF-92-95; LBC 11 Service MF 643kHz/463m.	 dees of Dr. Jorn Jsoob, a - surgeon with e Protestant Northern relend background who also sits in the Dublin Senate. 11.30 The Devin Connection. The 	cHz/194m: VHF.95.8; BBC fladio Lon	10K/12/24/11C V/1F -80-92.5; KA00 45	Scene Around Ski (Stoty Minutee). ENGLAND: 5.53pm Regional News Magazines (Soty Minutee). 12.05an Close. SAC Starts: 2.00 pm HWNT AC YMA. 2.20 Fraipalam, 2.35 Y Ganrif Hon. 2.56 Interval. 3.06 Built in Britain. 3.35 Opinions. 4.00 Divided We Stand. 4.30 Countdown, 4.56 Pictures Bach. 5.00 Bildowcar, 5.30 Buck Rogers. 6.25 Sports quiz. 6.25 Gair Yn El Bryd. 7.00 Newyddion Saith. 7.30 Dogfannau Dyfed. 6.00 Ddog AHeddiw. 8,30 Armanac. 9.06 Prisoner. 10.00 The Arabs. 10.55 Eleventh Hour. 11.40 Hanol – Tuesday 13th. 12.25 am Gair Yn El Bryd, Closedown. CHANNEL As London except: 130 News. 5.15-5.45 Flying KM. 6.00 Channel Report. 6.15 Keep Fit – Bertt Way, 6.30 Sale of the Century. 7.00-7.00 Last Resort. 11.30 Dear Detective. 12.25 am Closedown.		Edge Waace 12.30 and News, 12.35 Closedown. BORDER As London except: 1.20 pm-1.30 News, 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors, 5.15-5.45 Blookbusters, 6.00 Loodaround, 6.35 Crosswords, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm, 11.30 Jazz Concert, 12.00 News, Closedown, SCOTTISH As London except: 12.30 pm-1.00 Spice of Life, 1.20-1.30 News, 2.00-2.30 Whose Baby? 5.10 Job Spot, 5.20-5.45 Crossroeds, 6.00 Soctiand Today, 6.30 What's Your Problem? 7.00 Take The High Roed, 7.30-8.00 New You See It. 1130 Late Call, 11.35 Quincy, 12.30 am Closedown. ULSTER As London except: 9.25em-9.30 Day Ahead. 1.20pm-1.30 Lunchtime, 3.30-4.00 Laurel and Hardy', 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters, 6.00 Good Evening, Uister, 6.35 Crossroads, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm, 11.30 News. Closedown.	at Six ANGLIA As London except: 12.30- 1.30 News, 6.00 About Argüe, 6.35 Crossroads, 7,00-7.30 Bygones, 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wellece', 12.40am Tuesday Topic, closedown. CENTRAL As London except: 12.30-1.00 pm Farmhouse Kitchen, 1.20-1.30 News, 3.30-4.00 The Young Doctors, 5.15-6.45 Blockbusters, 8.00 Crossroads, 6.25 News, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm, 1.30 News, 11.35 Lou Grant, 12.35 Closedown. TS As London except: 1.20 pm News, 1.30 Aftarnoon Club, 1.35 Community Show, 2.10 Country Practice, S.10 Newsreak, 3.20 Take The High Road, 3.50-4.00 Blumt Encounters, 5.15-6.45 Blockbusters, 6.00 Coast to Coast, 0.35 Crossroads, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdele Farm, 11.30 Timeless Land, 12.30 am Company, Closedown.
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THE TIMES

Diplomats scramble for planes to evacuate foreigners in Grenada

From Christopher Thomas, Bridgetown

yesterday by British, American and Canadian authorities to repatriate foreign nationals from the beleagured Caribbean

30

island of Grenada. The situation was frought with confusion as flights were cancelled and conflicting messages passed between the island and Barbados, where the evacuation attempts were being coordinated.

The Canadian High Commission had chartered an aircraft lo remove some Canadians and a small number of Britons early yesterday morn-ing, but the flight was cancelled.

Late in the afternoon the Canadians were still hopeful that a small aircraft would land on the island from Barbados and take away the Canadians and about eight Britons. The British High Commission, meanwhile, is hoping to charter a 48-seater today to take the remainder of the 32 British

Howe shares

MPs' doubts on

British forces

Continued from page 1

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Attempts were being made holidaymakers who want to leave.

Airline officials have been desperately trying to find somebody of authority in the Barbados Government to tell had found (them if they could fly to shost island."

Grenada after the decision by the Caribbean Community the the island. Barbados was party

scheduled flight could go to Grenada.

Private charter companies said they could not fly because the single air traffic controller at Grenada would not give clearance for planes to land or take in

"Everybody has been meetings all day long trying to assess the situation", the American Embassy in Barbados said. But last night the signs were that Grenada intends to allow the repatriation of foreigners.

Mr David Montgomery, the British Deputy High Com-missioner to Barbados, who was allowed on the island on Saturday and Sunday, said he had found Grenada "like a-

The curfew ended at 6 am vesterday and was replaced by previous night to ban flights to an indefinite night-time curfew from 8 pm to 5 am. Shops. factories, offices and govern-The deputy Prime Minister's ment buildings reopened but office in Barbados said that no schools will remain closed for

another week, The majority decision by the 13-member Caribbean Community (Caricom) on Sunday

night to suspend Grenada from the body is designed to isolate the new military regime from the rest of the English-speaking Caribbean. LONDON: The Govern-

ment is in close contact with Commonwealth Caribbean countries over the situation in Grenada, Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Foreign Secretary, told the Commons yesterday

Relief in Beirut at US pledge on marines What made these words so

months old.

talks on

Continued from page 1

But he wanted an assurance after the tens of thousands of that the Government was deaths in the country over the "considering the wisdom of continuing to make a contrihution to this force." There was much scepticism as "martvrs".

and anxiety on the Conserva-Kershaw, chairman of the Select Committee of Foreign Affairs in the last Parliament, said we should not break with our allies at this moment, but the British contingent was manifestly doing PARIS: France will remain in (Holy Islamic War), an organi-

Lebanon, President Mitterrand for the suicide bombing of the confirmed on his return last American Embassy in the night from his lightning visit to Beirut (Diana Geddes writes). Lebanese capital last April. The The prime objective of the French contingent in Beirut was carried out Sunday's bombings to defend the causes of peace, he as well.

Speaking in a radio interview carried out this operation from the Elysee Palace just 17 against the fortresses of frachours after he had left the tionary imperialism to prove to French capital for Beirut, the world that their naval and President Mitterrand said. artillery firepower does not

"A country is great by virtue frighten us. We are the soldiers of its greatness of heart, its determination, its friendships, of God and we are fond of death. We are neither Iranians nor Syrians nor Palestinians. We are Lebanese Muslim who and the respect which it merits. That is why in Lebanon, France is and will remain faithful to its follow history and to its undertakings". Koran. follow the principles of the States in the second second

chilling was that they did appear to come from the movement that organized the past eight years, printed some of its most emotional headlines bombing. While the Americans and French suspect that both about the slaughter, referring to Syria and Iran had a hand in the the Amrerican and French dead Far more disturbing sentiments, meanwhile, were uttered Shiism. by an anonymous telephone caller to the Beirut office of the French Agence France Presse news agency. He claimed to represent Al Jihad al Islami zation which took responsibility

In Arabic, he said: "We have

attacks, they believe tho suicide combers were Lebanese Shia Muslims sympathetic to Iranian The statement, however, was totally at odds with the acts which it described. Nothing could have better illustrated this than the plight of a woman outside the ruins of the French headquarters. Her daughter and three grandchildren - the family of the doorkeeper - were still

buried in the rubble and she still hoped against all odds that they would be pulled out alive. President Mitterrand put his arms round her to console here and kissed her. Her son-in-law shook hands with the French

President who was visibly moved. The husband said quietly that the youngest of his three children was only three The Lebanese Government announced last night that President Gemayel would be travelling to Geneva for the October 29. co-organizers of the event with the Greater

life in the capital.

posy by the young girl, the daughter of an Age Concern clerk. It was hoped the event would draw attention to some of the outstanding contributions older men and women have made, and are still making, to

(Photograph: Brian Harris).

Frank Johnson in the Commons Serenity, in shades of green

On, then, to the start of a time, Scotland's Mr. Dennis Canavan, the Labour member for West Stirlingshire, de-

new parliamentary year As always, on the first day's sitting after the long recess, the atmosphere was of new beginnings. Members wandered in, greeting one snother. The chamber had a new green carpet. The Labour Oppo-sition had a new green leader. Both will be much walked over in the months that lie ahead. But yesterday both

looked clean and bright. Mr Kinnock was continuing to enjoy what it is customary to refer to as the honeymoon phase of his leadership, He and his opponents eyed one another almost benignly. Within a short time, harsh words will be said on both sides. But yesterday, for what would surely to prove to be all. too brief a period, he and the Parliamentary Labour Party refrained from making party political points against one

another. On the third bench above the gangway on the Oppo-sition side, Mr Michael Foot continued to hold the post to which he was first appointed in 1945, of lovable left wing backbencher without respon bility. Since 1980 he had doubled as Leader of the Opposition. In the end there was found to be a conflict of interest But he decided, as the phrase has it, "to tongh it out" and refuse to resign the office of lovable left wing backbeacher without responsibility. Yesterday, he sat there definisily.

In. Mr-Foot's former place on the Opposition front bench sat Mr Kinnock. He walked in during question time and immediately started, being Government's intention that silent. Not a word escaped the the board should embark on a legendary tonsils of this player programme of major route who had windbagged for Wales on a hundred chat shows and a-thousand muestion times.

country for the first time as captain, against England, led by Mrs Thatcher. As nervous, but determined, players are wont to do in Cardiff Arms Park on the eve of a terrifying international, he was in the stadium to soak up the atmosphere - to test the atmosphere - to test the why so many terrorists were dispatch box for thumping, to being kept in one place, get his eye in, to mouth Unforgivably suspending silently the spontaneous ontbursts he was planning for the morrow when all Wales would

be roaring him on.

replied: "I shall look into the matter and write to the Hon gentleman." It was almost certain however, that we did have a policy in the Philippines. For we seemed to have a policy yesterday for all manner of parts. Sir Geoffery Howe arrived and said his officials had "found the island calm. but tense". Since the subject had moved on from the Philippines, one at first as-sumed this to be a reference to Britain. It seemed a fair description of the island.

nounced to Mr Timothy Raison, Minister for Overseas

Aid, British policy in the Philippines. Mr. Raison seemed unaware of what British policy in the Philip-pines was. So, wisely, he

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Close attention revealed him to be talking about Grenada. After that he made a statement about the Lebanon. Then the new Secretary of Transport, Mr Nicholas Ridley, arrived to make a statement, about an area normally regarded as being outside the Govern-ment's sphere of influence or power to affect events: British Rail

Rail. Mr Ridley seemed to see it as his task to being peace to the primitive, warring factions of NUR and ASLEF. But as always in these conflicts, it looked as if the innocent tax despite his reputation as a man of the Right, Mr. Ridley made the distinctly wettish observation. It is not the programme of major route

closurés . Mr James Prior, the Secretary for Northern Ireland. Minister's question time today .- tible to British influence, that he windbags for his Northern Ireland is a back also arrived to make a line case, halfway between the Phillipines and British Rail. During the recess, Mr Prior has mislaid 19 terrorists from the Maze prison. He was sorry. A Tory newcomer to the backbenches, Mr Nicholas Soames, demanded to know one's temper and forebear ance, one inwardly sighed: "Because it's in Northern Ireland, y fool". I apologize to Meanwhile, at question Mr Soames.

High tides

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London's pride: The Duchess of Kent giving Phoenicia Douglas, aged six, a day to remember when both were guests at a special Vintage '83 luncheon for 150 of Greater London's older citizens in the Rainbow Rooms, off Kensington High Street, yesterday. The Duchess was guest of honour as patron of Age Concern England,

London region. She was presented with a

Edinburgh dine with the High Commissioner for India and Shrimati Muhammad at Kensing- ton Palace Gardens, 8.15. The Duke of Edinburgh, Patron of the Advisory Committee for the exhibition "Albert, His Life and Work". visits the exhibition at the Royal College of Art, Kensington Gore, SW7, 9.45. Princess Anne, President of the Save the Childreo Fund, attends the Women of Achievement luncheoo The Timess Crossword Puzzle No16,269	Family Traditions, Lillie Art Gallery, Station Road, Milngarke, Strathelyde; Tues to Fri 11 to 5, 7to 9, Sat and Sun 2 to 5, (util Nov 20). Work hy Gerhard Merz, Fruit- market Gallery, 29 Market Street, Edinburgh: Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30 (until Nov 5). All in the Family: drawings from Blair Adam, National Gallery of Scotland, The Mound, Princes Street, Edinburgh: Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (until Dec 23). Built in Scotland: work hy ten sculptors, City Art Centre, Market Street, Edinburgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 5 (until Nov 12). Paintings of Glasgow and western seashores of Scotland, by Ken Taylor (unitl Nov 22); Maclaurin Art Gallery, Rozelle Park, Ayr; Mon to Sat 11 to 5. Talks, lectures Changing attitudes in special education, by A. G. P. Allan, Third Eye Ceotre, 350 Sauchienhall Street, Glasgow, 7.30. Mnsic	 Coronation Street (Mort), Granneds, 15.20rt Family Fortunes, Central, 13.60m Coronation Street (Wed), Granada, 13.50m The A-Team, ITV, 13.45m Keep it in the Family. Themes, 13.10m The Morecambe and Wise Show, Thames, 12.90m Hardcastle and McCornick, ITV, 12.70m Give Us a Clue, Themes, 12.60m Game for a Laugh, LWT, 12.50m BBC 1 Just Good Friends, 11.25m Paul Daniels Magic Show, 10.80m Bergera, 5.65m Just Good Friends, 12.60m Borgera, 5.65m Just Bravo, 9.45m Bishnesy Blank, 9.40m Sweet Schenesy Late Breekinst Show, 9.25m Noel Echnonds Late Breekinst Show, 9.25m Boot Echnonds Late Breekinst Show, 9.25m Botope Royal Gala Everaing, 5.95m Botope Royal Gala Everaing, 5.95m Buttorflass, 5.35m Fau and Games, 4.55m Tarzan and the Lost Safart, 3.20m Gardener's Word, 3.20m Gamer's Word, 3.20m Gardener's Word, 3.20m 	under Bine Star roundabout. A25: Gully-cleaning on Guildford Road between Abinger Hammer and Westcott; suggest using alternative ronte. A4088: Only one lane each way at Neasden Lane/Blackbird Hill. Midlands: M1: One carriageway shared between junctions 15 to 16 near Northampton; Rothersthorpe services closed. M6: Lanes closed junctions 5 to 6 (Birmingham NE to Central); Southbound entry from A38(M) (Aston expressway) closed overnight. A51: Temporary lights on bridge over M6 near Stone, Staffordshire. North: A1: One lane only, temporary signals at Felton bypass on Siver Coquet: Bridge, Northam- bertand. M62: One carriageway shared between junctions 29 (M1) to 30 (Rothwell). A1: The carriageway shared between Farrburn and Micklefield. Wales and West: M4: Nearside lanes closed both ways between junctions 32 and 34. (Candiff and Rhondda). A3b Temporary signals	The anticyclone over S Britain will slowly move SE into the Continent while troughs of low pressure cross N Britain. <u>6 am to midnight</u> <u>6 am to midnight</u> <u>1000000000000000000000000000000000000</u>	NOON TODAY 1000 100AY 1000 1
13 14 15 16 1 13 14 15 16 1 18 15 16 1 20 18 22 1 23 24 1 21/ 22 1 25 1 24 1 26 27 1 25 1 1 1 1 26 23 25 1 1 1 1 1 1 26 23 25 1 <td< td=""><td>Concert by Scottish Chamber Orchestra, Edeo Court Theatre, Inverness, 7.45. Concert by Nash Ensemble with Michael Collins (clarioet), Reardon Smith Lecture Theatre, Park Place, Cardiff, 7.30. Organ recital by Michael Pain, Colston Hall, Colstoo Street, Bristol, 7.30. Organ recital by Ronald Frost, St Andy Church Manchester, 12.45.</td><td>0 Horzon, 2.40m 10 Tex Avery Double Bill, 2.40m Clasmel 4. 1 Brockskie (Lues), 2.70m 3 The Avengers, 2.45m 9 Brockskie (Wed), 2.40m 4 The Paul Hogen Show, 2.30m 5 Tek the Truth, 1.65m 7 Outcast of the Islands, 1.40m 8 Laural and Hardy's Laughing '20s, 1.50m 9 American Football, 1.45m 10 Sports Catz, 1.40m 10- The Entertainers, 1.40m 8 KC In Weish: 1 Soon a Stan (Outz, HTV, 55,000 1 Pobol y Cerm Serial), BIC, 55,000 1 Pobol y Cerm Serial), BIC, 55,000 1 Pobol y Cerm Serial), BIC, 55,000 3 Davyto i Fyrny (gub), HTV, 12,000 3 Margister Williams (Bicht entertainment) BIC, 35,000 1 The Avengers, 197,000 2 Buck Rogers, 193,000 3 Brookade (Thurs), 98,000 5 Lady in the Dark, 89,000</td><td>Alternational, Aster Temporary signals at Lewdown, Sticklepath and Yarcombe on Launceston to Chard Road, Devon. A39: Temporary lights either side of Waderbridge and along St Columb bypass. Scottand: A6106: Baileyfield Road closed between Portobello Road and Duddington Road, Edinburgh; diversion. A7: One lane only, temporary lights S of Selkirk. A82: Lanes closed on Great Western Road, Glasgow, near Cromwell Street. Information supplied by AA Age research auction The Foundation for Age Research</td><td>intervalis later: wind SW, frash; max temp 11 to 13C (52 to 56F). Moray Fitch, NE NW Scotland, Orkney, Shetland: Cloudy, rain, some heavy, mostly drying out, hill fog; wind SW, strong, gales in exposed places; max temp 11 to 13C (52 to 55F). Outlook for tomorrow and Thutiaday: Dry in S with overnight frost and fog. Changeable in N. Near normal temps. SEA PASSAGES: North Sea, Stratts of Dover: Wind variable, becoming SW, light or moderate; see smooth or slight. English Channel (E); Wind E, moderate, wearing S light; see slight becoming smooth. St George's Channel: Wind SW ight or moderate; see smooth or slight. Insh Sea: Wind SW, moderate or fresh, locally strong later; see moderate.</td><td>Around Britain</td></td<>	Concert by Scottish Chamber Orchestra, Edeo Court Theatre, Inverness, 7.45. Concert by Nash Ensemble with Michael Collins (clarioet), Reardon Smith Lecture Theatre, Park Place, Cardiff, 7.30. Organ recital by Michael Pain, Colston Hall, Colstoo Street, Bristol, 7.30. Organ recital by Ronald Frost, St Andy Church Manchester, 12.45.	0 Horzon, 2.40m 10 Tex Avery Double Bill, 2.40m Clasmel 4. 1 Brockskie (Lues), 2.70m 3 The Avengers, 2.45m 9 Brockskie (Wed), 2.40m 4 The Paul Hogen Show, 2.30m 5 Tek the Truth, 1.65m 7 Outcast of the Islands, 1.40m 8 Laural and Hardy's Laughing '20s, 1.50m 9 American Football, 1.45m 10 Sports Catz, 1.40m 10- The Entertainers, 1.40m 8 KC In Weish: 1 Soon a Stan (Outz, HTV, 55,000 1 Pobol y Cerm Serial), BIC, 55,000 1 Pobol y Cerm Serial), BIC, 55,000 1 Pobol y Cerm Serial), BIC, 55,000 3 Davyto i Fyrny (gub), HTV, 12,000 3 Margister Williams (Bicht entertainment) BIC, 35,000 1 The Avengers, 197,000 2 Buck Rogers, 193,000 3 Brookade (Thurs), 98,000 5 Lady in the Dark, 89,000	Alternational, Aster Temporary signals at Lewdown, Sticklepath and Yarcombe on Launceston to Chard Road, Devon. A39: Temporary lights either side of Waderbridge and along St Columb bypass. Scottand: A6106: Baileyfield Road closed between Portobello Road and Duddington Road, Edinburgh; diversion. A7: One lane only, temporary lights S of Selkirk. A82: Lanes closed on Great Western Road, Glasgow, near Cromwell Street. Information supplied by AA Age research auction The Foundation for Age Research	intervalis later: wind SW, frash; max temp 11 to 13C (52 to 56F). Moray Fitch, NE NW Scotland, Orkney, Shetland: Cloudy, rain, some heavy, mostly drying out, hill fog; wind SW, strong, gales in exposed places; max temp 11 to 13C (52 to 55F). Outlook for tomorrow and Thutiaday: Dry in S with overnight frost and fog. Changeable in N. Near normal temps. SEA PASSAGES: North Sea, Stratts of Dover: Wind variable, becoming SW, light or moderate; see smooth or slight. English Channel (E); Wind E, moderate, wearing S light; see slight becoming smooth. St George's Channel: Wind SW ight or moderate; see smooth or slight. Insh Sea: Wind SW, moderate or fresh, locally strong later; see moderate.	Around Britain
 ACROSS John Wayne, perhaps, in 8 (8,4). Introduction of poetic licence is commonplace (9). One enters part of church displaying no art (5). King gives honour to little boy (6). Order a sweet (5-3). Boarding the ship, one makes a debatable proposition (6). Love crumpet that's promiscu- 	Charity cards Christmas cards sold on behalf of 80 national charities by the Charity Christmas Card Council are now available from Bishopsgate Insti- tute, 230 Bishopsgate, Monday to Friday 10 to 5.30. Anniversaries Births Thomas Babineton	Arbachast Relevances in parkings weekly figures in parenthesis showing the reach - the number of people who viewed for at least eight minutes? BBC1: Breakfort Time: Mon to Fri 1.4m (5.0m). TV-am: Good Morning Brittin: Mon to Fri 1.0m (4.1m): San L4m. San U.Sm (Sat of San 3.5m). Broadcasters' Andlence Research Based The pound Bank Bank Bank	is appealing for documents, letters, diaries or photographs that offen lie forgotten in the cellars, attics, drawers, safes and deed boxes of country mansions, cottages, bank vauts, solicitors' offices, warehous- es or other buildings. The money raised will be used to finance research in the hope of making retirement healthier and happier. Donors are invited to write, giving details of subject, date, condition, etc, of the items, to John Allfrey, Foundation for Age Re- search 49 Oueen Victoria Street.	Moon sets: Moon rises: 10.42 an: Last Quarter October 29. Lighting-up time Lighting-up time Lighting on to 6.12 an Bristol 5.29 on to 6.22 an Editbergh 5.20 on to 6.32 an Perzence 5.42 on to 6.31 an Yesterday Temperatures at middley yesterdayr c, cloud; f, lar, r, raht a, an.	Sun Rain Max hr in G F StAndrower Beacharov 12.2 11 52 Sunny Scilly Isles Entilington 52.2 05 10 50 Sunny Scilly Isles Entilington 62.2 05 10 50 Sunny Mercauty Crowsel 77 02 11 52 Sunny Mercauty Crowsel 61 12 54 Sunny Intercombe Clocks 61 11 62 Cloudy Australia Clocks 61 11 62 Cloudy Australia Folkostone 18 08 13 55 Cloudy Cougles Heatings 3.6 114 57 Cloudy Brian (Arpo) Eastbourne 2.4 13 55 Sunny an Interol (Cit) Worthing 6:7 13 55 Bright Cardin (Cit) Horthing 6:7 13 55 Bright Cardin (Cit) Southeast 3.9 15 55 Sunny an Maximum Maximum Standtin 4:5 14 67 Sunny an Maximum Standtin 4:5 14 67 Sunny an Maximum Bournemin 2.0 12 54 Cloudy Method for Standtin 4:5 14 57 Sunny an Maximum Standtin 4:5 14 57 Sunny an Maximum Standtin 4:5 14 57 Sunny an Maximum Poole 0.7 12 54 Cloudy Method for Poole 0.7 12 54 Cloudy Method for Poole 0.7 12 54 Cloudy Method for Standtin 1: 52 Dul Three
 15 Love crumpet that's promiscuous in summer? (8). 18 Egghead joining in debs' activity (8). 19 Monster concealed in a flower (6). 20 Drop of Franch perfume (7). 22 Where cance might be wrecked (5). 23 A scarf gets twisted in a brawl (6). 24 Charles' bearing is grave (5). 25 Rugby player in all-star formation (4). 26 Information that is a help to the lamp-holder (5). 27 By no means the best that rider could produce (5-4). 28 Intended, we hear, to go past in border trespass (12). DOWN 1 Second drink left (7). 2 Like egg one found at the Eisteddfod (5). 3 Order a girl into dress-making (9). 4 Gumption displayed by us abroad (4). CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 15 	Macaulay, Baron Macaulay, his- torian and politician, Rothley Temple. Leicestershire, 1800; Richard Bogington, painter, Arnold, near Nottingham, 1801; Johann Stranss, composer of the Blue Danube wahz, Vienna, 1825; Georges Bizet, composer, Paris, 1838; Pablo Picasso, Málaga, Spain, 1881; Richard Byrd, explorer, Winchester, Virginia, 1888. Deaths: Geoffrey Chancer, London, 1400; Sir Charles Hallé, pianist and conductor, Manchester, 1895; Frederick William Rolfe ("Baron Corvo"), writer (Hadrian the Seventh). Venice, 1913. Battle of Agincourt, 1415. English and French forces defeated the Russians at Balaclava, 1854. Darliament today Commons (2.30): Tenant's Right Ete (Scotland) Bill, second reading. Lords (2.15): Debate on defeace estimates.	Buys Sells	London, EC4 SSQ, marking the envlope "Documentary Heritage Auction".	C F C F C F C F C F C F Binningham s 9 48 Inventees 1 6 48 Binchpool s 19 50 London 1 11 52 Generates 1 1 52 Binchpool s 19 50 London 1 11 52 Generative 1 10 50 London 1 11 52 Generative 1 12 64 Bonetideway 1 10 50 London 1 10 50 London 1 11 52 Generative 1 12 64 Bonetideway 1 10 50 London 1 10 50 50 London	Excession 1 22 72 Dallow 1 2 64 Cloudy Shortovery Raises 4.0 12 55 Dallow Three Shartovery Raises 4.0 12 55 Bright Raises 4.0
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